

Public Opinion Survey Washington State Gambling Commission

By: *SESRC – Puget Sound Division*
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January 2006

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Acknowledgements

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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Washington State University
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BACKGROUND AND METHODS

The Washington State Gambling Commission conducted a survey to learn about the current gambling practices of Washington State residents, their knowledge of gambling regulation, and their opinions on a range of current policy issues. This report summarizes the findings from that statewide survey.

In the fall of 2005, Washington State University's Social and Economic Sciences Research Center conducted phone interviews of 500 Washington residents. Homes were sampled using a random digit dialing approach.

As is typical of most phone surveys, males, non-whites, and persons between the ages of 18 and 34 are somewhat under-represented in the sample. To adjust for this, the statistical results have been weighted by gender, race, and age so that the reported percentages more accurately estimate the opinions of all adults in Washington.

Of the 500 who responded to the survey, 484 provided information on their race, gender, and age, allowing for their responses to be weighted and used in this study. Even after weighting, people out of the labor force (students, retired, unemployed and not looking for work), those who do not have a college degree, and lower-income households are somewhat under-represented in the overall results. This should be kept in mind when reading this report.

RESIDENTS' PARTICIPATION IN GAMBLING ACTIVITIES¹

- 94% of Washington residents have gambled at some point in their lives.
- 71% have gambled in some form during the previous year.
- The more popular forms of gambling were the lottery (46% in the past year), tribal casinos (27%), raffles (26%), pull-tabs (18%), gambling in another state (18%), card games (15%), and sports betting (8%).

¹ Though not regulated by the Washington State Gambling Commission, questions about participation in lottery activities and animal racing were included to obtain comprehensive data on all forms of gambling.

- Betting on bingo (both tribal and non-tribal), animal racing, casino nights, fantasy sports, Internet gambling, and phone gambling were less popular, with 5% or less participating.
- People with higher incomes were more likely to have bet in some form than people with lower incomes.
- The forms of gambling that attracted the largest numbers of people who spend more than \$300 a year were tribal casinos, out-of-state gambling, card games, and tribal bingo. Other forms of gambling were less likely to attract that level of spending. Residents of rural counties in Washington were more likely to spend more than \$300 on at least one gambling activity (27%) than urban county residents (16%).
- While more people purchased lottery tickets than any other form of gambling, tribal casinos were most often rated as respondents' favorite gambling activity (21%). The lottery ranked second (18%), and betting on card games was third (11%).

KNOWLEDGE OF GAMBLING REGULATION

- When asked about the regulation of five major types of gambling, only 14% answered correctly about all five (lottery, tribal casinos, pull-tabs & card rooms, Internet, and horse racing). Washington residents were most likely to know that the state lottery is regulated (78%). The most commonly missed question related to Internet gambling, where less than half knew that it is not regulated. Whether or not a person participated in a particular form of gambling did not consistently have a significant effect on their knowledge of its regulation.
- For those who thought that a type of gambling was regulated, the survey asked them to name the regulatory agency. While most knew that the lottery, pull-tabs, card rooms, and horse racing are all regulated by the state, less than 20% could name the specific regulatory agency.

GAMBLING POLICY QUESTIONS

Access to Gambling

- Only 15% of respondents believed gambling should be more available than it currently is. Almost half (47%) wanted gambling to be less available.
- Opposition to gambling was not as strong for gambling activities that supported charities and non-profit activities. Three-quarters of Washington residents agreed that gambling that supports charities is a good idea.
- Most respondents (71%) said that current laws regulating gambling should be strengthened.

Concerns about Gambling

- Among five questions about the concerns of Washington residents, the topic of greatest concern was the number of people under the age of 18 who are gambling. Overall, almost half (44%) of surveyed adults were very concerned about under-age gambling, and an additional 25% were somewhat concerned.
- The lack of Internet gambling regulation was the second ranked concern. One-third (34%) were very concerned, and an additional quarter (24%) were somewhat concerned.
- One quarter (25%) of surveyed adults were very concerned that gamblers might be more prone to commit crimes to support their gambling habit, and an additional 36% were somewhat concerned.
- The possible influence of organized crime in local gambling activities was of less concern to Washington residents. Less than half were very concerned (22%) or somewhat concerned (26%).
- The item of least concern to the people surveyed in this study was unregulated betting on sporting events. Roughly one in five adults (21%) was very concerned about this topic and one in four (26%) was somewhat concerned.
- For many of the items above, females, non-whites, people between 35 and 44 or over 65 were more likely than other groups to have said that they were “very concerned” about a problem.

Reasons for Gambling

- Respondents who gambled were asked what influenced their own choice to gamble. By far the primary reason for gambling was that respondents considered gambling to be a social event or form of recreation (72%). This was particularly true for residents of eastern Washington.
- Additionally, 7% believed that gambling was a way to make money. This belief was more often held by people in the lower income brackets, those with household incomes below \$25,000 (18%), and between \$25,000 and 50,000 (11%).

Concern about Money and Time Spent on Gambling

- All respondents were asked how concerned they were about the amount of time or money they had spent on gambling in the past year. While three-quarters (74%) were not at all concerned, 4% admitted that they were very concerned about their gambling and 3% were somewhat concerned. Non-whites and those with low household incomes were most likely to say they were concerned. People who were concerned about their gambling were more likely to have bet at tribal casinos, cards, and sports.
- People who were “not very”, “somewhat”, or “very concerned” were more likely to have spent \$300 or more in the past year on at least one form of gambling (45%), compared to only 20% of people who were not concerned at all.

Overall Feeling about Honesty/Fairness of Gambling in Washington

- The last question on the survey asked whether the respondent believes that gambling in Washington is honest and fair. Over three-quarters (76%) of respondents said gambling was very (12%) or mostly (64%) honest and fair. One quarter of respondents believed it was either “not very honest or fair” (16%) or “not at all honest or fair” (8%).

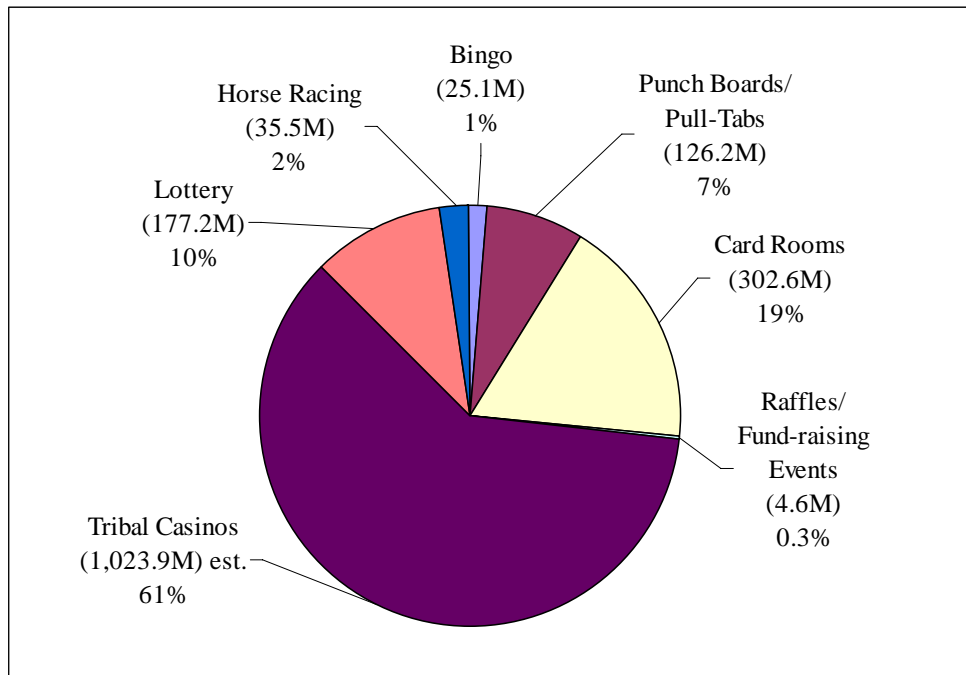
INTRODUCTION

BACKGROUND²

The Washington State Gambling Commission (WSGC) is a law enforcement, licensing, and regulatory agency. It regulates all gambling in Washington State with the exception of the lottery and horse racing, which have separate Commissions. It is the second oldest gambling regulatory agency in the nation.

The Washington State Legislature created the WSGC in 1973. Its mission is “protecting the public by ensuring that gambling is legal and honest.” Licensing and regulatory fees paid by licensees and tribal governments fund this agency; no taxes are used. For Fiscal Year 2005, net receipts were \$1.695 billion dollars, of which more than half (61%) came from tribal casinos. (See Figure 1.)

Figure 1
Net gambling receipts 2005
(Gross receipts-prizes paid)
Amounts in millions of dollars



WSGC activities include conducting criminal background checks, on-site spot checks, in-depth records reviews, and investigation of crimes including theft, cheating, and bookmaking. The WSGC’s licensing division certifies tribal casino employees. Of the 164 full-time positions at WSGC, 90 are commissioned law enforcement officers responsible for enforcing gambling laws.

² Background information is taken directly from the Washington State Gambling Commission’s August 2005 newsletter and a current brochure provided by the WSGC.

Tribal gaming agents provide on-site enforcement and regulation. Undercover agents circulate through the casinos.

In addition, state law provides the WSGC director with the authority to negotiate Tribal-State gaming compacts. Of the 29 federally recognized Tribes in Washington, 27 have a compact to offer Class III Nevada-style gaming. Of those Tribes, 17 are currently operating one casino, the Puyallup Tribe and the Tulalip Tribe are each operating two casinos, and the Colville Tribe is operating 3 casinos, for a total of 24 tribal casinos in the state. The two Tribes that do not have compacts are currently in negotiations for a gaming compact with the state.

As the state's primary regulator of gambling activities, the WSGC commissioned a survey of Washington residents' current gambling practices, their knowledge of gambling regulation, and their opinions on a range of current policy issues. This report summarizes the findings from that statewide survey.

PHONE SURVEY

Between October 17 and November 17, 2005, Washington State University's Social and Economic Sciences Research Center (SESRC) conducted phone interviews of adult residents in Washington State. Homes were sampled using a random digit dialing approach. For this survey, completed interviews were obtained from 514 residents out of an estimated population of 2.45 million households. The overall cooperation rate for the survey was 28%.³

The survey⁴ was designed to meet the following objectives defined by WSGC staff:

- Determine the extent and popularity of gambling activities in Washington State.
- Learn about Washington residents' knowledge of current regulation of gambling.
- Understand current public opinion about gambling, including topics such as: unregulated Internet gambling and underage gambling.

The survey reached 514 adults over the age of 18. Each respondent was asked how long he/she had lived in Washington State. There were 14 individuals who had moved to Washington within the past 12 months. These respondents received a shortened version of the survey.

Survey results were analyzed by demographic factors such as gender, household income, and prior education levels. Differences between these groups are highlighted throughout the report when they are statistically significant.⁵

³ For additional details about the survey implementation, see Appendix A.

⁴ See Appendix B for a copy of the survey and results.

⁵ Statistically significant results ($p < 0.05$) are noted in the text.

SURVEY SAMPLE

To increase the odds of having a more random sample of Washington residents, surveyors interviewed the person, over the age of 18, who had the most recent birthday in the household. Overall, the sample is largely representative of Washington's adult population. However, as is typical of most phone surveys, adults under the age of 35, males, and non-whites were not represented in the sample to the same degree that they were in the overall population as measured by the 2000 Census. (See Figures 2 and 3.) To adjust for this, the statistical results have been weighted by age, gender, and ethnicity so that the reported percentages more accurately represent the opinions of the population of Washington adults over the age of 18.

Of the 500 respondents who had lived in Washington for at least one year, 484 people provided information on their race, gender, and age, allowing for their responses to be weighted and used in this study. The data reported here reflect the experiences and opinions of these 484 individuals.

Figure 2
Comparing the unweighted sample and population by age

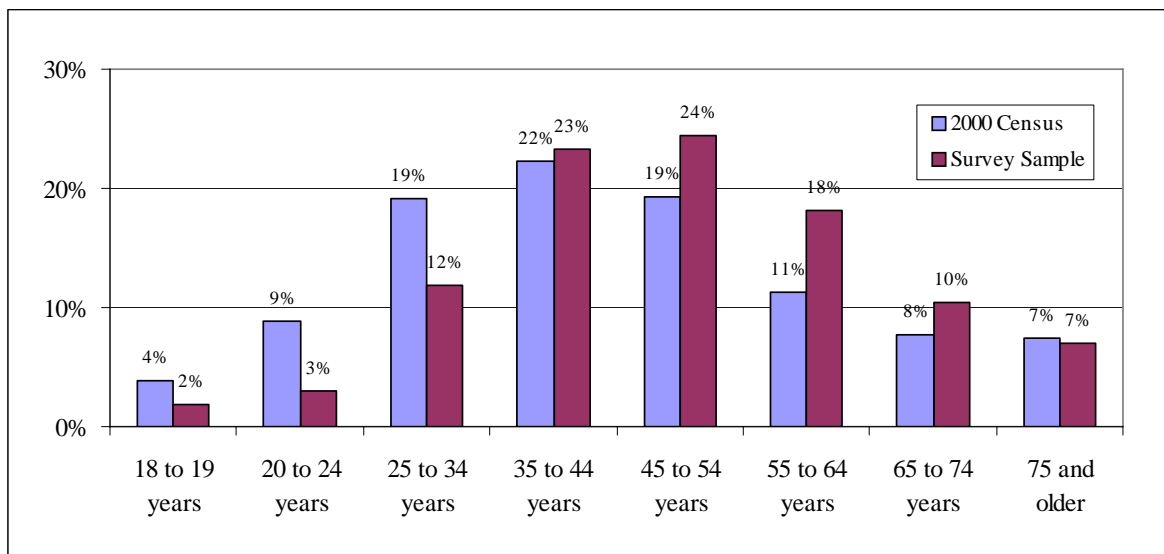
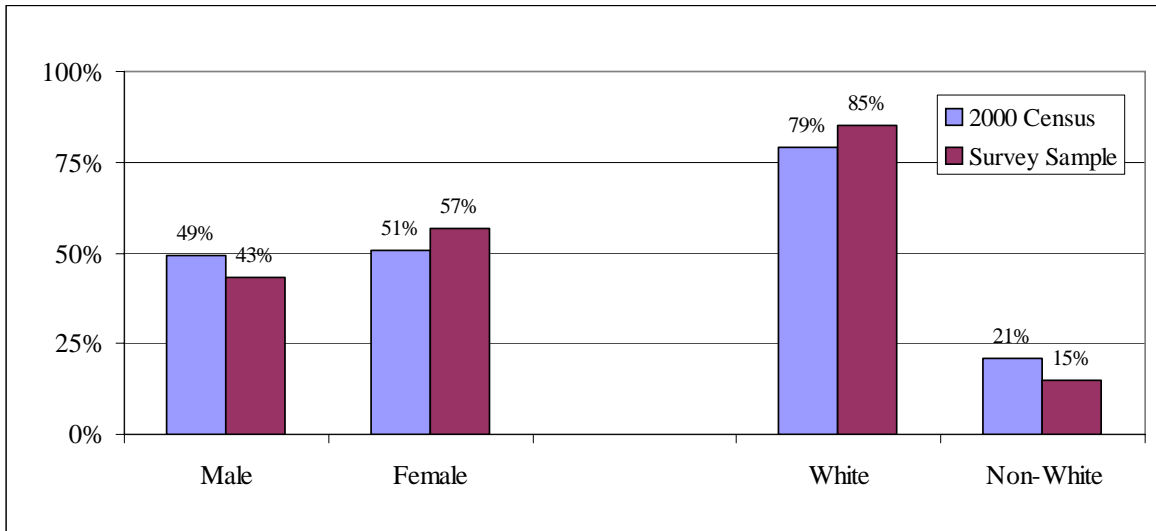


Figure 3
Comparing the unweighted sample and population by gender and ethnicity



Even after weighting by gender, ethnicity, and age, the following differences persist. People out of the labor force (students, retired, unemployed and not looking for work) and persons who do not have a college degree were under-represented even in the weighted results. (See Figure 4.) Also, low income households are under-represented in the overall results. (See Figure 5.) This should be kept in mind when reading this report.

Figure 4
Comparing the weighted sample and population by labor force status and educational attainment

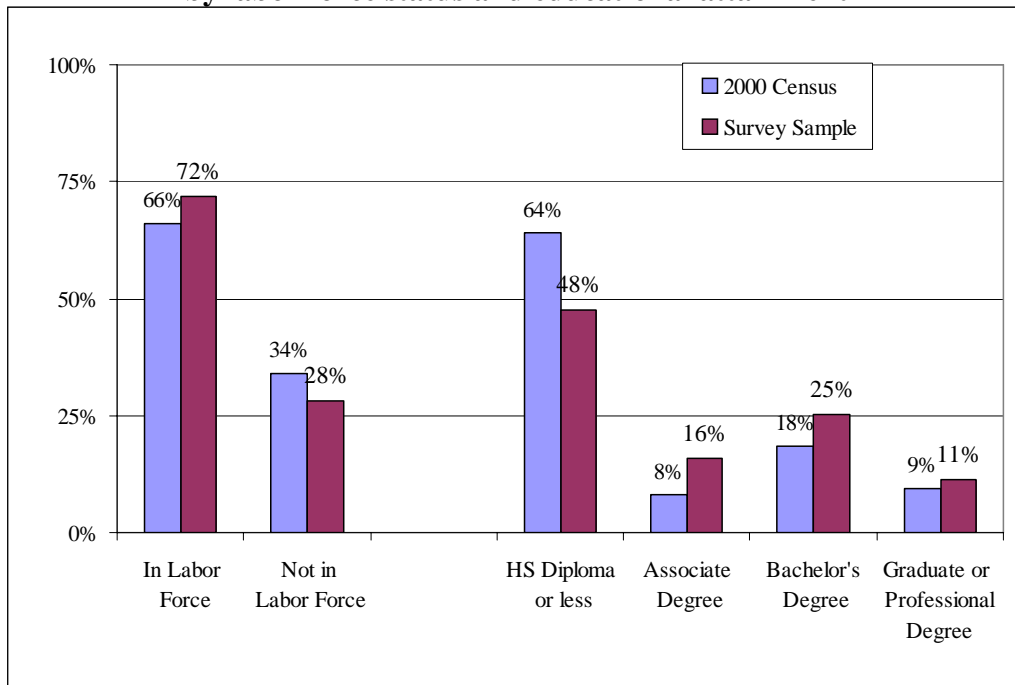
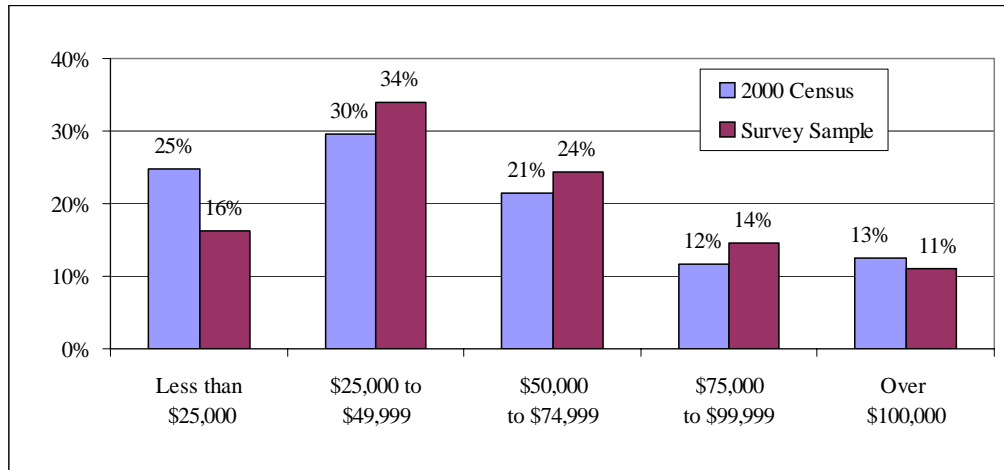


Figure 5
Comparing the weighted sample and population by household income



REPORT ORGANIZATION

This report is organized into four chapters:

- The first chapter discusses the popularity of different types of gambling activities in which Washington residents participate.
- The second chapter provides more detail about the most popular types of gambling.
- Chapter three explores Washington residents' knowledge of gambling regulation in Washington State.
- The final chapter covers questions related to Washington residents' perceptions of gambling in the state.

CHAPTER 1: POPULARITY OF TYPES OF GAMBLING

One of the primary functions of the survey was to determine the extent to which Washington residents gambled and the popularity of different forms of gambling. For each of 14 different types of gambling, respondents answered questions about whether: (1) they have *ever* participated in this form of gambling; (2) they have played *in the past year*; and, if applicable, (3) the amount they have spent on that form of gambling in the past year. Then, depending on the amount they spent and the specific type of gambling, additional questions were asked. The three questions detailed above are explored in detail in this chapter. The more specific questions are covered in Chapter 2.

The 14 types of gambling and betting activities included in the survey are:

- Tribal bingo
- Tribal casinos
- Pull-Tabs
- The lottery
- Bingo games not held at a tribal casino
- Raffles
- Non-profit “Casino Nights”
- Card games
- Horse and other animal racing
- Fantasy sports
- Professional and college sports
- Phone gambling⁶
- Internet gambling
- Gambling in another state

For each of these types, respondents were asked the following three questions:

- Have you *ever* played or spent money on ... in Washington State?
- Have you played or spent money on ... *in the past year*?
- Please estimate the amount that you spent on ... in a typical month? (Additional instructions: If they say they don’t know, say: “Please give me your best estimate.” If the respondent says they only play a couple of times a year, ask them for their best estimate of a yearly amount.)

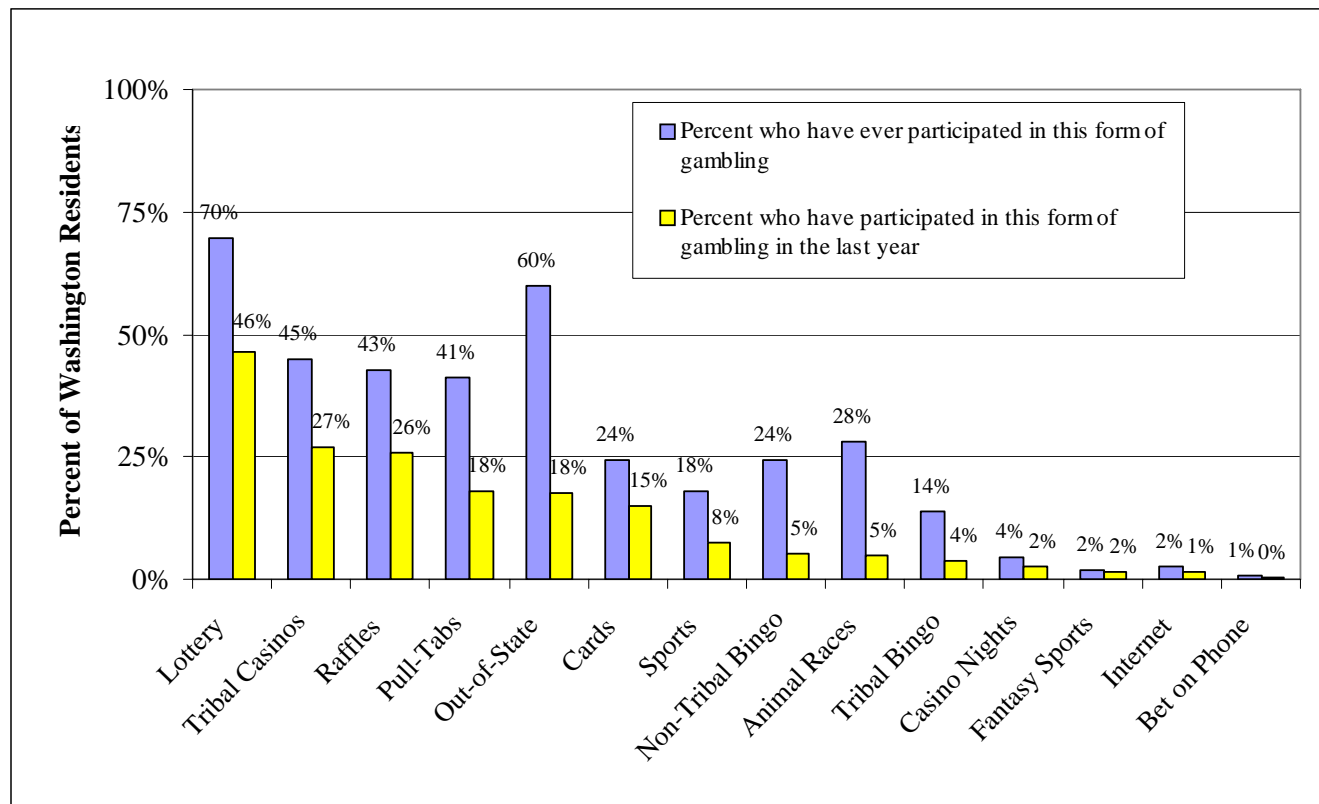
⁶ Phone gambling could include bets placed through a bookmaker, which is an illegal activity, or bets placed on horses through account wagering, a legal activity.

People who reported that they spent more than \$25 per month or \$300 in the last 12 months were asked additional questions. Details about the characteristics of the people who participate in each type of gambling, the additional questions, and their responses are elaborated in Chapter 2.

POPULARITY OF EACH FORM OF GAMBLING

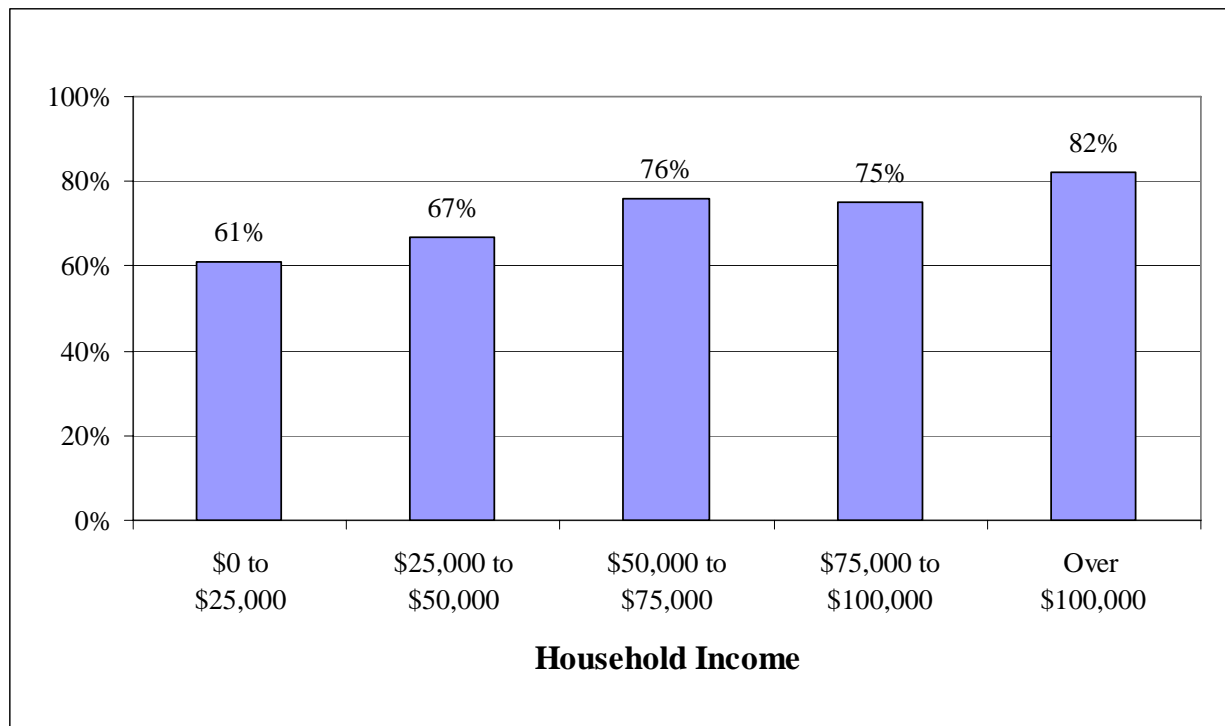
Overall, 94% of Washington residents have gambled in one form or another in their lives, and 71% have gambled in the last 12 months. The most popular form of gambling in Washington was playing the lottery. Over two-thirds (70%) of Washington residents have purchased a lottery ticket in their lifetime and almost half (46%) have purchased one in the last year. Gambling in tribal casinos and participating in raffles were the second and third most popular forms of gambling (each accounting for about 26% in the past year). Pull-tabs, traveling outside of Washington to gamble, and playing cards were all activities that 15% to 18% of residents participated in within the last year. For most of these forms of gambling, roughly half of those who had ever participated in this form of gambling had done so in the past year. The one exception was out-of-state gambling. Less than a third of those who had ever gambled outside of Washington had done so in the last 12 months. (See Figure 6.)

Figure 6
Gambling activities in Washington State



People who have gambled in the past year in any form were most likely to have higher household incomes. (See Figure 7.)

Figure 7
Percent of adults gambling in the last year by household income



PERCENT OF GAMBLERS WHO SPENT AT LEAST \$300 PER YEAR ON A GAME⁷

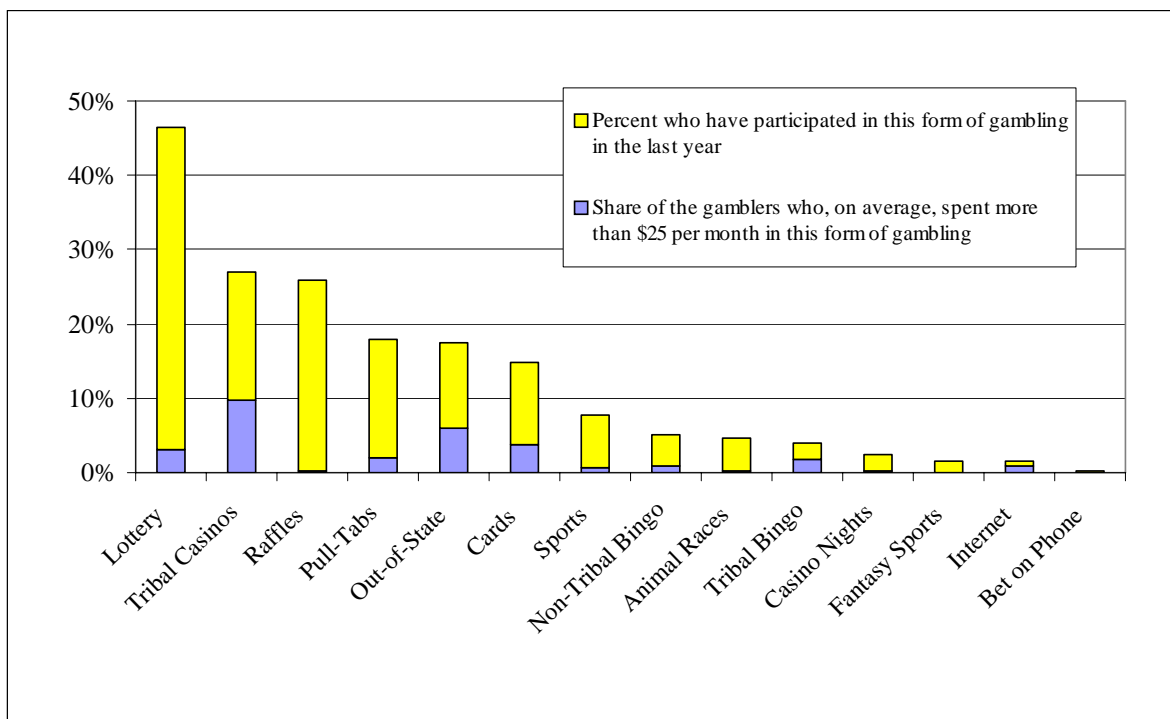
The level of gambling activity was assessed by asking those who had gambled in the past year the average amount of money they spent for each activity. Figure 8 shows the percentage of residents who gambled in each game during the past year⁸ and the share of gamblers who averaged spending more than \$25 per month in each game.

People who gambled in tribal casinos in Washington state or who traveled outside of Washington to gamble were more likely to spend more than \$300 in a year than people who preferred other forms of gambling. Card games and tribal bingo were two other games that had a high proportion of participants who spent at least \$300. Conversely, participants in raffles, betting on sports, and animal races were the least likely to spend large sums of money. (See Figure 8.)

⁷ WSGC staff suggested the \$300 per year value as an expenditure threshold to identify people who were serious players in the specific gambling activity.

⁸ This is identical to the right hand bar in Figure 6.

Figure 8
Share of the gamblers who spent more than \$300 per year

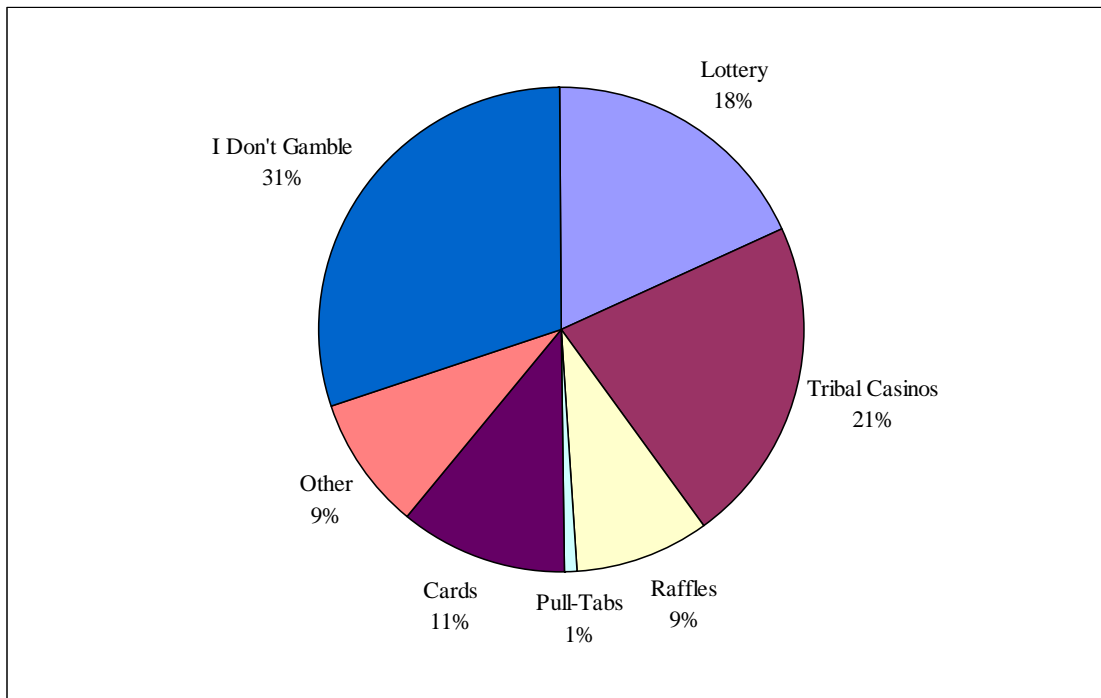


The only significant difference between groups of respondents was that residents of rural counties in Washington were more likely to spend more than \$300 in the last 12 months on at least one gambling activity (27%) than residents of urban counties (16%).

WASHINGTON RESIDENTS' FAVORITE TYPE OF GAMBLING

Respondents who said that they participated in more than one type of gambling were asked: "Thinking about the sorts of activities we just discussed, which involve an element of luck or chance, can you tell me which is your *favorite* gambling activity?" (For respondents who said that they participated in only one type of gambling activity in the past year, that particular activity was assumed to be their favorite.)

Figure 9
Washington residents' favorite form of gambling



While more people purchased lottery tickets than any other form of gambling, playing the variety of games at tribal casinos was the preferred gambling activity. Twenty-one percent (21%) named this as their favorite type of activity. The lottery ranked second, and betting on card games was third. (See Figure 9.)

CHAPTER 2: ADDITIONAL DETAILS ABOUT DIFFERENT TYPES OF GAMBLING

This chapter explores each of the 14 different types of gambling separately. As mentioned in chapter one, people who participated in each gambling activity were asked how much they spent in an average month or in the past year. For some gambling activities, those who averaged more than \$300 per year were asked more detailed questions such as:

- When you go out to gamble at..., do you usually do so alone or with others?
- In a typical 24 hour period, when you gamble at ..., do you play for less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 5 hours, 6 to 12 hours, or more than 12 hours?
- At what age did you start gambling at ...?
- Do you think the gambling activities at ... are fair and honest?

This chapter presents the gambling activities from most to least commonly played. (This is not the order they were asked in the survey). For each activity, there is a general discussion, followed by an exploration of differences by demographic characteristics and other factors.⁹

The gambling and betting activities are presented in the following order:

- The lottery
- Tribal casinos
- Raffles
- Pull-Tabs
- Gambling in another state
- Card games
- Professional and college sports
- Bingo games not held at a tribal casino
- Tribal bingo
- Horse and other animal racing
- Non-profit "Casino Nights"
- Fantasy sports
- Internet
- Betting over the phone

⁹ Demographic differences reported in the text are all statistically significant ($p < 0.05$). In other words, it is unlikely (less than 1 in 20 chance) that the reported difference between the groups is simply due to the random selection of the sample.

LOTTERY¹⁰

More Washington residents have played the Washington State Lottery than any other game of chance. Approximately 70% of adults have purchased at least one lottery ticket in their lifetime, and 46% have purchased one in the last year. However, the Lottery is a fairly low-expenditure game; only 7% of those who played spent \$300 or more in the last year.

The lottery had broad appeal across different sectors of the population. Males were somewhat more likely than females to have played in the past year (51% males; 42% females).

Of those who had purchased a lottery ticket in the past year, 22% reported having played the lottery on a weekly basis (that is, 10% of the overall population).

Since this is not an area under the WSGC's purview, no additional questions about the lottery were asked.

A quick look at the Lottery—

Percent who have ever played the lottery: 70%

Percent who have played the lottery in the past year: 46%

Of those who played:

Percent of people who played the lottery in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year: 7%

Percent of people who played the lottery in the past year and estimated they purchased a lottery ticket every week: 22%

¹⁰ Though not regulated by the Washington State Gambling Commission, questions about participation in lottery activities and animal racing were included to obtain comprehensive data on all forms of gambling.

TRIBAL CASINOS

The second most common form of gambling was playing the variety of games at tribal casinos. Approximately 45% of adults had gambled at a Washington tribal casino at least once in their lifetime, and 27% reported that they had gambled there within the past 12 months. Among those who had played in the past year, more Washington residents spent at least \$300 in the past year at tribal casinos (36%) than in any other form of gambling.

Part of the appeal of casinos is the variety of games to play. The most popular was slot machines¹¹. Overall, more than twice as many people had played slot machines (40%) at some point in their lives than any other casino game. Card games were second at 20%, and tribal casino bingo was third, with 14% of the adult population. Each of the other games was played by 10% or less of the population. (See Figure 10.)

While casino gambling had broad appeal across different sectors of the adult population, there were some differences between the games that each gender liked to play. Women were more likely to have played slot machines than men; men preferred card games, craps, and roulette. The only casino game with a difference by the age of the respondent was Keno, which was more popular among casino players over the age of 55.

Of those who had been to a casino in the past year, 5% reported going every week.

Of those who spent at least \$300 in the past year at tribal casinos, few (13%) went alone. When they went to a casino, approximately 43% stayed for 1 to 2 hours, 44% stayed for 3 to 5 hours, and 11% stayed for 6 to 12 hours at a time. Most (89%) of the people had their first casino gambling experience after the age of 25. The vast majority (96%) believed that the casinos were fair and honest.

A quick look at Tribal Casinos—

Percent who have ever gambled
at a casino in Washington: 45%

Percent who have gambled at
a casino in Washington in the
past year: 27%

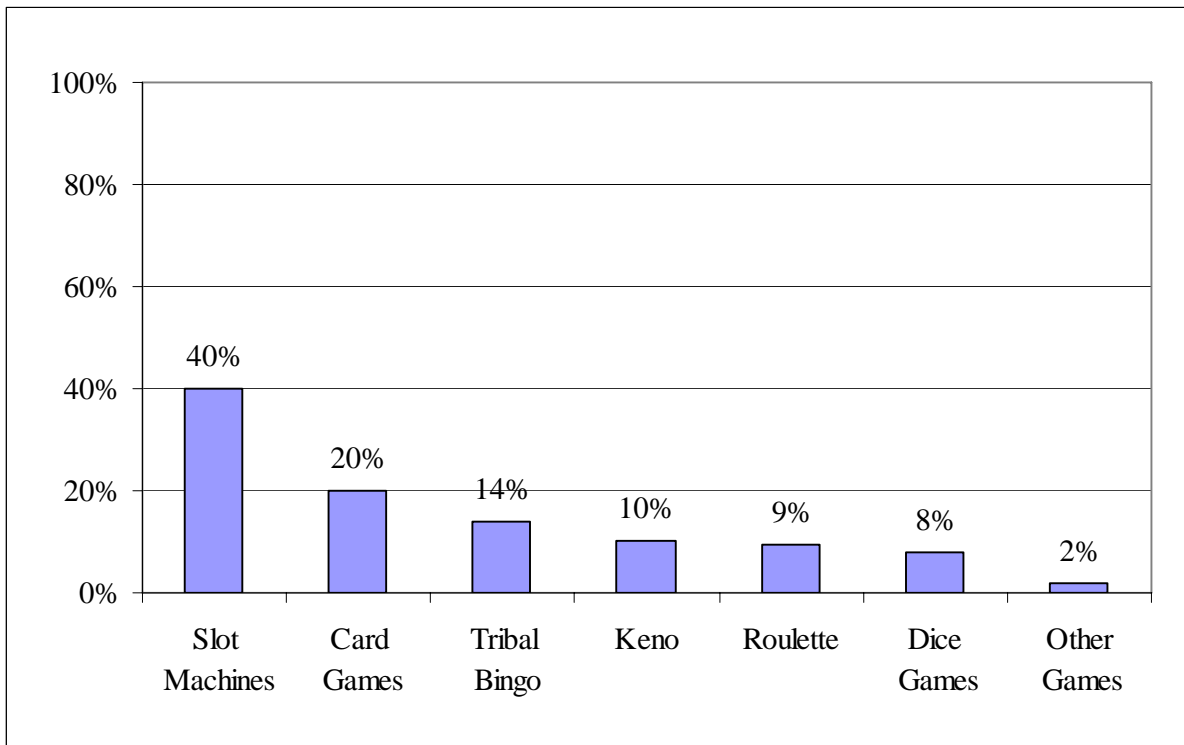
Of those who played:

Percent of people who gambled
at a casino in Washington in the
past year and estimated they spent
more than \$300/year: 36%

Percent of people who gambled
at a casino in Washington
in the past year and estimated
they went every week: 5%

¹¹ The term “slot machines” was used in the survey because most people are familiar with it. In Washington, the Tribes operate machines called the Tribal Lottery System (TLS). TLS machines have some characteristics of slot machines, but are connected with other TLS machines; true slot machines are individual, stand-alone machines.

Figure 10
Tribal casino games Washington residents have played



RAFFLES

Raffles in Washington State take a wide variety of forms. Raffles that gross more than \$5,000 are licensed by the WSGC¹²; however, the WSGC estimates that hundreds of raffles are below this threshold level every year.

Approximately 43% of adults had purchased at least one raffle ticket in their lifetime, and 26% had purchased one in the last year. However, raffles are a fairly low-expenditure game – with only 1% of those who played spending \$300 or more in the last year.

Since they are often used as fundraisers for church groups, schools, and other non-profit organizations, raffles tend to target a wealthier and more educated segment of the Washington population. Those more likely to have purchased at least one raffle ticket included the following: households with children (31%), females (30%), people between the ages of 35 to 44 (40%), households with above average total incomes (\$75,000 to 100,000 = 43%; \$100,000 and higher = 36%), and higher levels of education (BA or graduate degree = 35%).

Of those who had purchased a raffle ticket in the past year, 2% reported playing raffles on a weekly basis.

There were not enough people who spent over \$300 per year on raffle tickets to be able to analyze the results of the questions about what age they started and whether they believed that raffles were fair and honest.

A quick look at Raffles—

Percent who have ever
purchased a raffle ticket: 43%

Percent who have purchased
a raffle ticket in the past year: 26%

Of those who played:

Percent of people who have
purchased a raffle ticket in the
past year and estimated they
spent more than \$300/year: 1%

Percent of people who have
purchased a raffle ticket in the
past year and estimated they
did so every week: 2%

¹² RCW 9.46.0315 and RCW 9.46.0321

PULL-TABS

Approximately 41% of adults have played pull-tabs at least once in their lifetime, and 18% have played in the last year. However, pull-tabs are a fairly low-expenditure game, with 11% of those who played spending \$300 or more in the last year.

Pull-tabs were more popular among non-white Washington residents than among the majority white population. Approximately one quarter of non-whites (26%) played compared to 16% of Caucasians.

Of those who had played pull-tabs in the past year, 8% reported doing so on a weekly basis.

People who spent over \$300 playing pull-tabs were also asked where they like to play. Most said that they played in restaurants or bars (71%). (See Figure 11.)

Of those who spent at least \$300 per year on pull-tabs, only one in five played alone. When they played pull-tabs, most did so for less than one hour (64%), and approximately 7% stayed for 1 to 2 hours. Only 7% played for 3 to 5 hours at a time. Most people played pull-tabs for the first time between the ages of 18 and 34. The vast majority (90%) believed that the pull-tab games were fair and honest.

A quick look at Pull-Tabs—

Percent who have ever played pull-tabs: 41%

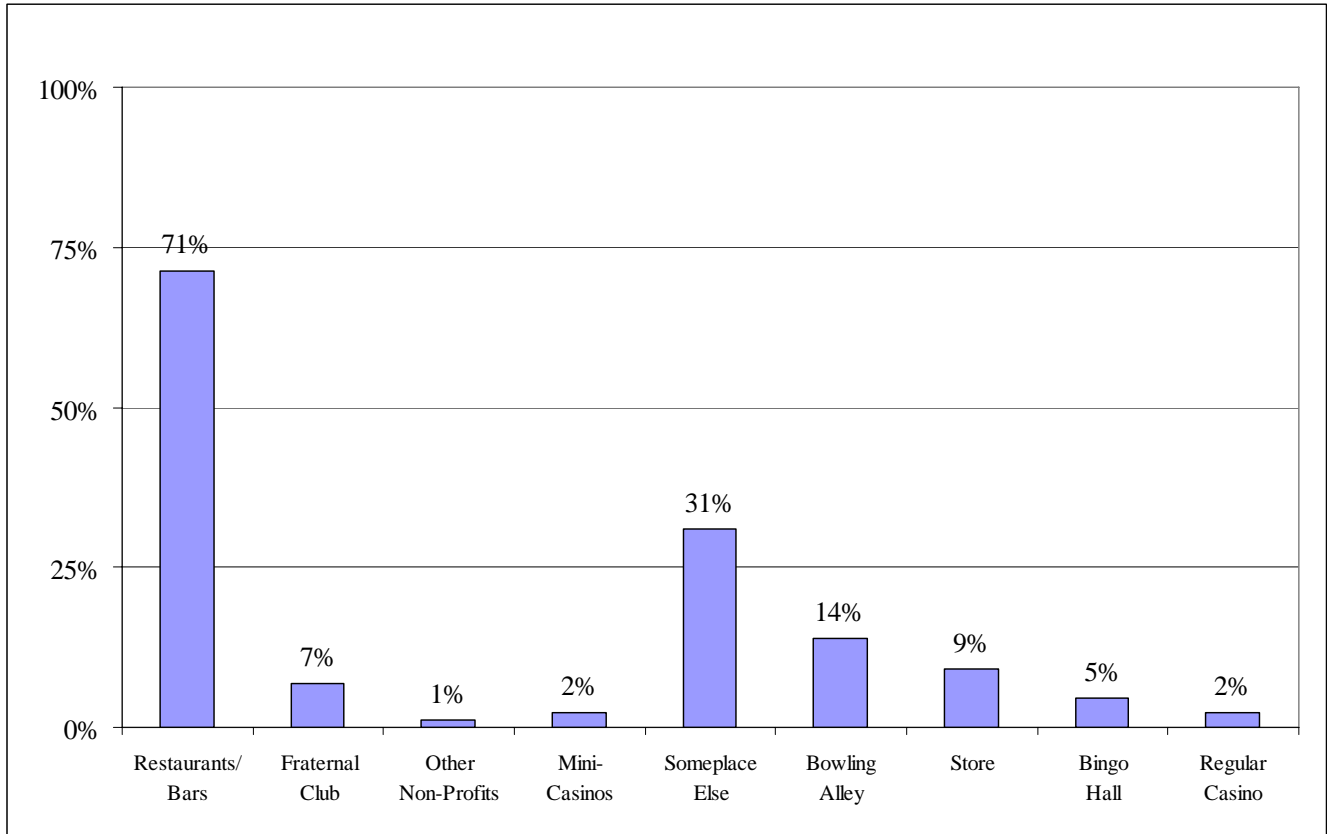
Percent who have played pull-tabs in the past year: 18%

Of those who played:

Percent of people who played pull-tabs in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year: 11%

Percent of people who played pull-tabs in the past year and estimated they did so every week: 8%

Figure 11
Where do you play pull-tabs



OUT-OF-STATE GAMBLING

The majority of Washington State residents have gambled at an out-of-state location (60%); however, only 18% reported having gambled at a location outside of Washington in the past year. These recent gamblers were quite likely to gamble larger amounts, with approximately one-third (34%) reporting that they spent more than \$300 over the course of the year. People who spent more than \$300 per year were more likely to travel with others when going to gamble. When they left Washington to gamble, only 10% gambled alone.

A quick look at Out-of-State Gambling—

Percent who have ever gambled outside of Washington: 60%

Percent who have gambled outside of Washington in the past year: 18%

Of those who played:

Percent of people who gambled outside of Washington in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year: 34%

Percent of people who gambled outside of Washington in the past year and estimated they did so every week: 0%

CARDS

Approximately one quarter (24%) of all Washington adults had ever bet on card games, and 15% had played cards for money in the past year. Cards were also a high-stakes game. Twenty-five percent (25%) of those who played spent at least \$300 in the last year. Eleven percent (11%) of those who had bet on cards in the past year reported playing every week.

Card games were more popular among men and non-white adults. Nineteen percent (19%) of men bet on card games in the past year compared to 11% of women, and 27% of non-whites gambled on card games compared to 12% of whites. Card games were also much more popular among younger Washington residents, with 41% of adults aged 18 to 24 and 22% of those aged 25 to 34 reporting that they had bet money on cards in the last year.

Residents who spent at least \$300 in the past year on card games were asked where they played. The vast

A quick look at Cards—

Percent who have ever gambled on card games: 24%

Percent who have gambled on card games in the past year: 15%

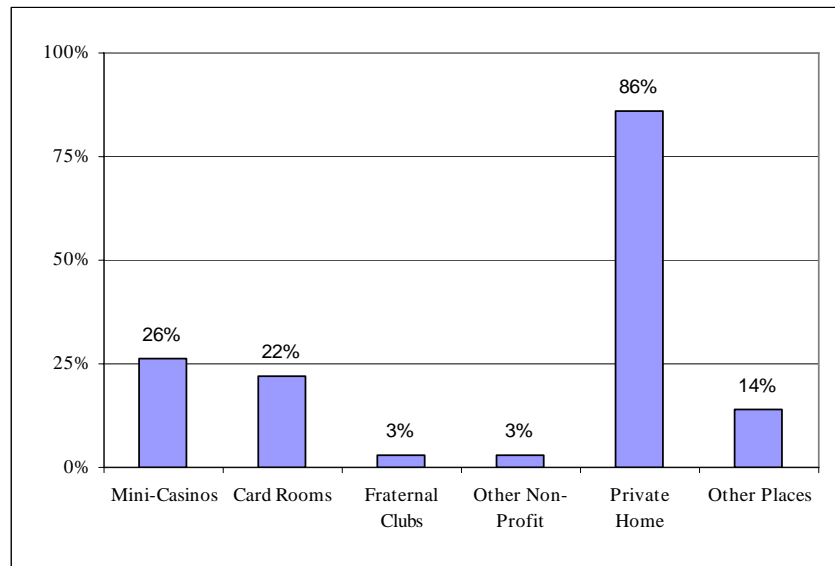
Of those who played:

Percent of people who gambled on card games in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year: 25%

Percent of people who gambled on card games in the past year and estimated they played cards every week: 11%

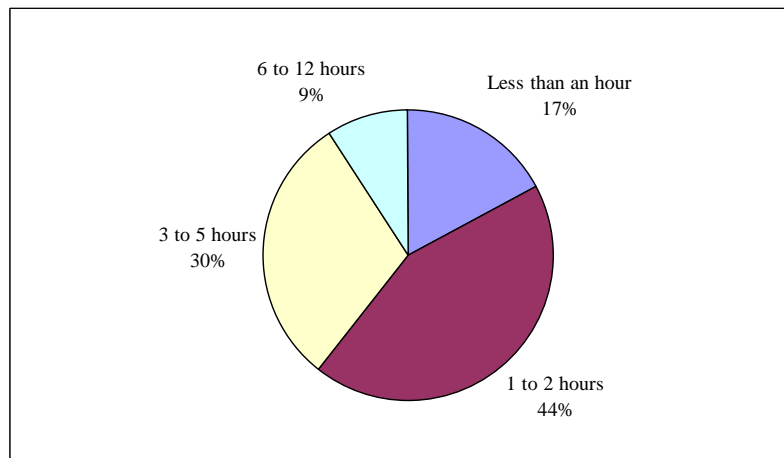
majority (86%) liked to play at the private home of friends or family members. In addition, 26% played in house-banked card rooms (which are often referred to as “mini-casinos”), 22% played in other commercial card rooms, and less than 5% played in fraternal clubs and other non-profit organizations. (See Figure 12.) Survey results indicate that each of these locations serves a slightly different clientele. Mini-casinos were more popular with white players than with non-whites. Private homes were the preferred location for non-whites. Private homes were the preferred location for non-whites.

Figure 12
Where do you play cards



Of those who spent at least \$300 in the past year playing cards, approximately 17% played for less than an hour, 44% played for 1 to 2 hours, 30% played for 3 to 5 hours, and 9% played for 6 to 12 hours at a time. (See Figure 13.) Most started gambling on cards before they were 25 years old (68%), with several reporting that they started betting on cards before their 18th birthday (28%). Everyone asked (100%) said that they believed that the betting on cards was fair and honest regardless if it was at a mini-casino, card rooms, or a fraternal organization.

Figure 13
Amount of time playing cards



SPORTS BETTING

Betting on sports takes on many forms including college basketball office pools, friendly wagers between friends when their favorite professional teams square off, and bets made with bookmakers. Statewide, 18% of adults have ever bet money on sporting events and 8% have bet on sports within the last year. Sports betting is a fairly low-expenditure game, with 8% of those who played spending \$300 or more in the last year. However, people who bet on sports tended to bet often, with 14% of people who had bet in the last year reporting that they bet every week.

Betting on sports had broad appeal across different sectors of the adult population. Males were more likely than females to have bet in the past year (11% males vs. 4% females).

There were not enough people who bet over \$300 per year on sporting events to be able to analyze the results of questions about the kinds of games they like to bet on, who they gambled with, at what age they started, and whether they believed it was fair and honest.

A quick look at Sports betting—

Percent who have ever bet on sporting events:	18%
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Percent who have bet on sporting events in the past year:	8%
---	----

Of those who played:

Percent of people who bet on sporting events in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year:	8%
--	----

Percent of people who bet on sporting events in the past year and estimated they bet every week:	14%
--	-----

BINGO

The survey distinguished between bingo played at non-profit or charitable organization compared to bingo played in a tribal casino or on a tribal reservation. Each type of bingo appears to have its own clientele. Of those who said they played bingo in some form in the past year, 55% played non-tribal bingo (discussed first), 40% played tribal bingo (discussed in the next section) and 5% played both.

Non-Tribal Bingo

Approximately one quarter (24%) of Washington adults had played non-tribal bingo for cash prizes. However, only 5% had played within the last 12 months. Of these players, one in six (16%) estimated that they had spent at least \$300 in the past year and 12% reported that they played every week.

Non-tribal bingo was a favorite among certain groups in Washington. Non-whites were more likely to play than Caucasians. Twelve percent (12%) of non-whites had played in the last year, compared to 3% of whites. People who were not currently in the labor force (students, retired, unemployed and not looking for work) were more likely to have played (10%) than those in the labor force (3%). These bingo players were also likely to have come from households with less than \$25,000 in annual earnings (15%). Finally, the game appears to be more popular in Eastern Washington than Western Washington, particularly in the more rural counties east of the Cascades (12% played in the past year).

There were not enough people who spent over \$300 per year on non-tribal bingo to be able to analyze the results of the questions about who they gambled with, at what age they started, and whether they believed it was fair and honest.

A quick look at Non-Tribal Bingo—

Percent who have ever played non-tribal bingo: 24%

Percent who have played non-tribal bingo in the past year: 5%

Of those who played:

Percent of people who played non-tribal bingo in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year: 16%

Percent of people who played non-tribal bingo in the past year and estimated they played every week: 12%

Tribal Bingo

Approximately 14% of adults have played tribal bingo at least once in their lifetime, but only 4% have played in the last year. However, tribal bingo was a high-expenditure game, with 47% of those who played spending \$300 or more in the past year.

Tribal bingo had broad appeal across different sectors of the adult population. Households with the lowest income levels were more likely to have played in the last year (12% of residents with less than \$25,000 in total household income compared to less than 4% in any other income category.)

Of those who had played tribal bingo in the past year, none reported playing on a weekly basis.

Traditional bingo, with a caller in the bingo hall, was the most popular form of the game. This form was played exclusively by 57% of all tribal bingo players. (See Figure 14.)

A quick look at Tribal Bingo—

Percent who have ever played tribal bingo: 14%

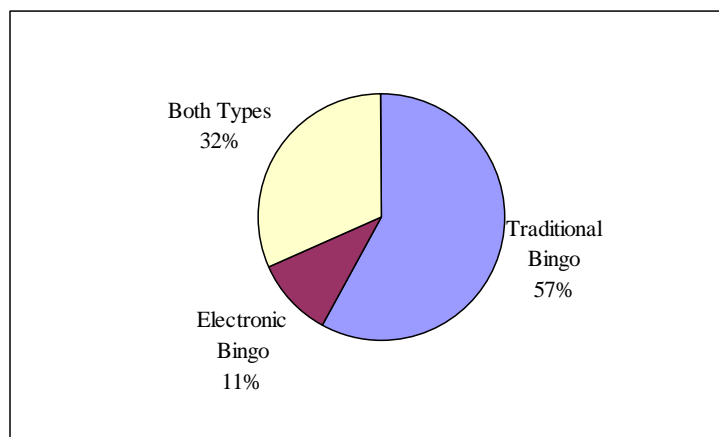
Percent who have played tribal bingo in the past year: 4%

Of those who played:

Percent of people who have played tribal bingo in the past year who estimated they spent more than \$300/year: 47%

Percent of people who have played tribal bingo in the past year who estimated they played every week: 0%

Figure 14
Residents' preferred form of tribal bingo



Of those who spent at least \$300 per year at tribal casinos on bingo, nobody reported going alone (0%). When they played tribal bingo, approximately 11% stayed for 1 to 2 hours, 67% stayed for 3 to 5 hours, and 22% stayed for 6 to 12 hours at a time. Approximately three-quarters of players started playing before they turned 35. Compared to other types of gambling, a much smaller percentage (78%) believed that tribal bingo was fair and honest.

ANIMAL RACING¹³

Twenty-eight percent (28%) of Washington adults reported that they had bet on horse or other animal races at least once in their life, and 5% reported that they had gone to the racetrack or an off-track betting site to wager on races in the last year. Residents responding to the survey reported that they did not spend much over the course of the year; only 4% of the people who had bet in the prior year spent over \$300 during that period. Approximately 9% of people who had gone to the track reported that they went every week.

Since animal racing is not an area under the WSGC's purview, no additional questions about betting on races were asked.

A quick look at Animal Racing—

Percent who have ever bet on animal races:	28%
--	-----

Percent who have bet on animal races in the past year:	5%
--	----

Of those who played:

Percent of people who bet on animal races in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year:	4%
---	----

Percent of people who bet on animal races in the past year and estimated they bet every week:	9%
---	----

CASINO NIGHTS

“Casino Nights” or “Reno Nights” once were a popular fund-raising activity for non-profit organizations. According to survey respondents, 4% of adults statewide had ever attended a Casino Night, and half that many had attended one in the last year. These Casino Nights were more popular in urban Eastern Washington than anywhere else in the state.

Eight percent (8%) of people who had attended one in the past year said that they spent \$300 or more on this activity. Since casino nights are special events offered on particular occasions, the survey did not ask if the respondent participated every week.

A quick look at Casino Nights—

Percent who have ever attended a Casino Night:	4%
--	----

Percent who have attended a Casino Night in the past year:	2%
--	----

Of those who played:

Percent of people who attended a Casino Night in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year:	8%
---	----

Percent of people who attended a Casino Night in the past year and estimated they did it every week:	n/a
--	-----

¹³ Though not regulated by the Washington State Gambling Commission, questions about participation in lottery activities and animal racing were included to obtain comprehensive data on all forms of gambling.

FANTASY SPORTS

Betting on fantasy sports is a new and growing gambling activity. Some fantasy sports leagues require an up-front payment to participate but do not have a cash payout for the season winners. The questions in this study focused only on fantasy sports leagues where people wagered money with the chance of winning a cash pool if their team won.

As a new gambling activity, it is not surprising that only 2% of adults in Washington played and that the same number played in at least one league in the past year. Of these, none reported that they had spent more than \$300 in the past year on the activity.

Since there were no residents who spent over \$300 per year on fantasy sports, there was no data to analyze regarding the age they started and whether they believed it was fair and honest.

A quick look at Fantasy Sports—

Percent who have ever played fantasy sports for money: 2%

Percent who have played fantasy sports for money in the past year: 2%

Of those who played:

Percent of people who played fantasy sports for money in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year: 0%

Percent of people who played fantasy sports for money in the past year and estimated they played every week of the season: 38%

INTERNET GAMBLING

Similar to fantasy sports, Internet gambling is a relatively new form of gambling. Survey results suggest that 2% of Washington residents had ever gambled at an Internet site, and half of these people had gambled in the past year. This is a very high expenditure form of gambling, with approximately half of all participants spending at least \$300 in the past year. Roughly one-third of people who gambled on the Internet this year reported that they did so every week. In the survey, all the people who said they gambled over the Internet were male.

There were not enough people who spent over \$300 per year on the Internet to analyze the results of questions about how long they played, at what age they started, and whether they believed it was fair and honest.

A quick look at Internet Gambling—

Percent who have ever gambled over the Internet: 2%

Percent who have gambled over the Internet in the past year: 1%

Of those who played:

Percent of people who gambled over the Internet in the past year and estimated they spent more than \$300/year: 57%

Percent of people who gambled over the Internet in the past year and estimated they gambled there every week: 29%

PHONE GAMBLING¹⁴

Finally, as a form of gambling, placing bets over the phone appears to be almost non-existent. Only 1% of Washington residents had ever placed a bet over the phone, and just one individual said that they did it this year.

A quick look at Phone Gambling—

Percent who have ever placed a bet over the phone:	1%
--	----

¹⁴ Phone gambling could include bets placed through a bookmaker, which is an illegal activity, or bets placed on horses through account wagering, a legal activity.

CHAPTER 3: KNOWLEDGE OF GAMBLING REGULATION

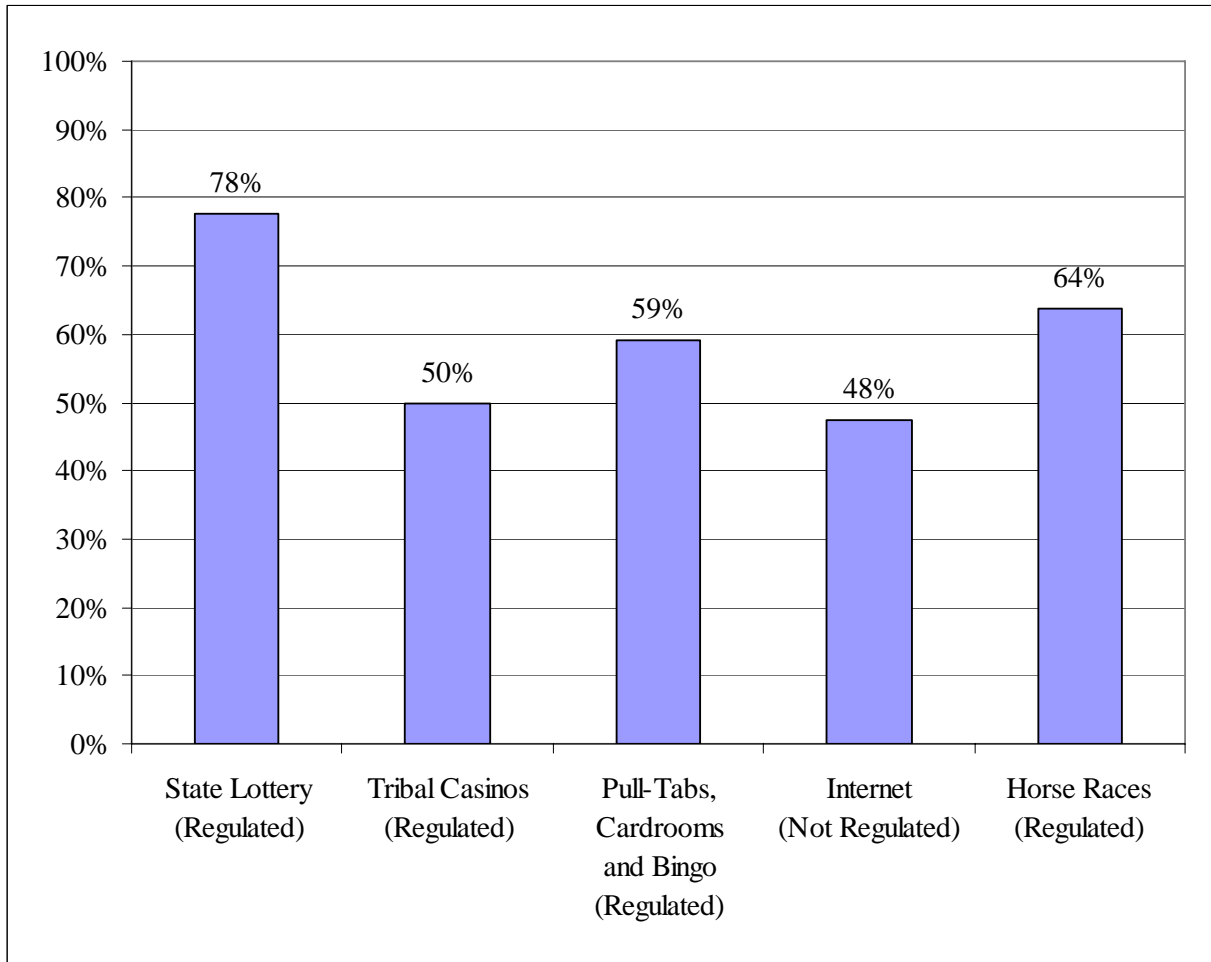
The WSGC wanted to know how knowledgeable residents were about how the state regulates gambling. To determine the level of knowledge, the survey asked two questions about five different types of gambling. The first question was whether the respondent believed that a certain form of gambling was regulated. If they said yes, then the second question asked them to name who regulates it. These two questions were repeated for the following five gambling activities:

- State lottery
- Tribal casinos
- Pull-tabs and other non-tribal card rooms and bingo
- Internet gambling
- Gambling on horse races

Washington residents were most likely to know that the state lottery is regulated (78%). Less than two-thirds knew that horse racing (64%) and non-tribal games such as pull-tabs and card rooms were also regulated. Only half of all state residents knew that tribal casinos are regulated or that the Internet currently has no regulatory agency assigned to it in Washington. (See Figure 15.)

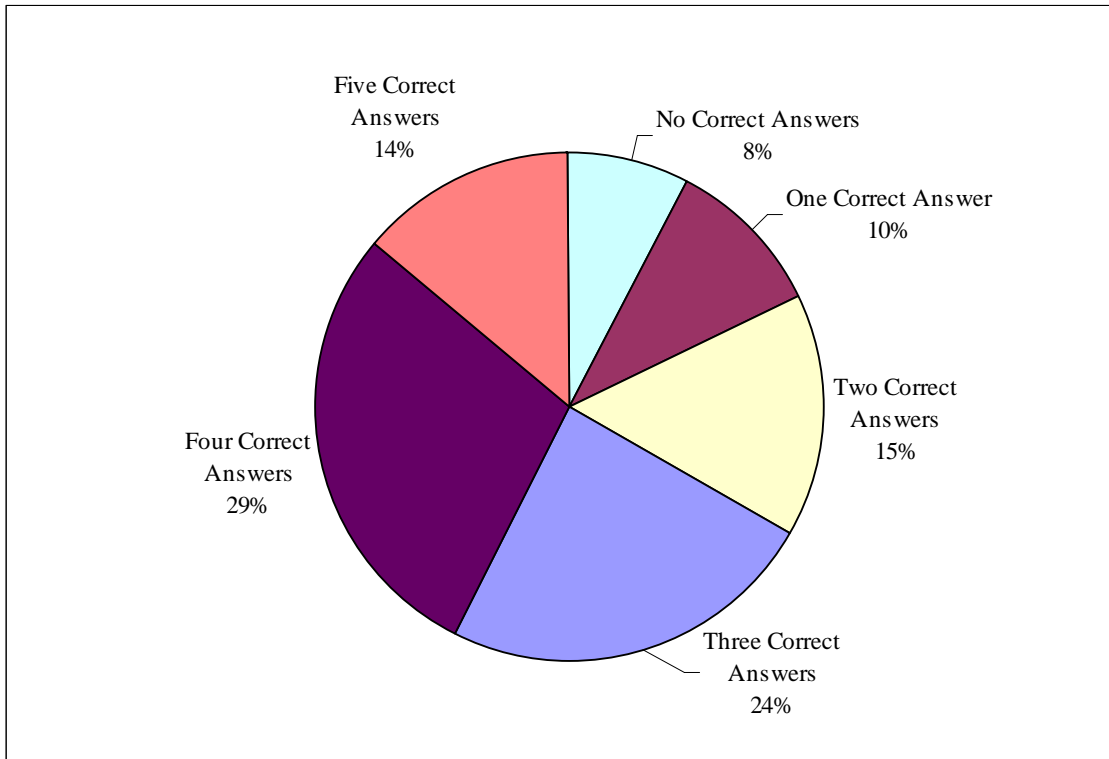
In every case except regulation of Internet gambling, males were more likely to answer the question correctly than females. In the case of Internet gambling, both were correct at similar levels. Adults over the age of 25 and people with a BA or graduate degree were also much more likely to know about the regulation of gambling activities.

Figure 15
Percent of Washington residents correctly answering questions about regulation



Only 14% of Washington adults correctly answered all five questions about which forms of gambling were regulated. (See Figure 16.) Whether or not a person participated in a particular form of gambling did not have a significant effect on their ability to answer the question correctly.

Figure 16
Number of correct answers to regulation questions

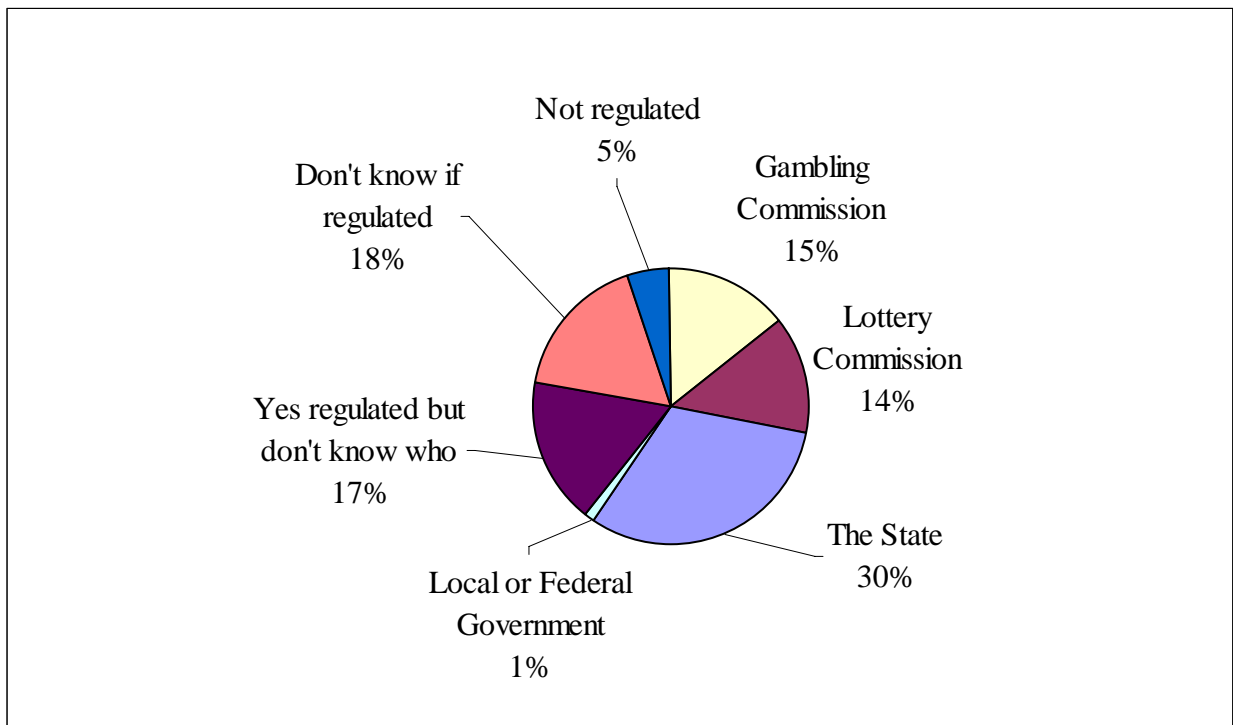


While a large proportion of the public knew that gambling is regulated, a much smaller percentage could name the correct organization that provided regulation.

Regulation of the Lottery

Over three-quarters of adults (78%) knew that the lottery is regulated, but only 14% could name the Lottery Commission as the organization that regulates it. An additional 45% knew that it was regulated by a branch of state government. (See Figure 17.)

Figure 17
Who regulates the lottery
(Correct answer: The Lottery Commission)

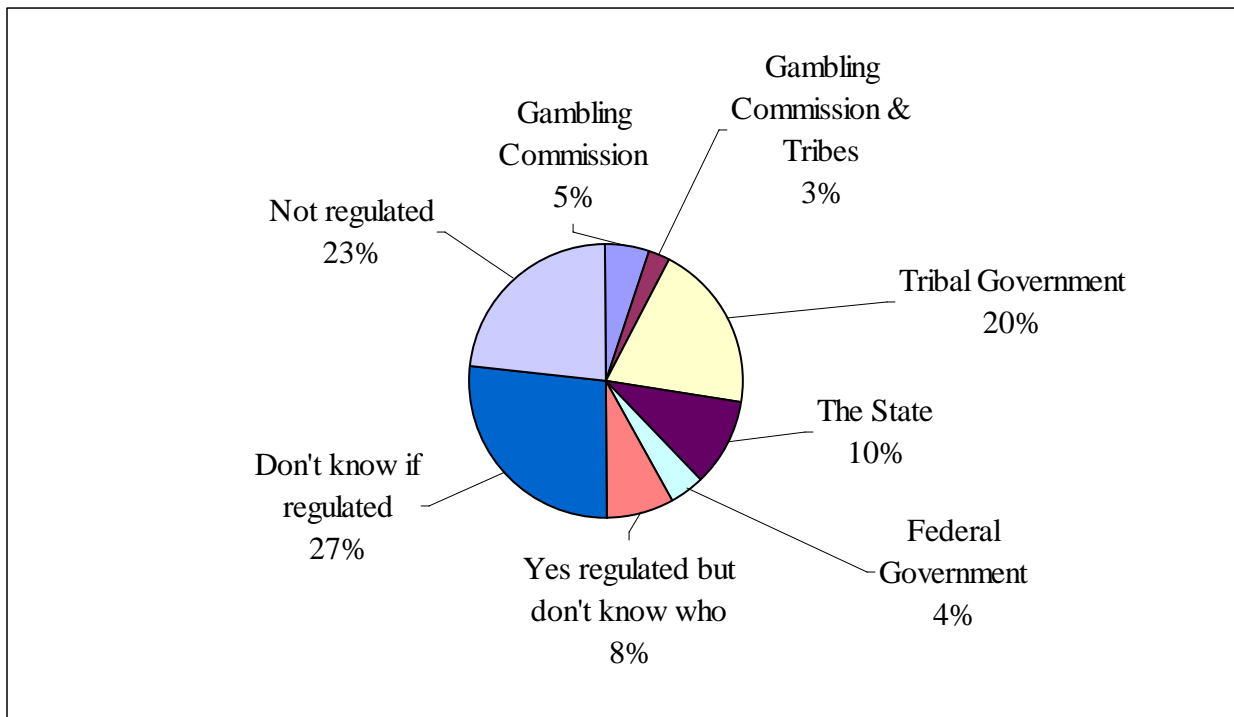


Regulation of Tribal Casinos

Half of adults (50%) knew that tribal casinos are regulated, but nobody answered completely correctly. About one-third (32%) named at least one of the three regulating groups. An additional 10% knew that casinos are regulated by a branch of state government. (See Figure 18.)

Figure 18
Who regulates tribal casinos

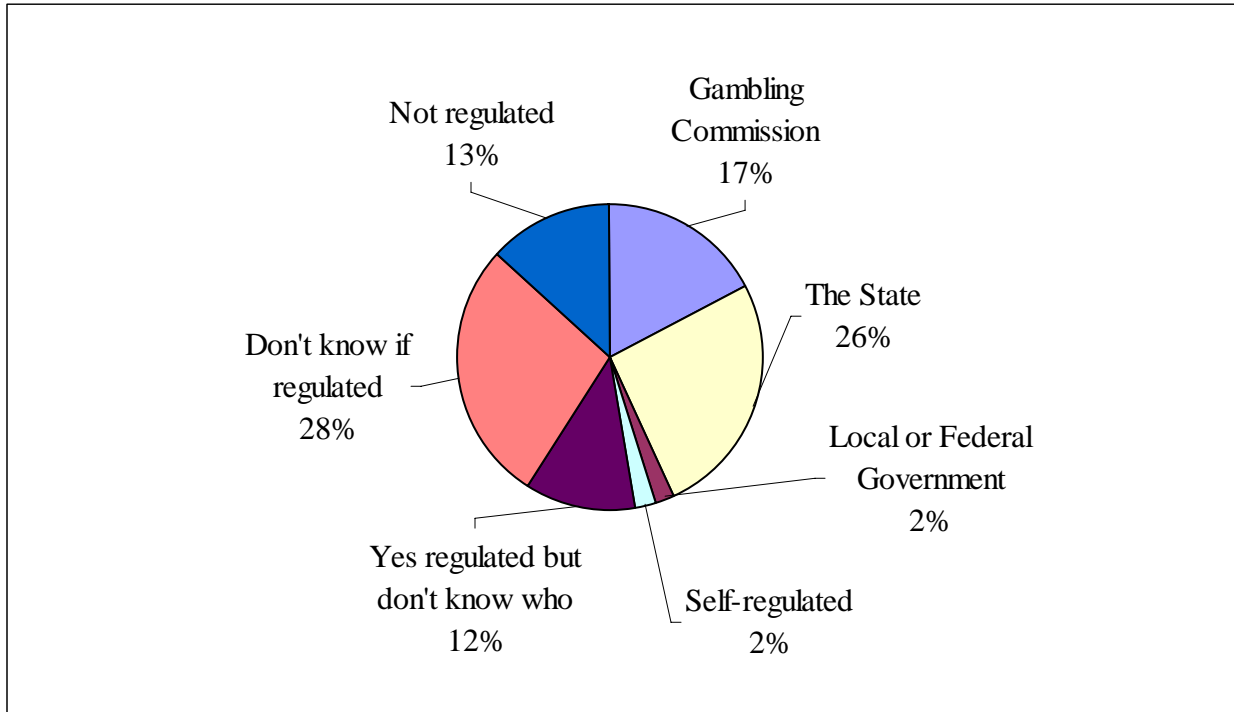
(Correct answer: The Gambling Commission, the Tribes, and the Federal Government)



Regulation of Pull-Tabs, Card Rooms, and Bingo

Over half of adults (59%) knew that card rooms, pull-tabs, and bingo are regulated, but only 17% specifically named the Gambling Commission. An additional 26% knew that it was regulated by a branch of state government. Two percent (2%) thought that the places that sold pull-tabs and the card rooms regulated themselves. (See Figure 19.)

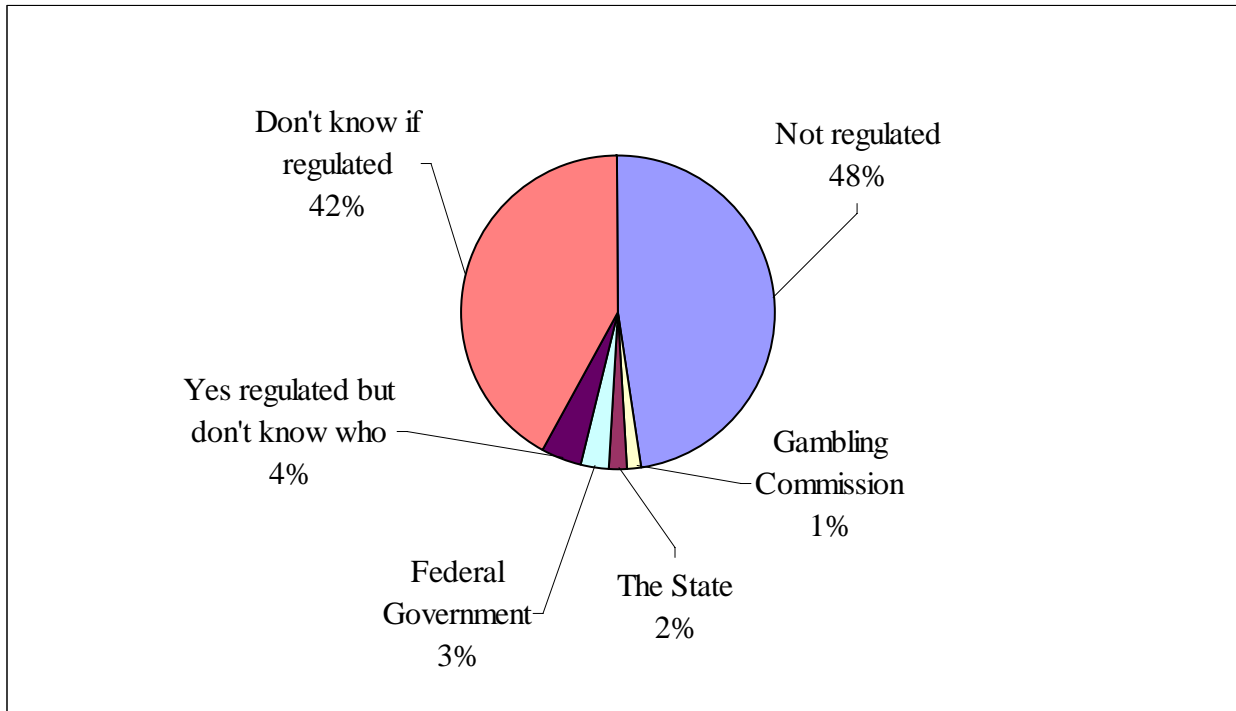
Figure 19
Who regulates pull-tabs, card rooms, and bingo
(Correct answer: The Gambling Commission)



Regulation of Internet Gambling

Less than half of adults (48%) knew that Internet gambling is not regulated. (See Figure 20.)

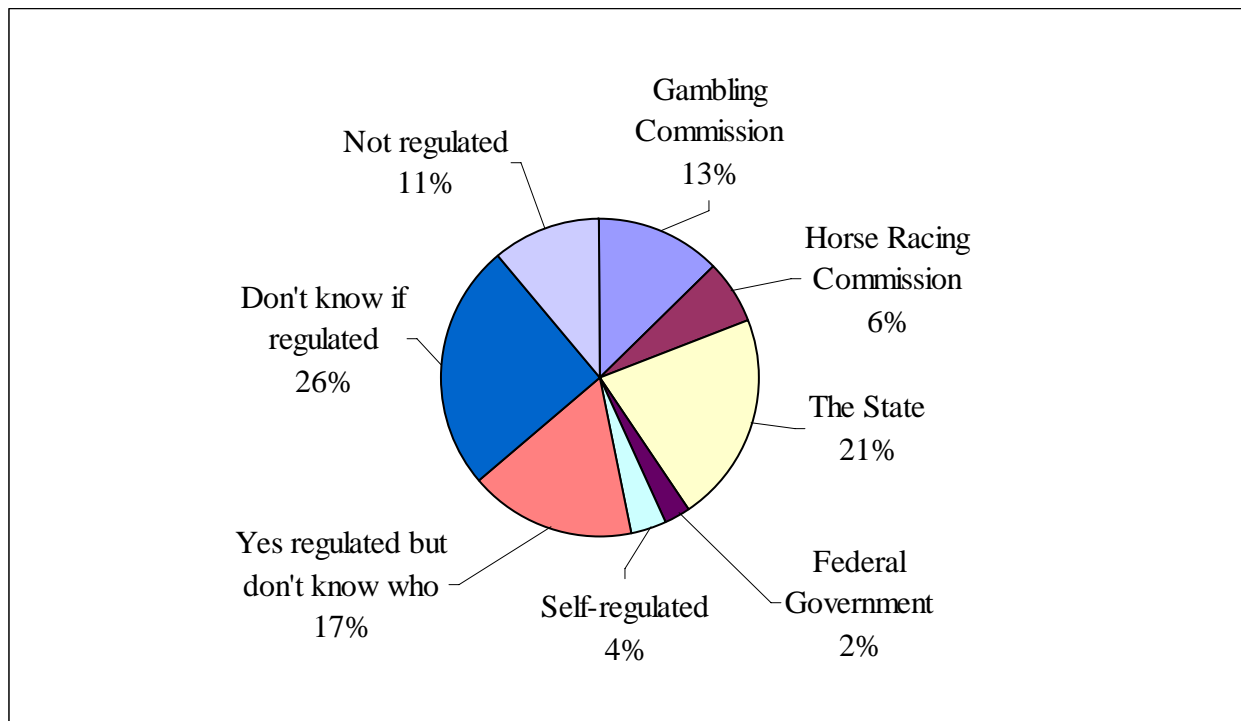
Figure 20
Who regulates Internet gambling?
(Correct answer: it is not currently regulated)



Regulation of Horse Racing

Approximately two-thirds of adults (64%) knew that horse racing is regulated, but only 6% specifically named the Horse Racing Commission. A higher percentage named the Gambling Commission (13%). An additional 21% knew that it was regulated by a branch of state government. Four percent (4%) thought that the horse owners or the race tracks regulated themselves. (See Figure 21.)

Figure 21
Who regulates horse racing
(Correct answer: The Horse Racing Commission)



CHAPTER 4: GAMBLING POLICY QUESTIONS

The survey sought general public opinion about several policy-related questions. Respondents were asked eleven questions regarding their opinions on the following:

- The general availability of gambling, its role supporting charity, and current state laws,
- Respondents' concerns about underage gambling, unregulated Internet gambling, crimes committed to support gambling habits, the role of organized crime, and unregulated sports betting,
- Their concerns about their own gambling habits, and
- Their feeling about the overall honesty and fairness of gambling in Washington.

Each survey question is presented in a separate section of this chapter.

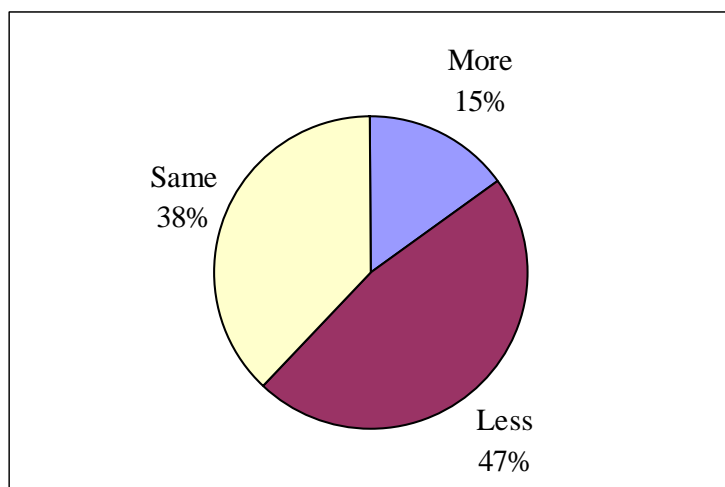
GAMBLING ACCESS AND LAWS REGARDING GAMBLING

This section addresses the questions on the topics of general availability of gambling, gambling to support charitable work, and current regulations on gambling activities.

Availability of Gambling

In response to the question whether gambling should be more or less available than it currently is, only 15% of respondents believed it should be more available. Almost half (47%) wanted gambling to be less available, and 38% believed current levels are about right. (See Figure 22.) Males were more likely than females to express an interest in expanding gambling. (20% of males wanted gambling to be more available compared to 11% of females.)

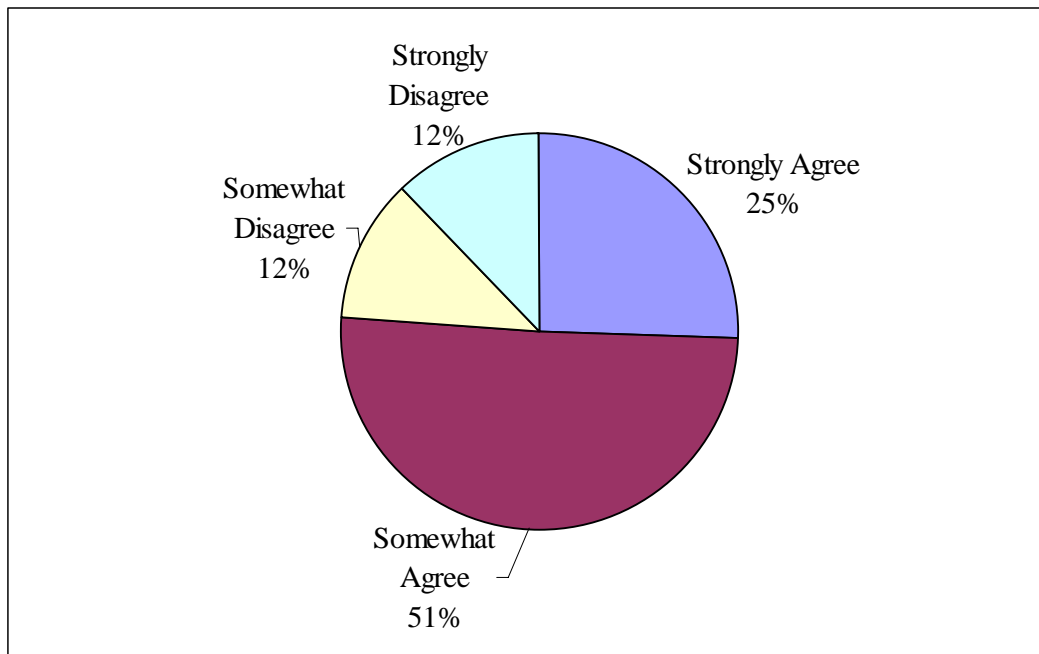
Figure 22
Opinions on the availability of gambling



Gambling to Support Non-Profits/Charities

Public opposition to gambling was not as strong when gambling activities supported charities and non-profit activities. Whereas half the respondents felt there should be less gambling, three-quarters “somewhat” or “strongly” agreed that “gambling activities that support charities and non-profit organizations are a good idea.” (See Figure 23.) Caucasian and younger adults were more likely to agree with this statement.

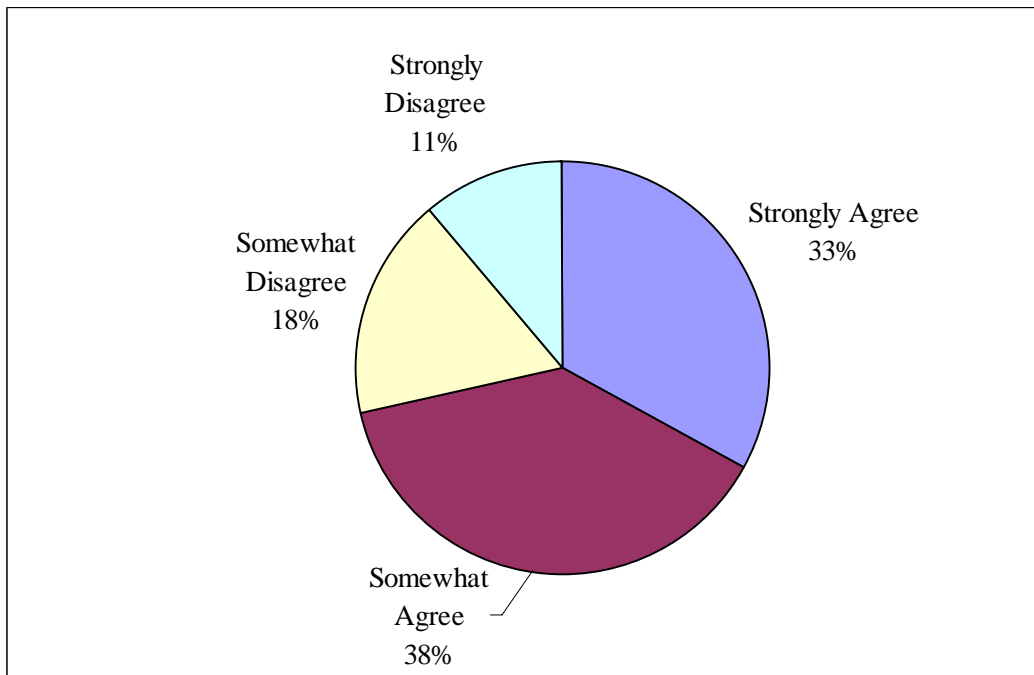
Figure 23
Agree or disagree: gambling activities that support charities and non-profit organizations are a good idea



Need to Strengthen Gambling Regulations

Most survey respondents (71%) agreed to some extent with the statement that “current laws regulating gambling should be strengthened.” (See Figure 24.) Caucasians were more likely to strongly or somewhat agree with the statement (74%) than non-whites (60%).

Figure 24
Agree or disagree: laws regulating gambling should be strengthened



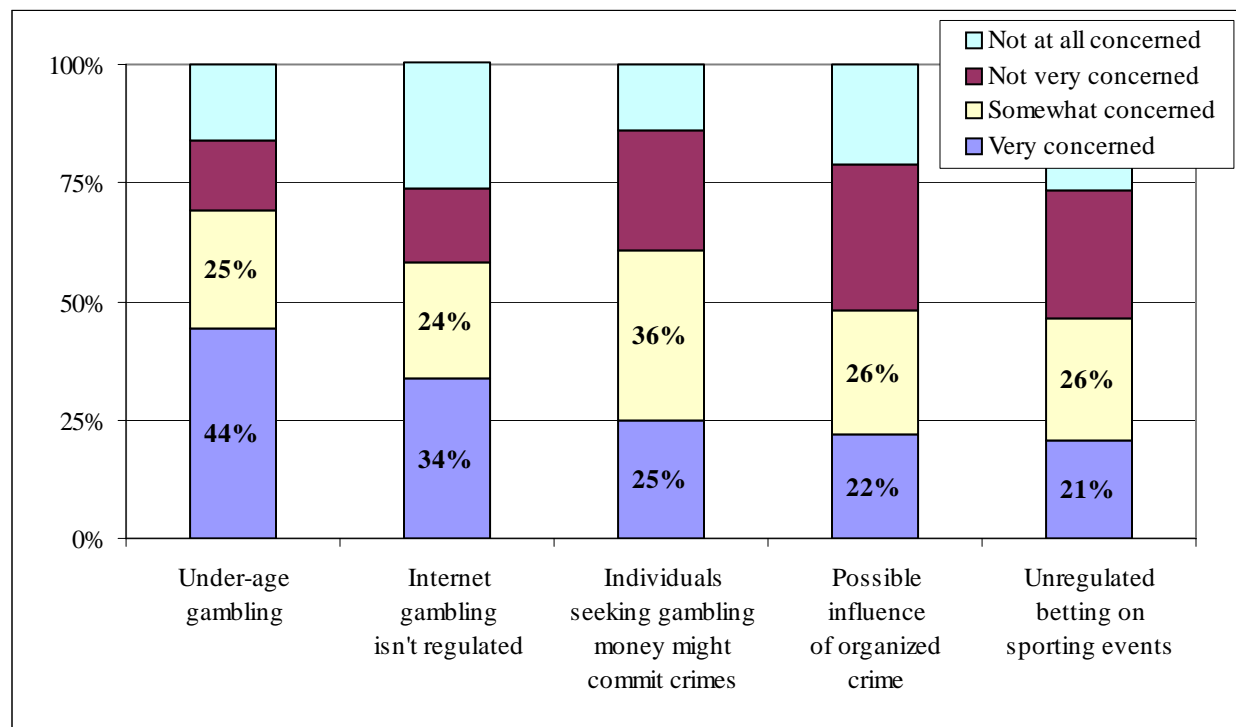
PUBLIC CONCERNS ABOUT GAMBLING ISSUES IN WASHINGTON

The survey also explored the public's general concerns about five gambling issues in Washington State: (See Figure 25.)

- How concerned are you about the risk that under-age people might be gambling?
- How concerned are you that Internet gambling is not regulated?
- How concerned are you that individuals seeking money for gambling might commit crimes?
- How concerned are you about the possible influence of organized crime in gambling activities in Washington State?
- How concerned are you about unregulated betting on sporting events?

Each of these questions is explored in detail in the sections that follow.

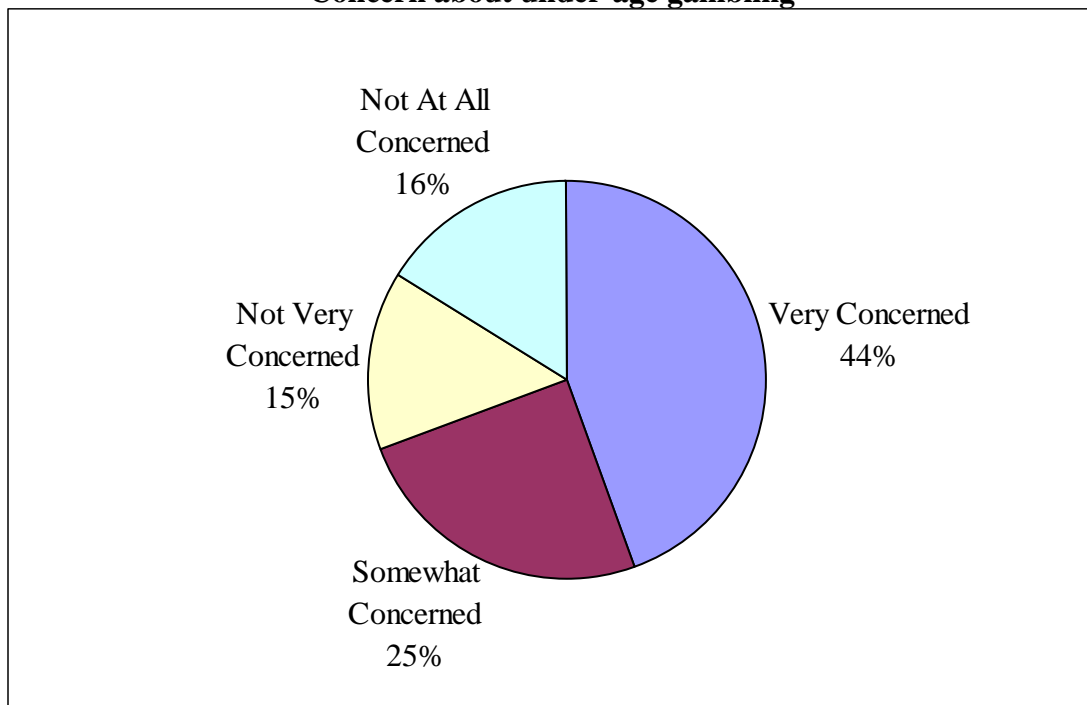
Figure 25
Residents' concerns about gambling issues



Underage Gambling

Of the five questions about the concerns of Washington residents, the topic of greatest concern was the number of under-age people who gamble. Overall, almost half (44%) of surveyed adults were very concerned about under-age gambling and an additional 25% were somewhat concerned. (See Figure 26.) Females (51% very concerned), people who were not in the labor force (55%), adults between the ages of 35 to 44 (50%) and over 65 (63%) were more likely than other groups to report that they were very concerned about this problem.

Figure 26
Concern about under-age gambling



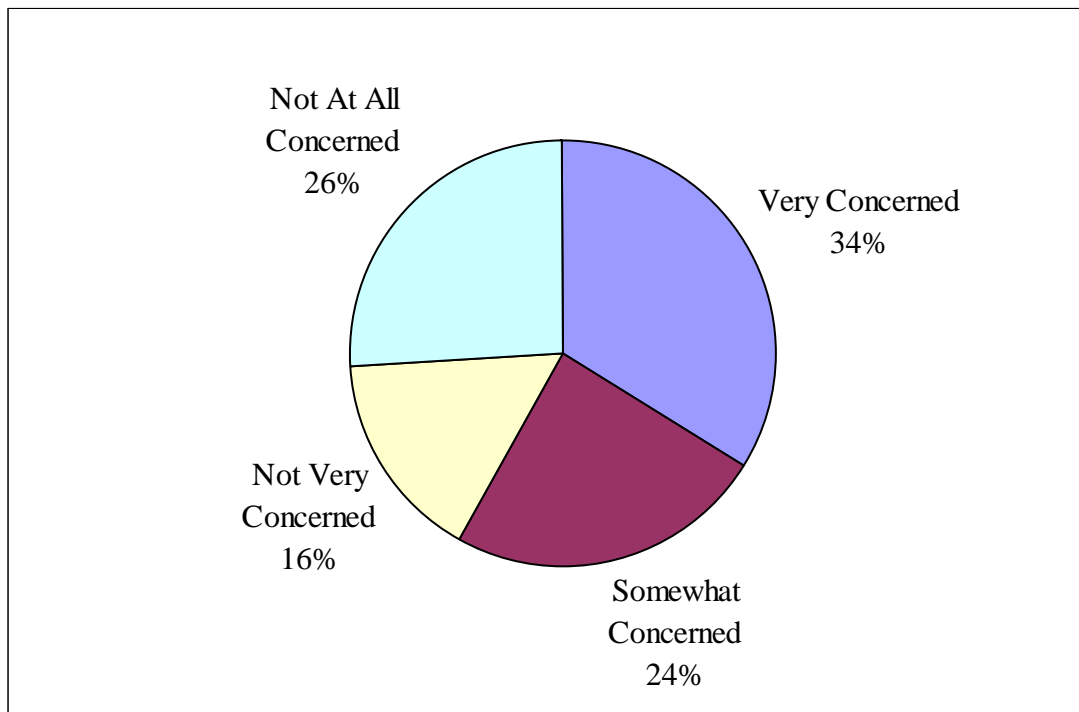
The Lack of Internet Gambling Regulation

The lack of Internet gambling regulation was the second ranked concern of adults participating in the study. Approximately one-third (34%) were very concerned and an additional quarter (24%) were somewhat concerned. (See Figure 27.)

Again, females (38% very concerned), adults between the ages of 45 to 54 (38%) and over 65 (50%) were more likely than other groups to report that they were very concerned about this problem. In addition, people with household incomes below \$25,000 per year (40%) were also very concerned about Internet gambling.

As discussed in the prior chapter, the majority of Washington residents believed that Internet gambling was regulated. Respondents were equally concerned about regulating Internet gambling, whether or not they thought it was currently regulated.

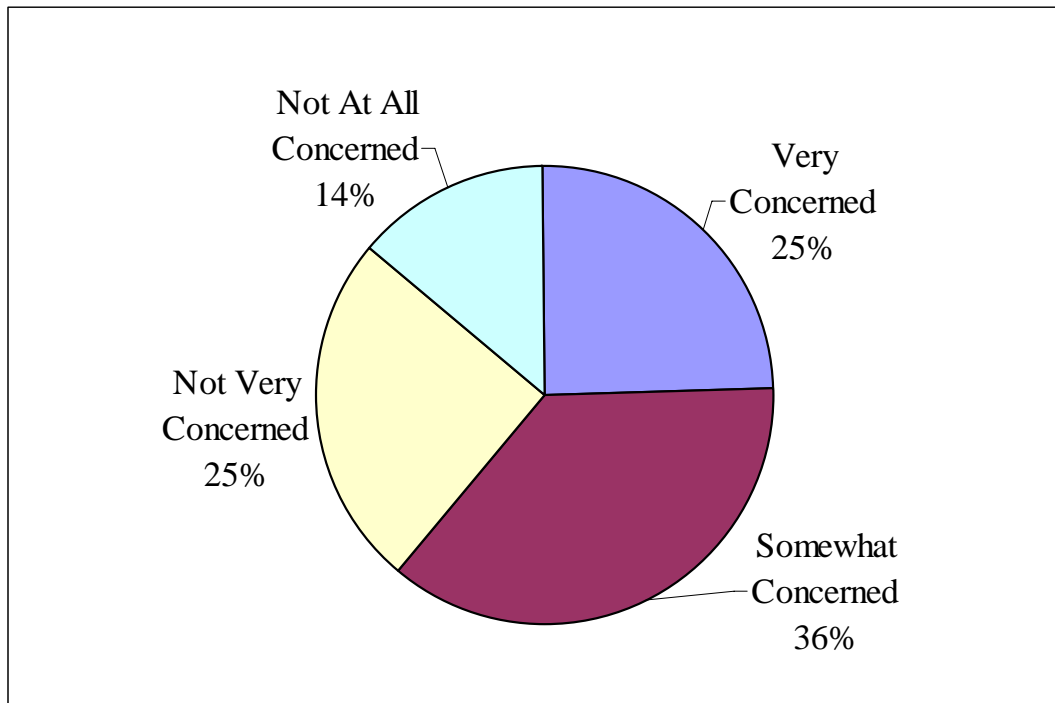
Figure 27
Concern about unregulated Internet gambling



People Seeking Money for Gambling Might Commit Crimes

One quarter of surveyed adults were very concerned that gamblers might be more prone to commit crimes to support their gambling habit and an additional 36% were somewhat concerned. (See Figure 28.) Females (29%), non-whites (32%) and adults between the ages of 35 to 44 (29%) and over 65 (28%) were most often “very concerned.”

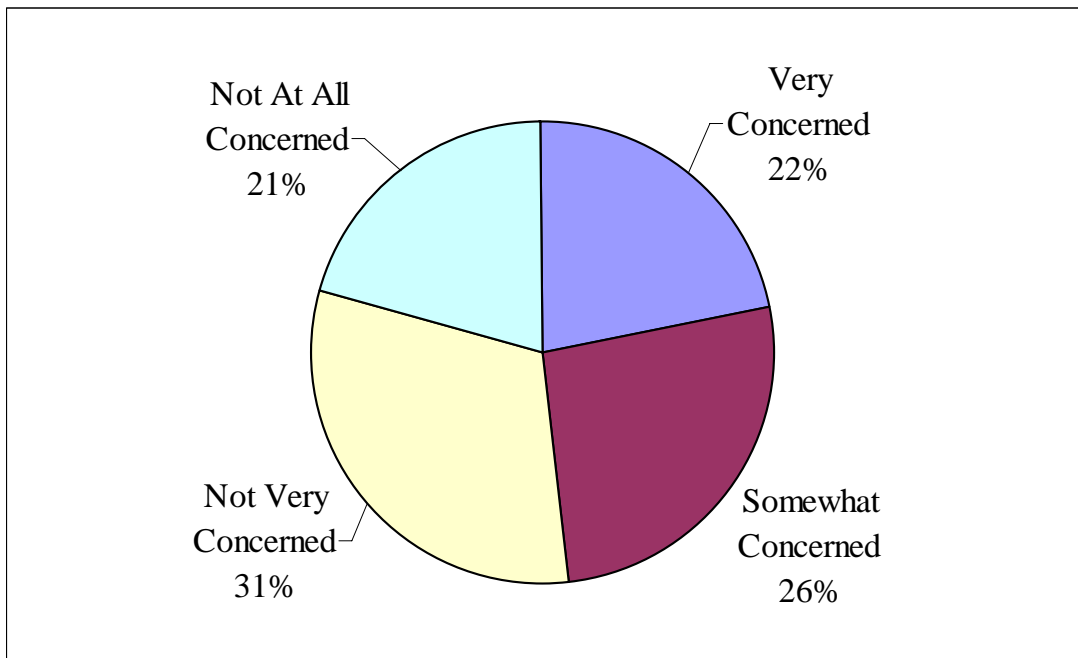
Figure 28
Concern that people seeking money for gambling might commit crimes



The Influence of Organized Crime

The possible influence of organized crime in local gambling activities was less of a concern for Washington residents. Less than half expressed concern (22% very concerned, 26% somewhat concerned). (See Figure 29.) People who were not in the labor force were more likely to be very concerned (30%) about this issue than people who were working or looking for work. It was also a greater concern for individuals 55 to 64 and over 65 years old (33% very concerned for both groups).

Figure 29
Concern about the possible influence of organized crime

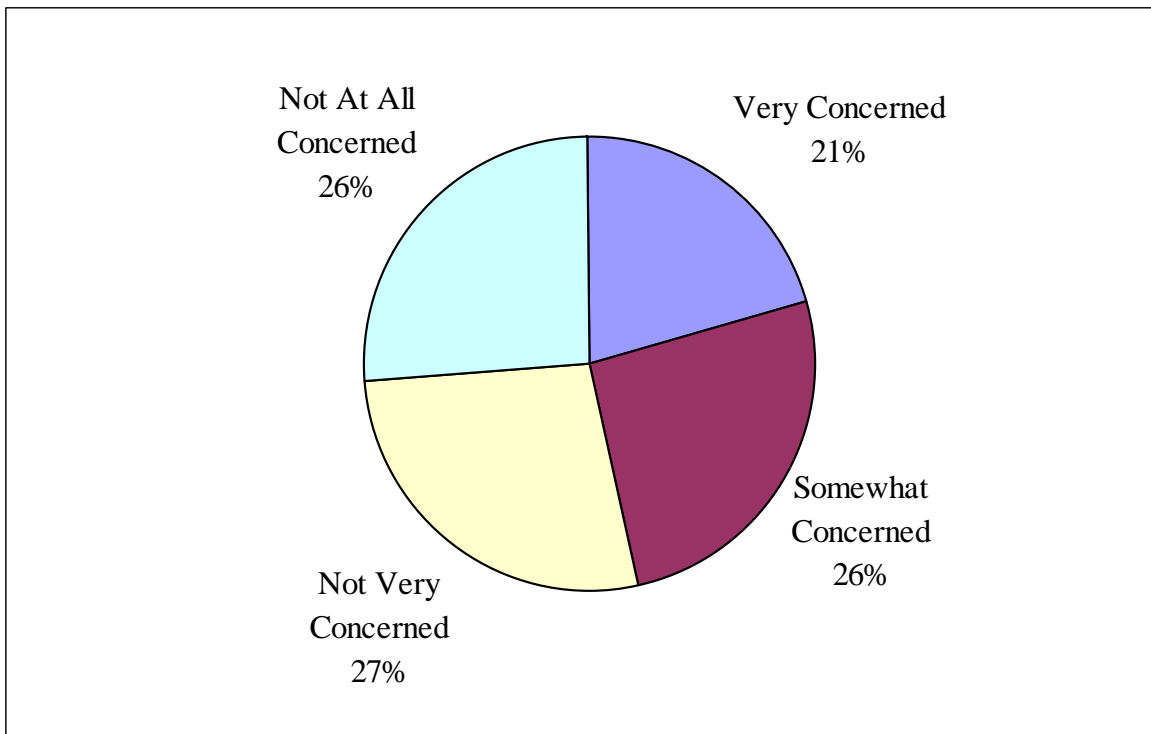


Unregulated Sports Betting

The item of least concern to the people surveyed in this study was the issue of unregulated betting on sporting events. Roughly one in five adults (21%) was very concerned about this topic and one quarter (26%) were somewhat concerned. (See Figure 30.)

It was of slightly more importance to non-whites (26%), people between the ages of 55 to 64 (27%) and people over the age of 65 (34%).

Figure 30
Concern about unregulated betting on sporting events



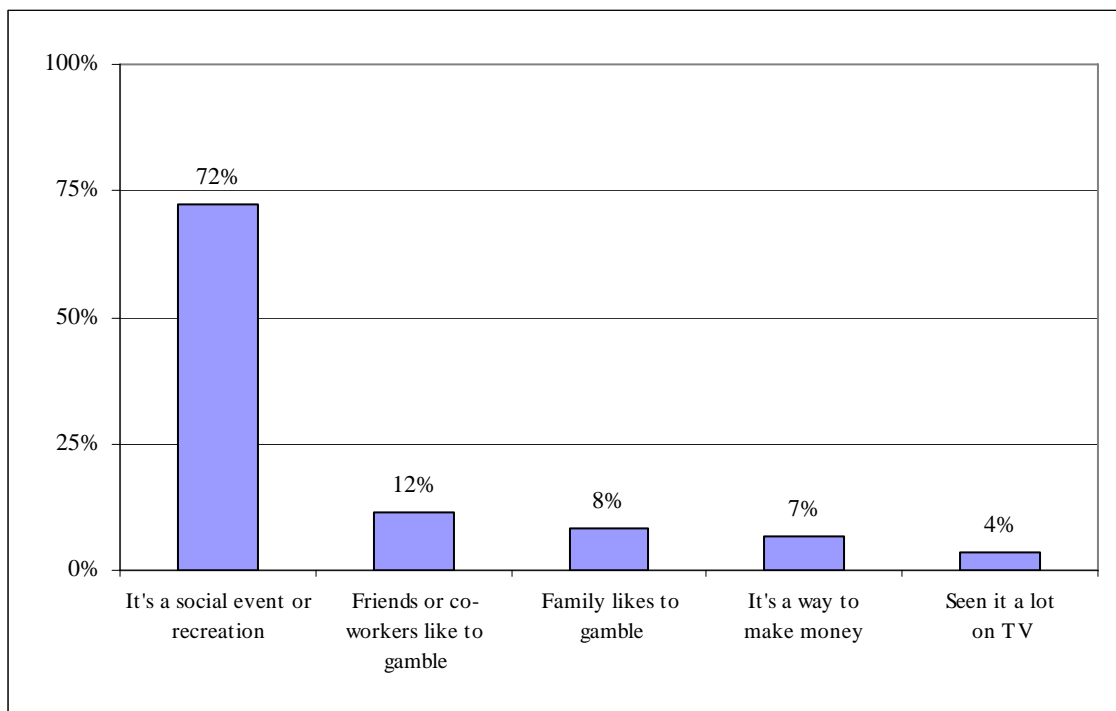
REASONS FOR GAMBLING

Respondents who said they gambled at least once (70% of the overall population) were read a list of reasons why some people choose to gamble and asked if any of the reasons influenced their own decision to gamble or not. (See Figure 31.)

By far the primary reason for gambling was that respondents considered gambling to be a social event or form of recreation for them. Almost three-quarters of adults (72%) identified this as a reason for gambling. This was particularly true for residents of counties in Eastern Washington. Eighty percent (80%) of residents in urban Eastern Washington counties and 95% of residents of rural Eastern Washington counties said they gambled to socialize or for recreation.

Of the other reasons, 12% said they accompanied friends or co-workers who like to gamble and 8% accompanied family members. Additionally, 7% believed that gambling was a way to make money. Thirteen percent (13%) of non-white respondents believed this compared to 6% of Caucasian respondents. It was also a belief held by people with household incomes below \$25,000 (18%) and between \$25,000 and 50,000 (11%).

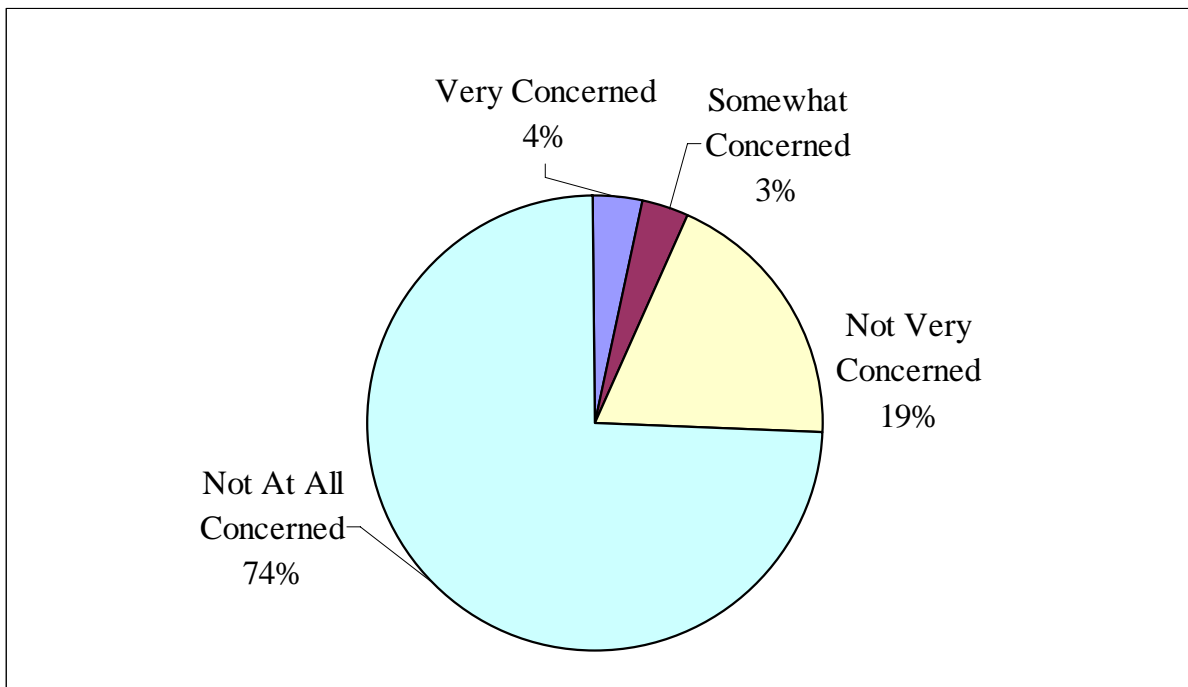
Figure 31
Residents' reasons for gambling



CONCERN ABOUT MONEY AND TIME SPENT ON GAMBLING

All respondents were asked how concerned they were about the amount of time or money they had spent on gambling in the past year. While three-quarters (74%) were not at all concerned, 4% admitted that they were very concerned about their gambling and 3% were somewhat concerned. (See Figure 32.)

Figure 32
In the past year, how concerned have you been about the time or money you have spent on gambling

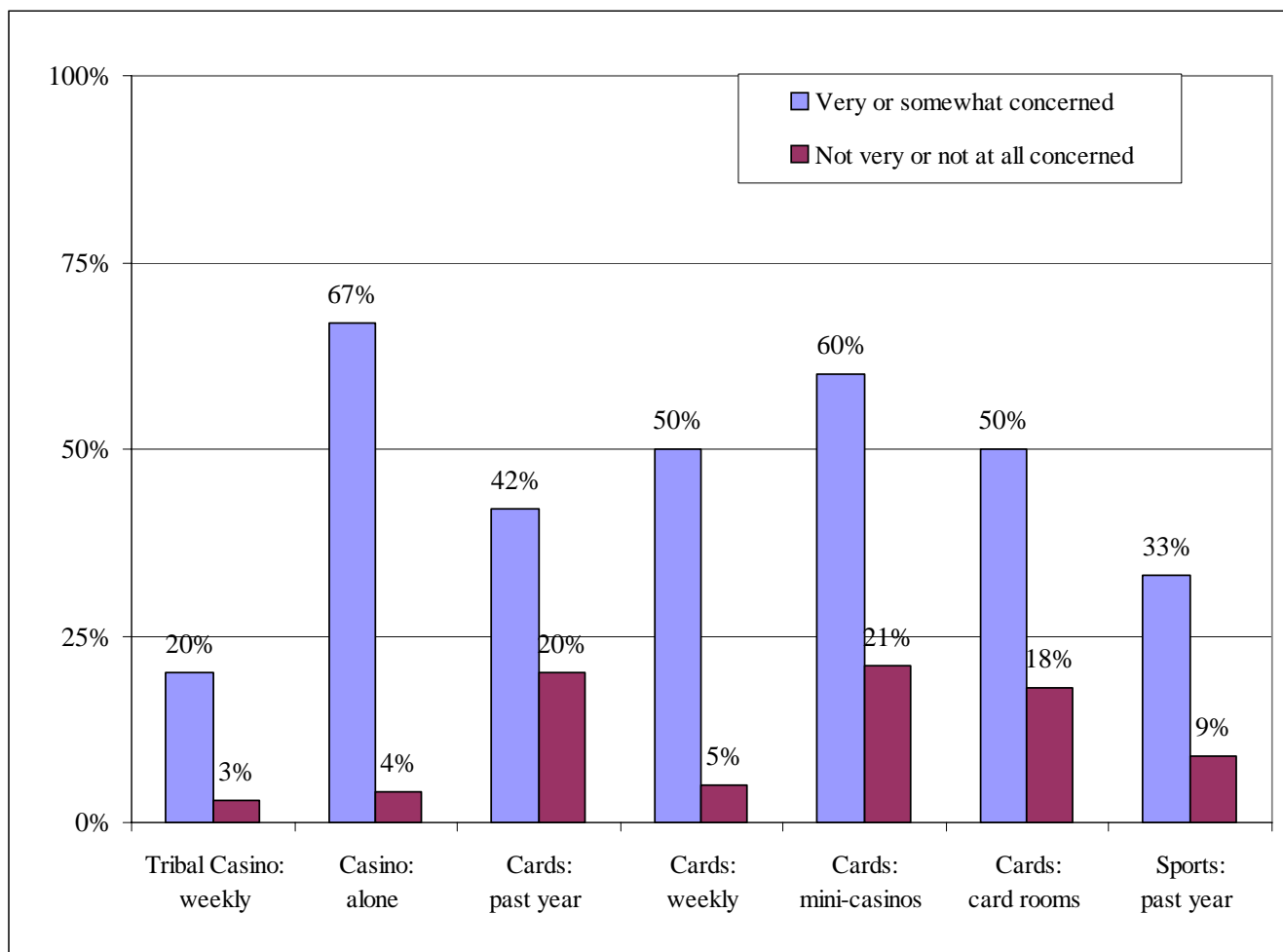


By demographic group, 11% of non-whites surveyed were very concerned about their gambling, as were 17% of those who did not know what their household income was and 7% of people with household incomes below \$25,000.

Surprisingly, there were not many differences with regard to how many types of gambling they were involved in and in how many types of games they spent more than \$300. The only difference was that people who were “not very”, “somewhat”, or “very concerned” were more likely to have spent \$300 or more in the past year on at least one form of gambling (45%) compared to only 20% of people who were not concerned at all.

There were, however, some differences with regard to the specific types of gambling events that people who were concerned about their gambling enjoyed. They tended towards tribal casinos, cards, and sports betting. They were not significantly more likely to engage in Internet betting, pull-tabs, bingo, animal racing, or fantasy sports. (See Figure 33.)

Figure 33
Comparison of behaviors of residents who are concerned about
their gambling habits and those who are not concerned



In addition, people who were somewhat or very concerned about their gambling differed from other gamblers in the following ways:

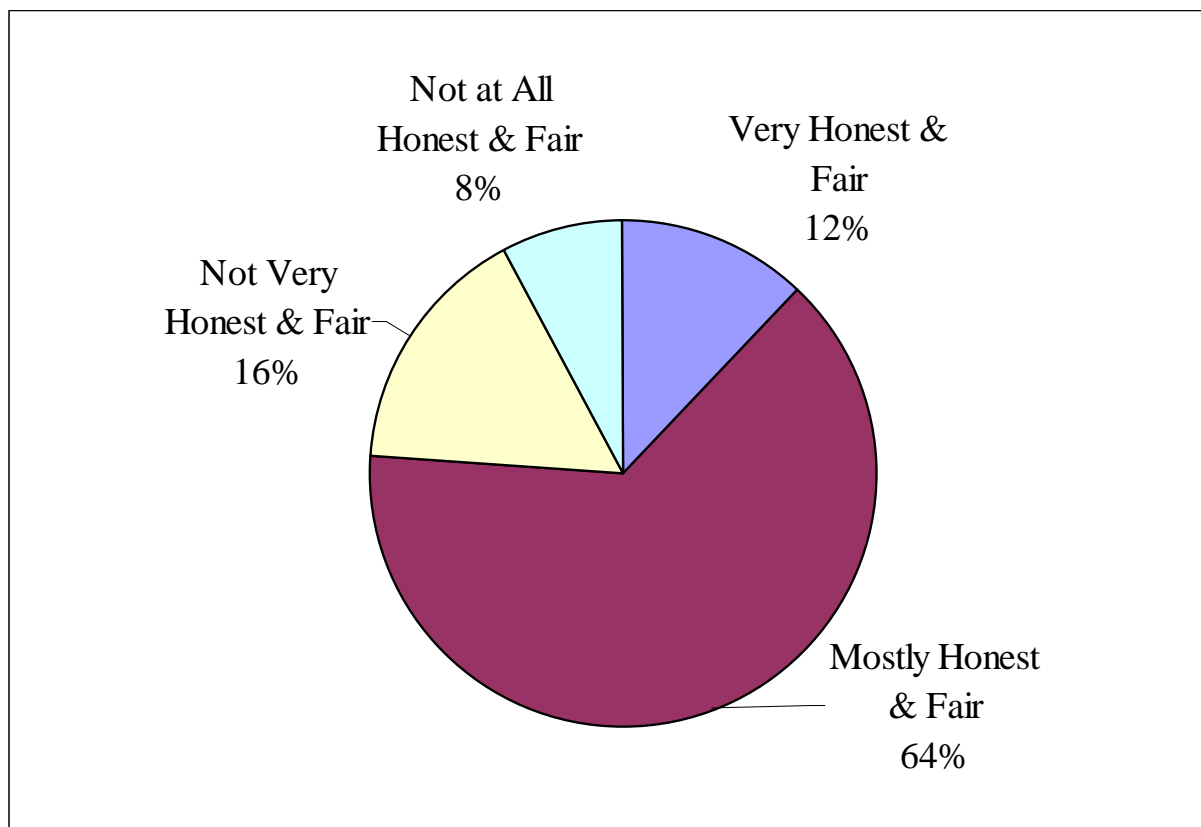
- 17% spent more than \$300 in the past year on the lottery (compared to 4% of other gamblers)
- 26% spent more than \$300 in the past year at out-of-state gambling locations (compared to 7% of other gamblers)
- 17% reported seeing a lot of gambling on TV (compared to 2% of other gamblers)
- 13% reported that they gambled because their family likes to gamble (compared to 8% of other gamblers)

OVERALL FEELING ABOUT HONESTY/FAIRNESS OF GAMBLING IN WASHINGTON

The last question on the survey asked whether the respondent believed that gambling in Washington is honest and fair. Almost two-thirds of adults (64%) reported it was mostly honest and fair, with an additional 12% who believed it was very honest and fair. One quarter of respondents believed it was either not very honest or fair (16%) or not at all honest or fair (8%). (See Figure 34.)

Women (26%), non-whites (29%), people under the age of 24 (40%), and the lowest income households (33%) were more likely to report it was not very honest and fair or not at all honest or fair.

Figure 34
Degree that gambling in Washington is honest and fair



APPENDIX A: ADDITIONAL DETAILS ABOUT SURVEY IMPLEMENTATION

SURVEY ADMINISTRATION AND DESIGN

Population and Sample

The survey sample consisted of all households with a telephone in Washington State. As there is no universal list of all such households, SESRC used a random digit dialing (RDD) approach to obtain the sample. This is the most common telephone sampling method because it has the most complete coverage of public populations. The only households excluded by this RDD approach were households without telephones.

To select the respondent, the interviewer asked to speak with the person who was 18 years of age or older and who had the most recent birthday. Each respondent was asked how long he/she had lived in Washington State. The 14 individuals who had moved to Washington within the past 12 months received a shortened version of the survey. The data reported in this report reflects the experiences and opinions of individuals who had been residents of Washington State for at least one year.

Interview Design

SESRC staff worked with staff at the WSGC to produce the final interview script used for this study. SESRC staff programmed the interview into a Computer Assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI) system. The CATI system displays survey questions on a computer monitor from which the interviewer can read the question to the respondent and enter their response directly into the database.

Telephone Interviews

All interviews were conducted at the SESRC research lab in Pullman, Washington. A total of 30 interviewers and two staff members were trained and called on this project. The calling commenced on October 17, 2005, and was completed on November 17, 2005. The average time to complete an interview was 13 minutes. Every phone number in the sample received between 7 and 16 call attempts.

CASE DISPOSITION AND RESPONSE RATES

Response Rates

Two kinds of response rates for the fielded sample were calculated from the number of completed interviews obtained. The **cooperation rate** is the ratio of the number of completed and partially completed interviews to the number of people who completed, partially completed, or refused to complete the interview. The formula for calculating the cooperation rate is:

$$\frac{(CM+PC)}{(CM+PC+RF)}$$

where CM = number of completed interviews
 PC = number of partially completed interviews
 RF = number of refusals

The cooperation rate was 28% (524/1,897).

The **response rate** is the ratio of the number of completed and partially completed interviews, to the number of completed, partially completed, eligible non-interviews and unknown eligibility non-interviews. The formula for calculating the response rate is:

$$\frac{(CM+PC)}{(CM+PC+RF+EN+UE)}$$

where CM = number of completed interviews
 PC = number of partially completed interviews
 RF = number of refusals
 EN = number of eligible, non-interview
 UE = number of unknown eligible, non-interview

The response rate was 17% (524/3,083).

Sampling Error

Sampling error is a measure of the degree to which a randomly selected sample of respondents represents the population from which it is drawn. Sampling error is also the basis upon which tests of statistical significance are calculated. One formula for calculating the sampling error for a proportion at the 95 percent confidence level is presented below, and this can be used to calculate the sampling error for some survey results in this report.

$$SE = 2\sqrt{\frac{pq}{(n-1)}\left(\frac{N-n}{N}\right)}$$

Where: SE= sample error

p = proportion of “yes” responses for a specific question (value = 0.50)
 q = proportion of “no” responses for a specific question (value = 0.50)
 n = number of completed interviews (value = 514)
 N = population size for the survey (value = 2.45 million)

For this survey, completed interviews were obtained from 514 of the 2.45 million estimated households in Washington State, yielding a margin of error of about ± 4.4 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence¹⁵ level for questions with a yes/no answer.

¹⁵ In other words, the reader can be confident that there is only a 1 in 20 chance that 95% of the time the true public opinion value is not within 4.4 percentage points of the reported value.

APPENDIX B: SURVEY INSTRUMENT

Please Note

- As is typical in many phone surveys, males, non-whites and younger respondents are under-represented in the survey. To correct this, the survey responses are weighted by gender, ethnicity, and age.
- Results of open-ended questions are included in Appendix D.
- Totals may not equal 100 percent due to rounding.

A- SCREENING

Hello, my name is (name) and I'm calling on behalf of the Washington State Gambling Commission. The commission is conducting a study to learn about people's opinions and knowledge of gambling in Washington State. In order to interview the right person, I need to speak with the member of your household who is age 18 years of age or older and has had the most recent birthday.

This interview is voluntary and all of the information you provide will be kept strictly confidential. The interview may be monitored by my supervisor to check my work. The questions will take about 15 minutes to complete, and if I ask any question that you prefer not to answer, just let me know and I'll skip over it. If you have any questions about this survey, I'd be happy to try to answer your questions. (Okay?)

Q1 How long have you lived in Washington State?

1 year or more (skip to Q3)

Less than 1 year (Answer Q2 only, then terminate call)

Q2 If less than 1 year, ask the following questions:

What state did you move from?

Did you gamble there?

Have you gambled since moving to Washington State?

What kinds of gambling activities have you participated in?

Q3 Do you own or work in an establishment that has gambling on its premises? *If yes, say, "That's important to know. We still are interested in your experiences and opinions on the following questions. May I continue with the survey?"*

(2.5%) Yes

(97.5%) No

Begin Core Survey

B- KNOWLEDGE OF GAMBLING LAWS

First of all, we are interested in finding out what Washington State residents know about how gambling is regulated in our state. We don't expect people to know answers to many of these questions, so don't be embarrassed if you don't know the answer.

Q4.1 To the best of your knowledge, is the state lottery regulated?

(77.7%) Yes (Correct Answer)

(4.9%) No

(0.0%) Refused

(17.4%) Don't know

If yes: Who regulates it (the state lottery)? (Categorized from open-ended comments)

(14.9%) Gambling Commission

(0.3%) Tribal Government

(13.6%) Lottery Commission

(26.2%) The State

(1.7%) State Commission

(0.7%) Incorrect state agency

(1.7%) Government

(0.6%) Federal Government

(0.2%) State & Federal Governments

(0.3%) Local Government

(17.6%) Don't Know

Q4.2 To the best of your knowledge are tribal casinos regulated?

(50.1%) Yes (Correct Answer)

(23.1%) No

(26.9%) Don't know

If yes: Who regulates it (tribal casinos)? (Categorized from open-ended comments)

(5.1%) Gambling Commission

(2.6%) Gambling Commission & Tribes

(19.5%) Tribal government

(0.1%) Lottery Commission

(6.3%) The State

(2.9%) Government

(4.3%) Federal Government

(1.3%) State & Federal Governments

(0.2%) Self-regulated

(7.9%) Don't Know

Q4.3 To the best of your knowledge are pull-tabs and other non-tribal cardrooms and bingo regulated?

(59.0%) Yes (Correct Answer)

(13.2%) No

(0.2%) Refuse

(27.9%) Don't know

If yes: Who regulates it (Pull-tabs and other non-tribal gambling)? (Categorized from open-ended comments)

(17.6%) Gambling Commission

(0.1%) Lottery Commission

(21.7%) The State

(1.3%) State Commission

(1.5%) Incorrect state agency

(1.3%) Government

(0.6%) Federal Government

(1.1%) Local Government

(2.2%) Self-regulated

(11.6%) Don't Know

Q4.4 To the best of your knowledge is gambling on the Internet regulated?

(10.7%) Yes

(47.4%) No (Correct Answer)

(41.9%) Don't know

If yes: Who regulates it (gambling on the Internet)? (Categorized from open-ended comments)

(1.1%) Gambling Commission

(1.1%) The State

(1.2%) Government

(2.8%) Federal Government

(0.3%) Self-regulated

(4.1%) Don't Know

Q4.5 To the best of your knowledge is gambling on horse races regulated?

(63.8%) Yes (Correct Answer)

(11.1%) No

(25.2%) Don't know

If yes: Who regulates it (gambling on horse races)? (Categorized from open-ended comments)

(12.7%) Gambling Commission

(0.2%) Tribal government

(0.1%) Lottery Commission

(6.6%) Horseracing Commission

(17.5%) The State

(2.4%) State Commission

(1.2%) Government

(2.5%) Federal Government

(3.7%) Self-regulated

(16.9%) Don't Know

C- INVENTORY OF GAMBLING ACTIVITIES

Next, we have some questions about your participation in gambling activities. People gamble and bet on many different things such as raffles, football games and card games, and in many different places such as tribal casinos, non-profit organizations, at racetracks and from their own homes. I am going to ask you about some activities that you may participate in. We understand that not everyone gambles, but your opinions are still very important to us.

IF SAYS NEVER GAMBLES, DOESN'T BELIEVE IN IT SAY: We understand that not everyone gambles, but your opinions are still very important to us.

Q5 Have you ever bet or spent money on slot machines, cards, dice, bingo, or other games of chance **at a tribal casino or tribal Bingo Hall**?

(47.3%) Yes

(52.6%) No

(0.2%) Don't know

Q5.1 Have you ever played slot machines at a tribal casino?

(40.0%) Yes

(7.2%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(52.7%) Not asked

Q5.2 Have you ever played card games at a tribal casino?

- (20.0%) Yes
- (27.3%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (52.7%) Not asked

Q5.3 Have you ever played dice games at a tribal casino?

- (8.1%) Yes
- (39.1%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (52.7%) Not asked

Q5.4 Have you ever played keno at a tribal casino?

- (10.0%) Yes
- (37.1%) No
- (0.1%) Don't know
- (52.7%) Not asked

Q5.5 Have you ever played roulette at a tribal casino?

- (9.3%) Yes
- (38.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (52.7%) Not asked

Q5.6 Have you ever played Bingo at a tribal casino or bingo hall? We will ask about playing bingo at non-tribal locations later in the survey.

- (13.8%) Yes
- (33.3%) No
- (0.2%) Don't know
- (52.7%) Not asked

Q5.7 Are there any other games we didn't mention that you play at a tribal casino?

- (1.9%) Yes
- (45.1%) No
- (0.2%) Don't know
- (52.7%) Not asked

If Q5.6 = Yes (They play tribal bingo) then ask the following set of questions starting with Q6

Tribal Bingo

From above Q5.6 Have you ever played Bingo at a tribal casino or bingo hall? We will ask about playing bingo at non-tribal locations later in the survey.

- (13.8%) Yes
- (33.3%) No
- (0.2%) Don't know
- (52.7%) Not asked

Q6 *Thinking about playing Bingo at a Tribal Casinos or Bingo Halls ...*

Q6a Have you bet or spent money at tribal bingo halls or casinos in the past year?

- (4.0%) Yes
- (9.8%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (86.2%) Not asked

Q6b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on tribal bingo games in a typical month?" Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

- (1.9%) Yes
- (2.1%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (96%) Not asked

Q6c *If "a" = yes, Do you bet or spend money on tribal bingo games at least once per week?*

- (0.0%) Yes
- (4.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (96.0%) Not asked

Q6d1 When you play tribal bingo, do you play traditional bingo with a caller in the hall or do you use an electronic bingo machine?

- (2.4%) Traditional Bingo
- (0.3%) Electronic Bingo
- (1.3%) Both types of bingo
- (0.0%) Neither
- (0.0%) Other
- (96.0%) Not asked

Q6d2 Have you ever played pull-tabs in a tribal casino or tribal bingo hall?

- (2.1%) Yes
- (1.8%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (96.0%) Not asked

If "Q6b" > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

Q6e1 When you go out to play tribal bingo, do you usually do so alone or with others?

- (0.0%) Alone
- (1.9%) With others
- (98.1%) Not asked

Q6e2 If "others" Who do you go with (when you play tribal bingo)? (Mark all that apply)
or with some other individual or group

- (0.2%) With your spouse or partner
- (0.6%) With other family members
- (1.1%) With friends or co-workers
- (98.1%) Not asked

Q6f In a typical 24 hour period, when you play tribal bingo do you play for less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 5 hours, 6 to 12 hours, or more than 12 hours?

- (0.3%) 1 to 2 hours
- (1.1%) 3 to 5 hours
- (0.5%) 6 to 12 hours
- (98.1%) Not asked

Q6g At what age did you start playing tribal bingo games?

- (0.0%) Under 18 years old
- (0.9%) 18 to 24 years old
- (0.6%) 25 to 34 years old
- (0.0%) 35 to 44 years old
- (0.3%) 45 to 54 years old
- (0.0%) 55 to 64 years old
- (0.0%) 65+
- (98.1%) Not asked

Q6h Do you think tribal bingo games are fair and honest? *If no, What's not fair or honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)*

- (1.4%) Yes
- (0.2%) No
- (0.3%) Don't know
- (98.1%) Not asked

If Q5.1 – Q5.5, or Q5.7 = Yes (other casino games, then ask the questions starting with Q7.)

Tribal Casinos

Summary of Q5.1 through Q5.7 (except for Q5.6, tribal bingo): Ever gambled at a casino:

(45.0%) Yes

(2.1%) No

(52.9%) Not asked

Q7 Thinking about playing other games at a tribal casino.

Q7a *If yes, Have you bet or spent money on slot machines, cards, dice, or other games at a tribal casino in the past year?*

(27.1%) Yes

(18.2%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(54.7%) Not asked

Q7b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on slot machines, cards, dice, or other games at a tribal casino in a typical month?" Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

(9.7%) Yes

(17%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(73.4%) Not asked

Q7c *If "a" = yes, Do you bet or spend money on slot machines, cards, dice, or other games at a tribal casino at least once per week?*

(1.2%) Yes

(25.9%) No

(72.9%) Not asked

If "Q7b" > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

Q7e When you go out to gamble at a tribal casino, do you usually do so alone or with others?

- (1.3%) Alone
- (9.6%) With others
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (89.2%) Not asked

If "others" ... (Mark all that apply)

with your spouse or partner

- (4.5%) Yes
- (5.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (90.4%) Not asked

with other family members

- (3.9%) Yes
- (5.6%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (90.4%) Not asked

with friends or co-workers

- (4.8%) Yes
- (4.8%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (90.4%) Not asked

or with some other individual or group

- (0.2%) Yes
- (9.4%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (90.4%) Not asked

Q7f In a typical 24 hour period, when you gamble at tribal casinos do you play for less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 5 hours, 6 to 12 hours, or more than 12 hours?

- (0.1%) Less than 1 hour
- (4.8%) 1 to 2 hours
- (4.7%) 3 to 5 hours
- (1.1%) 6 to 12 hours
- (0.1%) Don't know
- (89.2%) Not asked

- Q7g At what age did you start gambling at tribal casinos?
- (0.0%) Under 18 years old
 - (1.0%) 18 to 24 years old
 - (2.9%) 25 to 34 years old
 - (1.6%) 35 to 44 years old
 - (1.8%) 45 to 54 years old
 - (1.0%) 55 to 64 years old
 - (1.1%) 65+
 - (90.5%) Not asked
- Q7h Do you think the gambling activities at a tribal casino are fair and honest? *If no, What's not fair or honest about it? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)*
- (9.9%) Yes
 - (0.5%) No
 - (0.5%) Don't know
 - (89.2%) Not asked

Pull-Tabs

- Q8 Have you ever played or spent money on pull-tabs?
- (41.3%) Yes
 - (58.4%) No
 - (0.3%) Don't know
- Q8a *If yes, Have you played or spent money on pull-tabs in the past year?*
- (18.0%) Yes
 - (23.2%) No
 - (0.1%) Don't know
 - (58.7%) Not asked
- Q8b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on pull-tabs in a typical month?" Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*
- (2.0%) Yes
 - (15.5%) No
 - (0.0%) Don't know
 - (82.5%) Not asked
- Q8c *If "a" = yes, Do you spend money on pull-tabs at least once per week?*
- (1.4%) Yes
 - (16.5%) No
 - (0.0%) Don't know
 - (82.0%) Not asked

Q8d If “a” = yes, Where do you like to play or spend money on pull-tabs? (Mark all that apply)

At fraternal organizations or a fraternal club (like the Eagles, Elks, or American Legion)

(1.2%) Yes
(16.7%) No
(0.0%) Don’t know
(82.0%) Not asked

At some other charitable or non-profit organization

(0.2%) Yes
(17.7%) No
(0.0%) Don’t know
(82.0%) Not asked

In mini-casinos

(0.5%) Yes
(17.5%) No
(0.0%) Don’t know
(82.0%) Not asked

At restaurants or bars

(12.8%) Yes
(5.2%) No
(0.0%) Don’t know
(82.0%) Not asked

Someplace else? Where would that be? (If a name, ask, “what kind of place is that?”)

(5.6%) Yes
(12.3%) No
(0.0%) Don’t know
(82.0%) Not asked

“Other” places named include:

(2.6%) Bowling Alley
(0.9%) Bingo Hall
(0.4%) Regular Casino
(1.7%) Store

If “Q8b” > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

Q8e When you go out to play pull-tabs, do you usually do so alone or with others?

(0.4%) Alone

(2.2%) Others

(97.4%) Not asked

If “others” ... Who do you go with (when you play pull-tabs)? (Mark all that apply)

with your spouse or partner

(1.0%) Yes

(1.2%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(97.8%) Not asked

with other family members

(1.0%) Yes

(1.2%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(97.8%) Not asked

with friends or co-workers

(1.1%) Yes

(1.1%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

or with some other individual or group

(0.0%) Yes

(2.2%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(97.8%) Not asked

Q8f In a typical 24 hour period, when you play pull-tabs do you play for less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 5 hours, 6 to 12 hours, or more than 12 hours?

(1.8%) Less than 1 hour

(0.7%) 1 to 2 hours

(0.2%) 3 to 5 hours

(97.4%) Not asked

Q8g At what age did you start playing pull-tabs?

- (0.0%) Under 18 years old
- (1.2%) 18 to 24 years old
- (0.6%) 25 to 34 years old
- (0.3%) 35 to 44 years old
- (0.3%) 45 to 54 years old
- (0.0%) 55 to 64 years old
- (0.0%) 65+
- (97.5%) Not asked

Q8h Do you think pull-tabs are fair and honest? *If no, What's not fair or honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)*

- (1.8%) Yes
- (0.2%) No
- (0.2%) Refuse
- (0.5%) Don't know
- (97.4%) Not asked

Lottery

Q9 Have you ever spent money on lottery games such as instant scratch off tickets, Daily Game, Daily Keno, Lotto, Quinto, Lucky for Life, or Mega Millions?

- (69.6%) Yes
- (30.4%) No

Q9a *If yes, Have you spent money on lottery games in the past year?*

- (46.4%) Yes
- (23.1%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (30.4%) Not asked

Q9b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on the lottery in a typical month?" Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

- (3.2%) Yes
- (43.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (53.9%) Not asked

- Q9c *If “a” = yes, Do you spend money on the lottery at least once per week?*
 (10.2%) Yes
 (36.3%) No
 (0.0%) Don’t know
 (53.6%) Not asked

Other Bingo

- Q10 Have you ever bet or spent money on other bingo games at bingo halls run by charitable or non-profit organizations or at churches?

(24.3%) Yes
 (75.7%) No
 (0.0%) Don’t know

- Q10a *If yes, Have you bet or spent money on other bingo games at bingo halls run by charitable or non-profit organizations or at churches in the past year?*

(5.1%) Yes
 (19.1%) No
 (0.0%) Don’t know
 (75.7%) Not asked

- Q10b *If “a” = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on these bingo games in a typical month?” Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

(0.8%) Yes
 (4.2%) No
 (0.0%) Don’t know
 (95%) Not asked

- Q10c *If “a” = yes, Do you bet or spend money on these bingo games at least once per week?*

(0.6%) Yes
 (4.5%) No
 (0.0%) Don’t know
 (94.9%) Not asked

If “Q10b” > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

- Q10e When you go out to play these bingo games, do you usually do so alone or with others?

(0.3%) Alone
 (1.0%) With others
 (0.0%) Don’t know
 (98.8%) Not asked

If “others” ... Who do you go with (to play bingo)? (Mark all that apply)

with your spouse or partner

- (0.2%) Yes
- (0.8%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (99.0%) Not asked

with other family members

- (0.3%) Yes
- (0.6%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (99.0%) Not asked

with friends or co-workers

- (0.6%) Yes
- (0.3%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (99.0%) Not asked

or with some other individual or group:

- (0.0%) Yes
- (1%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (99.0%) Not asked

Q10f In a typical 24 hour period, when you play these bingo games do you play for less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 5 hours, 6 to 12 hours, or more than 12 hours?

- (0.3%) 1 to 2 hours
- (0.8%) 3 to 5 hours
- (0.2%) 6 to 12 hours
- (98.8%) Not asked

Q10g At what age did you start playing these bingo games?

- (0.0%) Under 18 years old
- (0.3%) 18 to 24 years old
- (0.2%) 25 to 34 years old
- (0.3%) 35 to 44 years old
- (0.1%) 45 to 54 years old
- (0.0%) 55 to 64 years old
- (0.0%) 65+
- (99.1%) Not asked

Q10h Do you think these bingo games are fair and honest? *If no, What's not honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)*

(1.2%) Yes

(0.0%) No

(98.8%) Not asked

Q11 Have you ever bet or spent money on raffles or "Casino Nights" at charities or non-profits?

(43.4%) Yes

(56.4%) No

(0.2%) Don't know

Q11.1 Which of the following have you done? (Mark all that apply)

1. Charity or non-profit Raffles

(42.6%) Yes

(0.9%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(56.6%) Not asked

2. Charity or non-profit "Casino Nights"

(4.3%) Yes

(38.9%) No

(0.3%) Don't know

(56.6%) Not asked

3. Other activities involving luck or chance at charities or non-profits (what other games do you play?)

(7.2%) Yes

(35.7%) No

(0.6%) Don't know

(56.6%) Not asked

If Q11.1 Item 1 = Yes (They participate in raffles) then ask the following set of questions starting with Q12. Otherwise, skip to Q13 for "Casino Nights".

Raffles

From above Q11.1.1 Charity or non-profit Raffles.

(42.6%) Yes

(0.9%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(56.6%) Not asked

Q12 Thinking about raffles you have played for a Charity or non-profit...

Q12a *If yes, Have you spent money on raffles at charities/non-profits in the past year?*

- (25.9%) Yes
- (16.5%) No
- (0.2%) Don't know
- (57.4%) Not asked

Q12b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on raffles at charities or non-profits in a typical month?" *Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.**

- (0.2%) Yes
- (25.7%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (74.1%) Not asked

Q12c *If "a" = yes, Do you bet or spend money on raffles at least once per week?*

- (0.5%) Yes
- (25.4%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (74.1%) Not asked

Q12d *If "a" = yes, Where do you usually play? (Mark all that apply)*

At fraternal organizations or a fraternal club (like the Eagles, Elks, or American Legion)

- (1.0%) Yes
- (24.8%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (74.1%) Not asked

At some other charitable or non-profit organization

- (16.8%) Yes
- (9.1%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (74.1%) Not asked

Someplace else

- (7.5%) Yes
- (18.3%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (74.1%) Not asked

If "Q12b" > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

Q12g At what age did you start participating in raffles at non-profits or charities?

(0.2%) Under 18 years old

(0.1%) 18 to 24 years old

(0.0%) 25 to 34 years old

(0.0%) 35 to 44 years old

(0.0%) 45 to 54 years old

(0.0%) 55 to 64 years old

(0.0%) 65+

(99.7%) Not asked

(0.0%) Refused

Q12h Do you think raffles at non-profits or charities, are fair and honest? *If no, What's not fair or honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how are they unfair or dishonest?)*

(0.3%) Yes

(0.0%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(99.7%) Not asked

If Q11.1 Item 2 or 3 = Yes (Casino Nights or other, then ask the questions starting with Q13.)

Casino Nights

From above Q11.1.2 Charity or non-profit "Casino Nights".

(4.3%) Yes

(38.9%) No

(0.3%) Don't know

(56.6%) Not asked

Q13 Thinking about [Reno Nights/these other activities] at a Charity or non-profit...

Q13a *If yes, Have you participated in Casino Nights or other activities that require luck or chance at a charity or non-profit in the past year?*

(2.4%) Yes

(58.4%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(39.2%) Not asked

Q13b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend at these events in a typical month?" Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

(0.3%) Yes

(2.1%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(97.6%) Not asked

Q13d If “a” = yes, Where do you usually play? (Mark all that apply)

At fraternal organizations or a fraternal club (like the Eagles, Elks, or American Legion)

(0.1%) Yes

(2.3%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(97.6%) Not asked

At some other charitable or non-profit organization

(0.5%) Yes

(2.0%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(97.6%) Not asked

Someplace else

(1.8%) Yes

(0.6%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(97.6%) Not asked

If “Q13b” > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

Q13h Do you think these activities are fair and honest? *If no*, What’s not fair or honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how are they unfair or dishonest?)

(0.3%) Yes

(0.2%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(99.5%) Not asked

Cards

Q14 Have you ever bet or spent money on card games outside of tribal casinos such as in mini-casinos, card rooms, or with family/friends?

(24.4%) Yes

(75.6%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

Q14a *If yes*, Have you bet or spent money on card games in the past year?

(14.8%) Yes

(9.4%) No

(0.1%) Don’t know

(75.6%) Not asked

- Q14b *If “a” = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on card games in a typical month?” Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*
- (3.8%) Yes
 - (9.9%) No
 - (0.0%) Don’t know
 - (86.3%) Not asked
- Q14c *If “a” = yes, Do you bet or spend money on card games at least once per week?*
- (1.7%) Yes
 - (13.1%) No
 - (0.0%) Don’t know
 - (85.2%) Not asked
- Q14d *If “a” = yes, Where do you usually play (these card games)? (Mark all that apply)*
1. In mini-casinos?
 - (3.9%) Yes
 - (10.9%) No
 - (0.0%) Don’t know
 - (85.2%) Not asked
 2. Card rooms?
 - (3.2%) Yes
 - (11.6%) No
 - (0.0%) Don’t know
 - (85.2%) Not asked
 3. At fraternal organizations or a fraternal club (like the Eagles, Elks, or American Legion)
 - (0.4%) Yes
 - (14.4%) No
 - (0.0%) Don’t know
 - (85.2%) Not asked
 4. At some other charitable or non-profit organization
 - (0.5%) Yes
 - (14.3%) No
 - (0.0%) Don’t know
 - (85.2%) Not asked
 5. Private home of friends or a family member?
 - (12.7%) Yes
 - (2.1%) No
 - (0.0%) Don’t know
 - (85.2%) Not asked

6. Other places?
(2.1%) Yes
(12.7%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(85.2%) Not asked

If "Q14b" > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

- Q14e When you go out to bet on card games, do you usually do so alone or with others?
(1%) Yes
(3.8%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(95.2%) Not asked

If "others" Who do you go with (when you play card games)? ... (Mark all that apply)

with your spouse or partner

- (2.1%) Yes
(1.7%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(96.2%) Not asked

with other family members

- (1.2%) Yes
(2.6%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(96.2%) Not asked

with friends or co-workers

- (3.0%) Yes
(0.8%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(96.2%) Not asked

or with some other individual or group

- (0.0%) Yes
(3.8%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(96.2%) Not asked

Q14f In a typical 24 hour period, when you are betting on card games do you play for less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 5 hours, 6 to 12 hours, or more than 12 hours?

- (0.9%) Less than 1 hour
- (2.1%) 1 to 2 hours
- (1.4%) 3 to 5 hours
- (0.3%) 6 to 12 hours
- (0.1%) Don't know
- (95.2%) Not asked

Q14g At what age did you start betting on card games?

- (1.6%) Under 18 years old
- (1.8%) 18 to 24 years old
- (0.8%) 25 to 34 years old
- (0.2%) 35 to 44 years old
- (0.3%) 45 to 54 years old
- (0.0%) 55 to 64 years old
- (0.0%) 65+
- (95.3%) Not asked

If Q14d option 1 = yes (play in mini-casinos), ask

Q14h1 Do you think card games you play in mini-casinos are fair and honest? *If no*, What's not fair or honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)

- (2.1%) Yes
- (0.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (97.9%) Not asked

If Q14d option 2= yes (play in card rooms), ask

Q14h2 Do you think card games you play in card rooms are fair and honest? *If no*, What's not fair or honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)

- (1.6%) Yes
- (0.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (98.4%) Not asked

If Q14d option 3= yes (play at fraternal clubs), ask

Q14h3 Do you think card games you play at fraternal clubs are fair and honest? *If no*, What's not fair or honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)

- (0.0%) Yes
- (0.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (100.0%) Not asked

If Q14d option 4= yes(play at non-profit organizations), ask

Q14h4 Do you think card games you play at other charitable or non-profit organizations are fair and honest? *If no, What's not fair or honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)*

- (0.5%) Yes
- (0.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (99.5%) Not asked

Horses or Other Animal Races

Q15 Have you ever bet or spent money on horse races or other animal races (both at the track or off-track)?

- (28.0%) Yes
- (72.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know

Q15a *If yes, Have you bet or spent money on races in the past year?*

- (4.8%) Yes
- (23.3%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (72.0%) Not asked

Q15b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on horse or other animal races in a typical month?" Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

- (0.2%) Yes
- (4.5%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (95.4%) Not asked

Q15c *If "a" = yes, Do you bet or spend money on races at least once per week?*

- (0.3%) Yes
- (4.4%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (95.2%) Not asked

Fantasy Sports

Q16 Do you play for money on any fantasy sports leagues?

- (2.3%) Yes
- (97.7%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know

Q16.1 *If yes, do you pay money for your teams or players?*

- (1.9%) Yes
- (0.3%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (97.7%) Not asked

Q16a *If yes to Q16.1, Have you played for money on fantasy sports leagues in the past year?*

- (1.6%) Yes
- (0.3%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (98.1%) Not asked

Q16b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on fantasy sports betting in a typical month?" Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

- (0.0%) Yes
- (1.6%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (98.4%) Not asked

Q16c *If "a" = yes, During the season, do you spend money on fantasy sports at least once per week?*

- (0.7%) Yes
- (0.9%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (98.4%) Not asked

If "Q16b" > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

Q16e When playing for money on fantasy sports, with whom are you playing?

with your spouse or partner

- (0.0%) Yes
- (0.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (100.0%) Not asked

with other family members

- (0.0%) Yes
- (0.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (100.0%) Not asked

with friends or co-workers

(0.0%) Yes

(0.0%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(100.0%) Not asked

or with some other individual or group

(0.0%) Yes

(0.0%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(100.0%) Not asked

Q16f In a typical 24 hour period, when you are playing for money on fantasy sports do you play for less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 5 hours, 6 to 12 hours, or more than 12 hours?

(0.0%) Less than 1 hour

(0.0%) 1 to 2 hours

(0.0%) 3 to 5 hours

(0.0%) 6 to 12 hours

(0.0%) Don't know

(100.0%) Not asked

Q16g At what age did you start playing for money on fantasy sports?

(100.0%) Not asked

Q16h Do you think fantasy leagues are fair and honest? *If no*, What's not fair or honest about them? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)

(100.0%) Not asked

Sports

Q17 [Apart from betting on fantasy sports], have you ever bet on sporting events such as NCAA basketball tournaments or professional sports?

(18.0%) Yes

(82.0%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

Q17a *If yes*, Have you bet or spent money on sporting events in the past year?

(7.6%) Yes

(10.3%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(82.0%) Not asked

Q17b If “a” = yes, Please estimate the amount that you spend on sporting events in a typical month?” *Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

- (0.7%) Yes
- (6.4%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (93.0%) Not asked

Q17c If “a” = yes, Do you bet or spend money on sporting events at least once per week?

- (1.1%) Yes
- (6.5%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.4%) Not asked

Q17d1 If “a” = yes, When you bet on sports, do you do it...(Mark all that apply)
with family/friends?

- (6.1%) Yes
- (1.5%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.4%) Not asked

with co-workers?

- (3.6%) Yes
- (4.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.4%) Not asked

through a bookmaker?

- (0.6%) Yes
- (7.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.4%) Not asked

or with someone else?

- (0.9%) Yes
- (6.8%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.4%) Not asked

Q17d2 If “a” = yes, What sports do you bet on? (Mark all that apply)

College basketball tournaments,

- (2.3%) Yes
- (5.4%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.4%) Not asked

Other college sports,
(2.4%) Yes
(5.2%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(92.4%) Not asked

Professional sports
(7.3%) Yes
(0.4%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(92.4%) Not asked

High school sports
(0.0%) Yes
(7.6%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(92.4%) Not asked

Something else?
(1.1%) Yes
(6.5%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(92.4%) Not asked

If "Q17b" > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

Q17e When betting on sports, do you usually do so alone or with others?
(0.2%) Alone
(1.1%) With others
(0.0%) Don't know
(98.7%) Not asked

If "others" ... With whom do you bet (Mark all that apply)
(0.3%) Other family
(0.8%) Friends
(0.0%) Don't know
(98.9%) Not asked

Q17g At what age did you start betting on sports?
(0.7%) Under 18 years old
(0.6%) 18 to 24 years old
(0.0%) 25 to 34 years old
(0.0%) 35 to 44 years old
(0.0%) 45 to 54 years old

- (0.0%) 55 to 64 years old
- (0.0%) 65+
- (98.7%) Not asked

Q17h Do you think betting on sports is fair and honest? *If no, What's not honest about it? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)*

- (1.1%) Yes
- (0.2%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (98.7%) Not asked

Does how you bet on sports make a difference in how fair & honest it is?
 {{Surveyor – please probe for more than a yes/no answer to the last question}}
 Open ended.

Bet on Phone

Q18 Have you ever bet money over the phone such as betting on horses through account wagering or on sports through a bookmaker?

- (0.8%) Yes
- (99.2%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know

Q18a *If yes, Have you bet money over the phone in the past year?*

- (0.3%) Yes
- (0.5%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (99.2%) Not asked

Q18b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you bet over the phone in a typical month?" Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

- (0.0%) Yes
- (0.3%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (99.7%) Not asked

Q18c *If "a" = yes, Do you bet money over the phone at least once per week?*

- (0.0%) Yes
- (0.3%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (99.7%) Not asked

Q18d If “a” = yes, When you bet over the phone, are you... (Mark all that apply)

Betting on horses through account wagering

(0.3%) Yes

(0.0%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(99.7%) Not asked

Betting on sports through a bookmaker

(0.3%) Yes

(0.0%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(99.7%) Not asked

Doing something else?

(0.0%) Yes

(0.3%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(99.7%) Not asked

If “Q18b” > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

Q18g At what age did you start betting over the phone?

(0.0%) Under 18 years old

(0.0%) 18 to 24 years old

(0.0%) 25 to 34 years old

(0.0%) 35 to 44 years old

(0.0%) 45 to 54 years old

(0.0%) 55 to 64 years old

(0.0%) 65+

(100.0%) Not asked

Q18h Do you think betting over the phone is fair and honest? *If no*, What’s not fair or honest about it? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)

(0.0%) Yes

(0.0%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

(100.0%) Not asked

Internet

Q19 Have you ever bet money over the Internet or gambled for money at a website?

(2.5%) Yes

(97.5%) No

(0.0%) Don’t know

Q19a *If yes, Have you gambled for money over the Internet in the past year?*

- (1.5%) Yes
- (1.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (97.5%) Not asked

Q19b *If "a" = yes, Please estimate the amount that you gambled for money over the Internet in a typical month?" Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

- (0.8%) Yes
- (0.7%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (98.5%) Not asked

Q19c *If "a" = yes, Do you gamble for money over the Internet at least once per week?*

- (0.5%) Yes
- (1.1%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (98.5%) Not asked

If "Q19b" > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to Question 14i

Q19e When betting over the Internet, do you usually do so alone or with others?

- (0.4%) Alone
- (0.5%) With others
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (99.2%) Not asked

If "others" ... (Mark all that apply)

with your spouse or partner

- (0.0%) Yes
- (0.5%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (99.5%) Not asked

with other family members

- (0.0%) Yes
- (0.5%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (99.5%) Not asked

with friends or co-workers

(0.0%) Yes

(0.5%) No

(99.5%) Don't know

(100.0%) Not asked

or with some other individual or group

(0.5%) Yes

(0.0%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(99.5%) Not asked

Q19f In a typical 24 hour period, when you are betting on the Internet do play for less than 1 hour, 1 to 2 hours, 3 to 5 hours, 6 to 12 hours, or more than 12 hours?

(0.2%) Less than 1 hour

(0.5%) 1 to 2 hours

(0.2%) 3 to 5 hours

(99.2%) Not asked

Q19g At what age did you start betting over the Internet?

(0.0%) Under 18 years old

(0.5%) 18 to 24 years old

(0.0%) 25 to 34 years old

(0.4%) 35 to 44 years old

(0.0%) 45 to 54 years old

(0.0%) 55 to 64 years old

(0.0%) 65+

(99.2%) Not asked

Q19h Do you think Internet gambling activities are fair and honest? *If no, What's not honest about it? (Who is unfair or dishonest or how is it unfair or dishonest?)*

(0.6%) Yes

(0.2%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(99.2%) Not asked

Q19i When you bet over the Internet, do you pay by cash, check, credit card, or in some other way?

Cash

(0.4%) Yes

(1.2%) No

(0.0%) Don't know

(98.5%) Not asked

Check

(0.2%) Yes
(1.4%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(98.5%) Not asked

Credit card

(0.6%) Yes
(0.9%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(98.5%) Not asked

Some other way: Please describe

(0.5%) Yes
(1.0%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(98.5%) Not asked

Out-of-state

Q20 Have you ever bet or spent money at a gambling location outside of Washington State?

(59.9%) Yes
(39.9%) No
(0.2%) Don't know

Q20a *If yes*, Have you bet or spent money at a gambling location outside of Washington State in the past year?

(17.6%) Yes
(42.3%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(40.1%) Not asked

Q20b *If "a" = yes*, Please estimate the amount that you gambled in locations outside of Washington State in a typical month?" *Categories reflect whether the amount is greater than \$25/month.*

(6.1%) Yes
(10.0%) No
(0.0%) Don't know
(83.9%) Not asked

Q20c *If “a” = yes, Do you bet or spend money at gambling locations outside of Washington State at least once per week?*

- (0.0%) Yes
- (17.6%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (82.4%) Not asked

If “Q20b” > \$25, then ask all of the following questions, otherwise skip to the next type of gambling activity

Q20e When gambling at a location outside of Washington State, do you usually do so alone or with others?

- (0.7%) Alone
- (7.7%) With others
- (0.2%) Don’t know
- (91.4%) Not asked

If “others”... (Mark all that apply)
with your spouse or partner

- (2%) Yes
- (5.6%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.3%) Not asked

with other family members

- (2.9%) Yes
- (4.8%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.3%) Not asked

with friends or co-workers

- (4.9%) Yes
- (2.7%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.3%) Not asked

or with some other individual or group

- (0.1%) Yes
- (7.5%) No
- (0.0%) Don’t know
- (92.3%) Not asked

- Q21 If respondent identified 2 or more items above that was done in last year (Q6-Q20), then ask. Note: responses include people who identified a single item as well.

Thinking about the sorts of activities we just discussed, which involve an element of luck or chance, can you tell me which is your favorite gambling activity?" (Open-ended, but narrow to single choice from the list below.

- (1.3%) Tribal bingo
- (21.4%) Other games at tribal casinos (slots, cards, dice)
- (0.7%) Pull-tabs (not in a tribal casino)
- (18.4%) Lottery games
- (0.8%) Bingo games (Not in a tribal casino or bingo hall)
- (9.1%) Raffles
- (0.5%) Casino events
- (11.5%) Card games
- (1.5%) Horse racing or other animal racing
- (0.0%) Fantasy sports
- (2.8%) Sporting events
- (0.0%) Telephone wagering
- (0.0%) Internet gambling
- (1.2%) None of the above
- (0.7%) Other
- (30.2%) Not asked because person did not participate in any gambling activities

D- QUESTIONS ABOUT GAMBLING POLICY FOR ALL RESPONDENTS

- Q22 Should gambling be more or less available than it currently is?

- (13.9%) More
- (42.3%) Less
- (34.8%) Same
- (1.0%) Refuse
- (8.0%) Don't know

- Q23 How much do you agree or disagree that Gambling activities which support charities and non-profit organizations (such as bingo, raffles or pull-tabs) are a good idea?

- (24.8%) Strongly agree
- (49.3%) Somewhat agree
- (11.4%) Somewhat disagree
- (12%) Strongly disagree
- (0.2%) Refuse
- (2.3%) Don't know

- Q24 How much do you agree or disagree that laws regulating gambling should be strengthened?
- (30.0%) Strongly agree
 - (34.6%) Somewhat agree
 - (16.0%) Somewhat disagree
 - (10.0%) Strongly disagree
 - (0.3%) Refuse
 - (9.0%) Don't know
- Q25 How concerned are you about the possible influence of organized crime in gambling activities in Washington State?
- (21.5%) Very concerned
 - (25.7%) Somewhat concerned
 - (30.4%) Not very concerned
 - (20.4%) Not at all concerned
 - (0.0%) Refuse
 - (2.0%) Don't know
- Q26 How concerned are you that individuals seeking money for gambling might commit crimes?
- (24.5%) Very concerned
 - (35.5%) Somewhat concerned
 - (24.9%) Not very concerned
 - (13.9%) Not at all concerned
 - (0.2%) Refuse
 - (1.0%) Don't know
- Q27 Which of the following are significant reasons why you choose to gamble? (Mark all that apply)
- It's a way to make money
 - (4.8%) Yes
 - (65.0%) No
 - (0.0%) Don't know
 - (30.2%) Not asked
 - It's a social event or recreation
 - (50.7%) Yes
 - (19.1%) No
 - (0.0%) Don't know
 - (30.2%) Not asked
 - I have seen it a lot on TV
 - (2.5%) Yes
 - (67.3%) No
 - (0.0%) Don't know
 - (30.2%) Not asked

My family likes to gamble so I go along with them

- (5.8%) Yes
- (64.0%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (30.2%) Not asked

My friends or co-workers like to gamble so I go along with them

- (8.1%) Yes
- (61.7%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (30.2%) Not asked

I don't gamble

- (11.4%) Yes
- (58.3%) No
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (30.2%) Not asked

Q28 How concerned are you that Internet gambling isn't regulated?

- (32.1%) Very concerned
- (22.9%) Somewhat concerned
- (15.0%) Not very concerned
- (25.0%) Not at all concerned
- (0.0%) Refuse
- (5.0%) Don't know

Q29 How concerned are you about the risk that under-age people might be gambling?

- (44.1%) Very concerned
- (24.7%) Somewhat concerned
- (14.7%) Not very concerned
- (15.9%) Not at all concerned
- (0.2%) Refuse
- (0.4%) Don't know

Q30 How concerned are you about unregulated betting on sporting events?

- (20.1%) Very concerned
- (24.7%) Somewhat concerned
- (26.1%) Not very concerned
- (25.5%) Not at all concerned
- (0.0%) Refuse
- (3.6%) Don't know

- Q32 In the past year, how concerned have you been about the time or money **you** have spent on gambling?
- (2.6%) Very concerned
 - (2.3%) Somewhat concerned
 - (13.2%) Not very concerned
 - (51.4%) Not at all concerned
 - (0.3%) Don't know
 - (30.2%) Not asked
- Q32A Overall, to what degree do you think gambling in Washington State is honest and fair?
- (10.3%) Very honest and fair
 - (54.5%) Mostly honest and fair
 - (13.7%) Not very honest and fair
 - (6.7%) Not at all honest and fair
 - (0.5%) Refuse
 - (14.2%) Don't know
- Q33 If you could change one thing about gambling in Washington State, what would it be? Do you have any additional concerns about gambling that we haven't discussed? (Open Ended)

E- DEMOGRAPHIC AND CLASSIFICATION VARIABLES

- Q35 Region (not asked, but noted by telephone area code & exchange)
- (63.0%) West/Urban
 - (12.0%) West/Rural
 - (16.5%) East/Urban
 - (8.5%) East/Rural
- Q36 For survey purposes I need to ask, are you male or female?
- (50.7%) Female
 - (49.3%) Male
- Q37 Please tell me what racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?
- (84.5%) White
 - (4.1%) Asian
 - (3.0%) Black
 - (4.6%) Hispanic
 - (7.5%) Native American
- Q38 What is your current age?
- (13.3%) 18 to 24 years old
 - (18.0%) 25 to 34 years old
 - (20.3%) 35 to 44 years old
 - (20.0%) 45 to 54 years old

- (13.5%) 55 to 64 years old
- (15.0%) 65+

Q39 What is the highest degree or diploma that you have earned?

- (3.3%) No diploma
- (26.3%) HS diploma
- (4.5%) Vocational degree
- (11.3%) AA
- (25.0%) BA
- (11.4%) Graduate degree
- (0.3%) Refuse
- (0.0%) Other

Q40 Are you currently employed full-time or part-time?

- (56.5%) Work full time
- (11.0%) Work part time
- (1.8%) In school
- (4.0%) Unemployed looking
- (5.5%) Unemployed and not looking
- (2.5%) Disabled
- (17.0%) Retired
- (1.4%) Homemaker
- (0.3%) Refuse

Q41 Please tell me which income category best describes your household income for 2004, before taxes and other deductions. Please stop me when I reach the correct income category.

- (13.7%) Less than \$25,000
- (28.5%) \$25,000 to \$50,000
- (20.4%) \$50,000 to \$75,000
- (12.3%) \$75,000 to \$100,000
- (4.9%) \$100,000 to \$125,000
- (2.3%) \$125,000 to \$150,000
- (2.1%) Over \$150,000
- (3.4%) Don't know
- (12.6%) Refuse

Q42 Including yourself, what is the total number of adults, 18 years and older who are living in your household?

- (23.6%) One adult
- (59.2%) Two adults
- (12.3%) Three adults
- (3.9%) Four adults or more
- (0.0%) Don't know
- (1.0%) Refuse

Q43 How many children (under 18 years of age) are living in your household?

- (55.2%) No children
- (19.2%) One child
- (14.7%) Two children
- (6.1%) Three children
- (1.4%) Four children
- (1.7%) Five or more
- (0.5%) Don't know
- (1.2%) Refuse

Q44 **Thank you** for your participation in this study. We have one more question that is not related to the topic of gambling, but before we get to that, are there any additional thoughts you would like to share about gambling?

F- ADDITIONAL SESRC QUESTION

Q45 Finally I would like to ask, if you responded to a survey like this one in the future.

Which way would you MOST prefer to respond? Would you prefer ...

- (26.7%) A mailed survey
- (21.1%) A telephone survey
- (11.3%) A web survey on the Internet
- (3.1%) A face-to-face interview
- (36.1%) No preference
- (1.5%) None of these
- (0.2%) Don't know

Appendix C: Data Tables

Employment														
Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Status	
	West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force

CHAPTER 1 (Other supporting tables for Chapter 1 will be found in Chapter 2 below)

Favorite gambling activity

Tribal Bingo	2%	2%	4%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	6%	0%	0%	2%	2%
Tribal Casinos	31%	31%	29%	27%	38%	26%	35%	29%	37%	36%	31%	24%	24%	36%	29%
Pulltabs (non tribal)	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Lottery games	26%	23%	31%	38%	21%	25%	28%	27%	22%	25%	40%	21%	31%	28%	26%
Bingo games (Non tribal)	1%	1%	0%	2%	4%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	2%	0%
Raffles	13%	15%	9%	5%	21%	11%	15%	15%	6%	9%	2%	22%	24%	11%	13%
Casino events	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Card games	16%	17%	7%	22%	13%	21%	11%	15%	22%	19%	8%	16%	12%	9%	19%
Animal racing	2%	3%	2%	0%	4%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	3%	5%	1%	2%
sporting events	4%	3%	13%	2%	0%	7%	1%	4%	6%	4%	2%	7%	0%	3%	4%
None of the above	2%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	5%	2%	3%	1%
Other	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Total	338	216	45	55	24	168	168	272	67	163	48	87	42	89	247

CHAPTER 2

Have you ever bet or spent money on slot machines,or other games of chance at a tribal casino or tribal bingo hall in Washington State?

Yes	47%	46%	53%	48%	45%	47%	47%	46%	54%	53%	43%	43%	40%	44%	49%
No	53%	54%	47%	53%	55%	53%	53%	54%	46%	47%	57%	57%	60%	56%	51%
Total	483	305	58	80	40	239	245	391	93	230	76	120	55	136	346

Have you ever played slot machines at a tribal casino?

Yes	85%	83%	74%	92%	100%	77%	92%	87%	76%	90%	73%	79%	86%	88%	83%
No	15%	17%	26%	8%	0%	23%	8%	13%	24%	10%	27%	21%	14%	12%	17%
Total	229	141	31	39	18	113	115	178	50	121	33	52	22	59	168

Have you ever played card games at a tribal casino?

Yes	42%	43%	39%	36%	56%	63%	22%	39%	54%	43%	32%	52%	32%	33%	45%
No	58%	57%	61%	64%	44%	37%	78%	61%	46%	57%	68%	48%	68%	67%	55%
Total	229	141	31	39	18	113	116	179	50	121	34	52	22	60	168

Have you ever played dice games at a tribal casino?

Yes	17%	18%	23%	8%	22%	28%	7%	13%	32%	19%	6%	19%	14%	15%	18%
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Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
Total		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
CHAPTER 1 (Other sup																		
Favorite gambling activity																		
Tribal Bingo	2%	0%	0%	3%	3%	2%	2%	7%	0%	1%	2%	0%	4%	2%	1%	4%		2%
Tribal Casinos	31%	13%	47%	28%	24%	30%	38%	22%	37%	35%	23%	26%	42%	29%	25%	47%		31%
Pulltabs (non tribal)	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%		1%
Lottery games	26%	18%	15%	17%	38%	37%	31%	32%	29%	27%	21%	16%	17%	27%	32%	11%		26%
Bingo games (Non tribal)	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	4%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	1%	1%	1%		1%
Raffles	13%	13%	5%	20%	15%	13%	8%	2%	7%	8%	37%	21%	4%	14%	18%	0%		13%
Casino events	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	1%	1%	0%		1%
Card games	16%	50%	15%	17%	10%	4%	10%	22%	15%	21%	9%	18%	29%	16%	12%	28%		16%
Animal racing	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%	4%	0%	2%	2%	1%	0%	5%	0%	2%	2%	1%		2%
sporting events	4%	5%	8%	4%	4%	2%	0%	0%	8%	3%	7%	0%	0%	4%	4%	4%		4%
None of the above	2%	0%	0%	4%	0%	2%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%		2%
Other	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	1%	1%	2%		1%
Total	338	38	59	75	68	54	48	41	91	71	43	38	24	314	250	90	0	338

CHAPTER 2

Have you ever bet or spent money on slot machine

Yes	47%	32%	47%	53%	49%	57%	42%	36%	55%	49%	37%	47%	58%	58%	39%	83%	22%	58%
No	53%	68%	53%	47%	51%	43%	58%	64%	45%	51%	63%	53%	42%	42%	61%	17%	78%	42%
Total	483	65	87	98	97	65	72	66	137	98	59	45	24	312	396	88	139	344

Have you ever played slot machines at a tribal casino

Yes	85%	90%	70%	88%	83%	87%	93%	88%	82%	94%	91%	90%	86%	84%	85%	85%	83%	85%
No	15%	10%	30%	12%	17%	13%	7%	13%	18%	6%	9%	10%	14%	16%	15%	15%	17%	15%
Total	229	20	40	52	48	38	30	24	77	48	22	21	14	181	155	73	30	198

Have you ever played card games at a tribal casino

Yes	42%	60%	51%	45%	38%	35%	30%	24%	43%	40%	45%	52%	43%	43%	36%	56%	40%	43%
No	58%	40%	49%	55%	63%	65%	70%	76%	57%	60%	55%	48%	57%	57%	64%	44%	60%	57%
Total	229	20	41	53	48	37	30	25	77	48	22	21	14	181	156	73	30	199

Have you ever played dice games at a tribal casino

Yes	17%	24%	17%	23%	12%	11%	20%	17%	16%	27%	18%	23%	15%	18%	10%	32%	13%	18%
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Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
	Total	West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
No	83%	82%	77%	92%	78%	72%	93%	87%	68%	81%	94%	81%	86%	85%	82%
Total	229	141	31	39	18	113	116	178	50	121	33	52	22	60	168

Have you ever played Keno at a tribal casino?

Yes	21%	19%	35%	24%	11%	23%	20%	23%	14%	25%	15%	19%	18%	31%	18%
No	79%	81%	65%	76%	89%	77%	80%	77%	86%	75%	85%	81%	82%	69%	82%
Total	229	140	31	38	18	113	115	179	50	120	33	52	22	59	167

Have you ever played Roulette at a tribal casino?

Yes	20%	21%	23%	13%	22%	27%	12%	17%	28%	23%	12%	15%	19%	18%	20%
No	80%	79%	77%	87%	78%	73%	88%	83%	72%	77%	88%	85%	81%	82%	80%
Total	229	141	31	39	18	113	115	178	50	121	33	52	21	60	168

Are there any other games we didn't mention that you play in a tribal casino?

Yes	4%	2%	10%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%	6%	0%	2%	9%	3%	4%
No	96%	98%	90%	95%	94%	96%	96%	96%	96%	94%	100%	98%	91%	97%	96%
Total	229	140	31	39	18	112	116	178	50	120	33	52	22	60	167

Have you ever spent money on Tribal bingo?

No	86%	87%	74%	93%	88%	87%	86%	87%	82%	83%	79%	93%	95%	85%	86%
Yes	14%	13%	26%	8%	12%	13%	14%	13%	18%	17%	21%	7%	5%	15%	14%
Total	484	305	57	80	41	239	245	391	92	230	77	121	55	136	347

Have you bet or spent money playing bingo at tribal bingo halls or casinos in the past year?

No	96%	96%	95%	99%	98%	97%	95%	96%	97%	94%	95%	99%	98%	96%	96%
Yes	4%	4%	5%	1%	2%	3%	5%	4%	3%	6%	5%	1%	2%	4%	4%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	229	77	121	55	136	347

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	98%	98%	97%	99%	98%	97%	99%	98%	97%	98%	96%	99%	100%	99%	98%
Yes	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	0%	1%	2%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	245	391	93	229	76	121	55	136	347

Do you bet or spend money on Tribal bingo games at least once per week?

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total	19	13	3	1	1	7	12	16	3	13	4	1	1	5	14

When you play Tribal bingo, do you play traditional bingo with a caller in the hall or do you use an electronic bingo machine?

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
No	83%	76%	83%	77%	88%	89%	80%	83%	84%	73%	82%	77%	85%	82%	90%	68%	87%	82%
Total	229	21	41	53	49	37	30	24	76	49	22	22	13	182	156	73	30	198

Have you ever played Keno at a tribal casino?

Yes	21%	0%	12%	21%	23%	37%	27%	21%	14%	23%	41%	33%	14%	26%	16%	33%	3%	24%
No	79%	100%	88%	79%	77%	63%	73%	79%	86%	77%	59%	67%	86%	74%	84%	67%	97%	76%
Total	229	21	41	52	48	38	30	24	76	48	22	21	14	180	155	73	30	198

Have you ever played Roulette at a tribal casino?

Yes	20%	38%	10%	25%	15%	16%	23%	17%	18%	24%	22%	33%	14%	19%	15%	29%	20%	19%
No	80%	62%	90%	75%	85%	84%	77%	83%	82%	76%	78%	67%	86%	81%	85%	71%	80%	81%
Total	229	21	40	53	48	37	30	24	77	49	23	21	14	181	156	73	30	198

Are there any other games we didn't mention that

Yes	4%	0%	3%	6%	2%	6%	7%	8%	1%	6%	14%	0%	0%	5%	5%	4%	0%	5%
No	96%	100%	98%	94%	98%	94%	93%	92%	99%	94%	86%	100%	100%	95%	95%	96%	100%	95%
Total	229	21	40	53	48	36	30	25	76	49	22	21	14	180	155	73	30	197

Have you ever spent money on Tribal bingo?

No	86%	92%	87%	84%	84%	85%	86%	80%	88%	88%	85%	93%	79%	83%	90%	69%	96%	83%
Yes	14%	8%	13%	16%	16%	15%	14%	20%	12%	12%	15%	7%	21%	17%	10%	31%	4%	17%
Total	484	65	87	99	96	65	73	66	138	99	60	45	24	313	395	89	139	344

Have you bet or spent money playing bingo at trib

No	96%	97%	95%	95%	97%	97%	97%	88%	99%	96%	97%	98%	92%	94%	98%	86%	100%	94%
Yes	4%	3%	5%	5%	3%	3%	3%	12%	1%	4%	3%	2%	8%	6%	2%	14%	0%	6%
Total	484	64	86	98	97	66	72	67	138	98	60	45	24	313	396	88	139	344

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	98%	97%	98%	97%	100%	97%	100%	94%	99%	99%	98%	100%	100%	97%	100%	90%	100%	97%
Yes	2%	3%	2%	3%	0%	3%	0%	6%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	10%	0%	3%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	66	72	67	138	98	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	344

Do you bet or spend money on Tribal bingo games

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%
Total	19	2	4	5	3	2	2	8	2	4	2	1	2	18	7	12	0	19

When you play Tribal bingo, do you play tradition

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Traditional Bingo	58%	69%	25%	0%	100%	57%	62%	53%	100%	43%	100%	100%	100%	83%	50%
Electronic Bingo	11%	8%	25%	0%	0%	0%	15%	12%	0%	14%	0%	0%	0%	17%	7%
Both types of bingo	32%	23%	50%	100%	0%	43%	23%	35%	0%	43%	0%	0%	0%	0%	43%
Total	19	13	4	1	1	7	13	17	3	14	4	1	1	6	14

Have you ever played pulltabs in a Tribal Casino or Tribal Bingo Hall?

Yes	53%	54%	50%	0%	100%	86%	33%	44%	100%	54%	75%	0%	0%	67%	50%
No	47%	46%	50%	100%	0%	14%	67%	56%	0%	46%	25%	100%	100%	33%	50%
Total	19	13	4	1	1	7	12	16	3	13	4	1	1	6	14

When you go out to play Tribal Bingo games, do you usually do so alone or with others?

With Others	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%
Total	9	5	2	1	1	6	3	6	3	5	3	1	0	1	8

Who do you go with

Your spouse or partner	11%	0%	50%	0%	0%	17%	0%	17%	0%	20%	0%	0%		0%	13%
Other family members	33%	40%	50%	0%	0%	33%	33%	50%	0%	60%	0%	0%		0%	38%
Friends or co-workers	56%	60%	0%	100%	100%	50%	67%	33%	100%	20%	100%	100%		100%	50%
Total	9	5	2	1	1	6	3	6	3	5	3	1	0	1	8

In a typical 24 hr period, how long do you play tribal bingo games?

1 to 2 hrs	11%	0%	0%	0%	100%	17%	0%	0%	50%	0%	50%	0%		100%	0%
3 to 5 hrs	67%	60%	100%	100%	0%	50%	100%	67%	50%	60%	50%	100%		0%	71%
6 to 12 hrs	22%	40%	0%	0%	0%	33%	0%	33%	0%	40%	0%	0%		0%	29%
Total	9	5	2	1	1	6	3	6	2	5	2	1	0	1	7

Age started playing Tribal bingo games

Under 18	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
18-24	56%	75%	0%	100%	0%	33%	67%	71%	0%	60%	0%	100%		0%	63%
25-34	22%	25%	0%	0%	100%	50%	0%	0%	100%	0%	100%	0%		100%	13%
35-44	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
45-54	22%	0%	100%	0%	0%	17%	33%	29%	0%	40%	0%	0%		0%	25%
55-64	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
65-99	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%
Total	9	4	2	1	1	6	3	7	3	5	3	1	0	1	8

Do you think Tribal bingo games are fair and honest?

Yes	88%	100%	50%	100%	100%	80%	100%	83%	100%	80%	100%	100%		100%	83%
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Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Traditional Bingo	58%	0%	50%	100%	50%	0%	100%	63%	50%	25%	100%	100%	100%	56%	71%	54%		58%
Electronic Bingo	11%	0%	0%	0%	50%	0%	0%	13%	0%	25%	0%	0%	0%	11%	14%	8%		11%
Both types of bingo	32%	100%	50%	0%	0%	100%	0%	25%	50%	50%	0%	0%	0%	33%	14%	38%		32%
Total	19	2	4	5	4	2	2	8	2	4	2	1	2	18	7	13	0	19

Have you ever played pulltabs in a Tribal Casino or on a slot machine?

Yes	53%	100%	25%	80%	67%	0%	33%	75%	50%	25%	0%	100%	50%	56%	50%	58%		53%
No	47%	0%	75%	20%	33%	100%	67%	25%	50%	75%	100%	0%	50%	44%	50%	42%		47%
Total	19	2	4	5	3	2	3	8	2	4	2	1	2	18	6	12	0	19

When you go out to play Tribal Bingo games, do you play with others?

With Others	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%		100%	100%	100%	100%			100%		100%		100%
Total	9	2	2	3	0	2	0	4	2	1	1	0	0	9	0	9	0	9

Who do you go with

Your spouse or partner	11%	0%	0%	0%		50%		67%	50%	0%	0%			11%		11%		11%
Other family members	33%	100%	0%	0%		50%		0%	0%	0%	0%			33%		33%		33%
Friends or co-workers	56%	0%	100%	100%		0%		33%	50%	100%	100%			56%		56%		56%
Total	9	2	2	3	0	2	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	9	0	9	0	9

In a typical 24 hr period, how long do you play tribal bingo games?

1 to 2 hrs	11%	0%	0%	50%		0%		0%	50%	0%	0%			13%		13%		13%
3 to 5 hrs	67%	0%	100%	50%		100%		33%	50%	100%	100%			63%		63%		63%
6 to 12 hrs	22%	100%	0%	0%		0%		67%	0%	0%	0%			25%		25%		25%
Total	9	2	2	2	0	2	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	8	0	8	0	8

Age started playing Tribal bingo games

Under 18	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%			0%		0%		0%
18-24	56%	100%	100%	0%		0%		67%	0%	100%	100%			50%		50%		50%
25-34	22%	0%	0%	100%		0%		33%	50%	0%	0%			30%		30%		30%
35-44	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%			0%		0%		0%
45-54	22%	0%	0%	0%		100%		0%	50%	0%	0%			20%		20%		20%
55-64	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%			0%		0%		0%
65-99	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%		0%	0%	0%	0%			0%		0%		0%
Total	9	2	2	3	0	2	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	10	0	10	0	10

Do you think Tribal bingo games are fair and honest?

Yes	88%	100%	100%	100%		50%		0%	0%	0%	0%			88%		88%		88%
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Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
No	13%	0%	50%	0%	0%	20%	0%	17%	0%	20%	0%	0%		0%	17%
Total	8	3	2	1	1	5	3	6	1	5	1	1	0	1	6

Have you ever spent money at Tribal casinos?

No	55%	56%	52%	55%	56%	55%	55%	57%	49%	51%	59%	57%	60%	60%	53%
Yes	45%	44%	48%	45%	44%	45%	45%	43%	51%	49%	41%	43%	40%	40%	47%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	92	230	76	121	55	136	347

Have you bet or spent money on slot machines or other games of chance at a Tribal Casino in the past year?

No	73%	72%	72%	73%	80%	74%	72%	75%	66%	72%	75%	74%	73%	74%	73%
Yes	27%	28%	28%	28%	20%	26%	28%	25%	34%	28%	25%	26%	27%	26%	27%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	246	391	93	230	76	121	56	136	346

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	90%	91%	84%	94%	88%	90%	90%	90%	90%	89%	92%	92%	93%	89%	91%
Yes	10%	9%	16%	6%	12%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	8%	8%	7%	11%	9%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	246	392	93	230	76	121	56	136	346

Do you bet or spend money on slot machines or other games at a Tribal casino at least once per week?

Yes	5%	6%	0%	5%	13%	5%	4%	6%	0%	3%	5%	6%	13%	6%	4%
No	95%	94%	100%	95%	88%	95%	96%	94%	100%	97%	95%	94%	87%	94%	96%
Total	131	86	16	22	8	61	70	99	32	65	19	32	15	36	94

When you go out to play at a Tribal casino, do you usually do so alone or with others?

Alone	11%	12%	25%	0%	0%	12%	11%	14%	10%	10%	17%	9%	20%	16%	9%
With others	89%	88%	75%	100%	100%	88%	89%	86%	90%	90%	83%	91%	80%	84%	91%
Total	53	33	8	6	5	26	27	44	10	30	6	11	5	19	34

Casinos with spouse

No	52%	52%	50%	50%	50%	45%	58%	45%	88%	59%	60%	40%	50%	44%	57%
Yes	48%	48%	50%	50%	50%	55%	42%	55%	13%	41%	40%	60%	50%	56%	43%
Total	46	29	6	6	4	22	24	38	8	27	5	10	4	16	30

Casinos with other family

No	59%	66%	33%	33%	80%	61%	57%	65%	33%	50%	83%	67%	75%	56%	61%
Yes	41%	34%	67%	67%	20%	39%	43%	35%	67%	50%	17%	33%	25%	44%	39%
Total	46	29	6	6	5	23	23	37	9	26	6	9	4	16	31

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
No	13%	0%	0%	0%		50%		100%	100%	100%	100%			13%		13%		13%
Total	8	2	2	1	0	2	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	8	0	8	0	8

Have you ever spent money at Tribal casinos?

No	55%	72%	55%	48%	53%	47%	60%	67%	49%	51%	65%	53%	42%	45%	62%	23%	79%	45%
Yes	45%	28%	45%	52%	47%	53%	40%	33%	51%	49%	35%	47%	58%	55%	38%	77%	21%	55%
Total	484	64	86	98	97	66	73	66	138	98	60	45	24	313	395	88	140	344

Have you bet or spent money on slot machines or other casino games?

No	73%	88%	66%	70%	77%	66%	73%	80%	72%	70%	78%	71%	54%	62%	82%	35%	100%	62%
Yes	27%	12%	34%	30%	23%	34%	27%	20%	28%	30%	22%	29%	46%	38%	18%	65%	0%	38%
Total	484	65	87	98	97	65	73	66	138	99	60	45	24	313	395	89	139	344

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	90%	100%	90%	89%	92%	85%	88%	95%	91%	86%	95%	84%	74%	87%	100%	47%	100%	86%
Yes	10%	0%	10%	11%	8%	15%	12%	5%	9%	14%	5%	16%	26%	13%	0%	53%	0%	14%
Total	484	64	87	99	96	65	73	66	138	99	59	45	23	312	395	89	139	345

Do you bet or spend money on slot machines or other casino games at least once a month?

Yes	5%	0%	3%	7%	9%	0%	10%	8%	3%	3%	0%	15%	20%	3%	1%	9%		5%
No	95%	100%	97%	93%	91%	100%	90%	92%	97%	97%	100%	85%	80%	97%	99%	91%		95%
Total	131	8	30	30	23	22	20	13	38	30	13	13	10	121	74	58	0	131

When you go out to play at a Tribal casino, do you usually go alone or with others?

Alone	11%		0%	9%	22%	10%	17%	40%	8%	13%	0%	29%	67%	4%	0%	13%		12%
With others	89%		100%	91%	78%	90%	83%	60%	92%	88%	100%	71%	33%	96%	100%	87%		88%
Total	53	0	10	11	9	10	12	5	13	16	4	7	6	46	6	47	0	52

Casinos with spouse

No	52%		73%	70%	29%	33%	40%	67%	67%	64%	25%	40%	100%	50%	33%	55%		52%
Yes	48%		27%	30%	71%	67%	60%	33%	33%	36%	75%	60%	0%	50%	67%	45%		48%
Total	46	0	11	10	7	9	10	3	12	14	4	5	2	44	6	40	0	46

Casinos with other family

No	59%		30%	70%	71%	60%	67%	67%	42%	57%	25%	80%	67%	59%	100%	54%		59%
Yes	41%		70%	30%	29%	40%	33%	33%	58%	43%	75%	20%	33%	41%	0%	46%		41%
Total	46	0	10	10	7	10	9	3	12	14	4	5	3	44	6	41	0	46

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
Total		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Casinos with friends															
No	50%	48%	50%	67%	40%	43%	57%	55%	25%	52%	33%	50%	50%	73%	39%
Yes	50%	52%	50%	33%	60%	57%	43%	45%	75%	48%	67%	50%	50%	27%	61%
Total	46	29	6	6	5	23	23	38	8	27	6	10	4	15	31
Casinos with others															
No	98%	97%	100%	100%	100%	96%	100%	97%	100%	100%	100%	90%	100%	100%	97%
Yes	2%	3%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%	3%
Total	46	29	6	6	5	23	24	38	9	27	5	10	4	16	31
In a typical 24 hr period, how long to you gamble at Tribal casinos?															
Less than 1 hr	2%	0%	0%	14%	0%	0%	4%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	6%	0%
1 to 2 hrs	44%	48%	33%	29%	40%	62%	27%	40%	75%	52%	50%	27%	40%	44%	44%
3 to 5 hrs	44%	42%	44%	43%	60%	31%	58%	49%	13%	38%	33%	64%	40%	33%	50%
6 to 12 hrs	10%	9%	22%	14%	0%	8%	12%	9%	13%	7%	17%	9%	20%	17%	6%
Total	52	33	9	7	5	26	26	43	8	29	6	11	5	18	34
Age started gambling at Tribal casinos															
Under 18	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
18-24	11%	7%	22%	20%	0%	9%	13%	14%	0%	4%	0%	36%	0%	0%	16%
25-34	30%	39%	11%	20%	20%	39%	22%	22%	75%	33%	20%	18%	50%	7%	41%
35-44	17%	18%	11%	0%	40%	13%	22%	22%	0%	17%	20%	18%	0%	7%	22%
45-54	17%	14%	22%	40%	20%	26%	13%	19%	13%	17%	60%	9%	25%	20%	19%
55-64	11%	14%	11%	0%	20%	4%	17%	14%	0%	17%	0%	9%	0%	33%	0%
65-99	13%	7%	22%	20%	0%	9%	13%	11%	13%	13%	0%	9%	25%	33%	3%
Total	46	28	9	5	5	23	23	37	8	24	5	11	4	15	32
Do you think gambling activities at Tribal casinos are fair and honest?															
Yes	96%	94%	89%	100%	100%	96%	96%	95%	100%	96%	100%	91%	100%	94%	94%
No	4%	6%	11%	0%	0%	4%	4%	5%	0%	4%	0%	9%	0%	6%	6%
Total	50	31	9	6	5	25	25	41	9	28	5	11	5	18	33
Have you ever played or spent money on pulltabs in Washington State?															
No	59%	61%	57%	50%	66%	55%	62%	59%	58%	50%	67%	64%	73%	57%	59%
Yes	41%	39%	43%	50%	34%	45%	38%	41%	42%	50%	33%	36%	27%	43%	41%
Total	483	305	58	80	41	239	245	392	92	230	76	121	56	136	347
Have you played or spent money on pulltabs in the past year?															

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
Total		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Casinos with friends																		
No	50%		10%	36%	71%	67%	78%	33%	67%	43%	50%	40%	33%	51%	67%	48%		50%
Yes	50%		90%	64%	29%	33%	22%	67%	33%	57%	50%	60%	67%	49%	33%	53%		50%
Total	46	0	10	11	7	9	9	3	12	14	4	5	3	45	6	40	0	46
Casinos with others																		
No	98%		100%	100%	100%	89%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	80%	100%	98%	100%	98%		98%
Yes	2%		0%	0%	0%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%	2%	0%	2%		2%
Total	46	0	10	10	7	9	10	3	12	14	4	5	2	44	6	41	0	46
In a typical 24 hr period, how long to you gamble :																		
Less than 1 hr	2%		0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	17%	0%		2%
1 to 2 hrs	44%		70%	42%	33%	50%	27%	40%	46%	44%	50%	71%	33%	46%	67%	41%		44%
3 to 5 hrs	44%		30%	42%	56%	40%	45%	20%	31%	50%	50%	29%	33%	46%	17%	48%		44%
6 to 12 hrs	10%		0%	8%	11%	10%	27%	20%	23%	6%	0%	0%	33%	7%	0%	11%		10%
Total	52	0	10	12	9	10	11	5	13	16	4	7	6	46	6	46	0	52
Age started gambling at Tribal casinos																		
Under 18	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
18-24	11%		50%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	60%	0%	0%	13%	0%	12%		11%
25-34	30%		50%	73%	0%	14%	0%	0%	25%	53%	20%	40%	29%	31%	25%	31%		30%
35-44	17%		0%	27%	44%	14%	10%	50%	17%	13%	20%	20%	43%	13%	25%	14%		17%
45-54	17%		0%	0%	56%	43%	10%	0%	25%	13%	0%	40%	14%	18%	0%	21%		19%
55-64	11%		0%	0%	0%	29%	20%	25%	8%	7%	0%	0%	0%	13%	50%	7%		11%
65-99	13%		0%	0%	0%	0%	60%	25%	25%	7%	0%	0%	14%	13%	0%	14%		13%
Total	46	0	10	11	9	7	10	4	12	15	5	5	7	39	4	42	0	47
Do you think gambling activities at Tribal casinos																		
Yes	96%		100%	91%	100%	90%	91%	100%	85%	100%	100%	100%	100%	95%	100%	96%		96%
No	4%		0%	9%	0%	10%	9%	0%	15%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	0%	4%		4%
Total	50	0	10	11	8	10	11	5	13	16	3	6	6	44	4	46	0	50
Have you ever played or spent money on pulltabs i																		
No	59%	66%	57%	59%	49%	58%	66%	61%	55%	51%	66%	69%	48%	49%	65%	31%	81%	50%
Yes	41%	34%	43%	41%	51%	42%	34%	39%	45%	49%	34%	31%	52%	51%	35%	69%	19%	50%
Total	483	65	87	98	97	66	73	66	137	99	59	45	23	312	395	89	139	345
Have you played or spent money on pulltabs in the																		

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
No	82%	82%	84%	78%	88%	82%	82%	84%	74%	78%	84%	84%	91%	85%	81%
Yes	18%	18%	16%	23%	12%	18%	18%	16%	26%	22%	16%	16%	9%	15%	19%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	392	92	230	77	121	56	136	346

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	98%	98%	98%	98%	95%	98%	98%	97%	100%	97%	99%	99%	98%	98%	98%
Yes	2%	2%	2%	3%	5%	2%	2%	3%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%
Total	484	305	58	80	42	239	246	392	93	230	77	121	56	136	347

Do you bet or spend money on pulltabs at least once per week?

Yes	8%	7%	11%	6%	33%	7%	9%	11%	0%	10%	8%	0%	20%	14%	6%
No	92%	93%	89%	94%	67%	93%	91%	89%	100%	90%	92%	100%	80%	86%	94%
Total	87	55	9	18	6	44	43	63	24	51	12	19	5	21	66

At fraternal organizations or a fraternal club, like the Eagles, Elks or American Legion

No	93%	93%	100%	89%	83%	93%	93%	92%	96%	96%	91%	90%	80%	81%	97%
Yes	7%	7%	0%	11%	17%	7%	7%	8%	4%	4%	9%	10%	20%	19%	3%
Total	87	55	9	18	6	44	43	62	25	50	11	20	5	21	66

At some other charitable or non-profit organization

No	99%	98%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	98%	100%	100%	91%	100%	100%	100%	98%
Yes	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	2%
Total	87	54	9	18	5	44	43	63	24	51	11	19	5	21	66

In mini-casinos

No	98%	98%	89%	100%	100%	100%	95%	97%	100%	96%	92%	100%	100%	95%	98%
Yes	2%	2%	11%	0%	0%	0%	5%	3%	0%	4%	8%	0%	0%	5%	2%
Total	87	54	9	18	5	44	43	62	24	51	12	19	5	21	66

At restaurants or bars

No	29%	26%	20%	39%	40%	23%	35%	29%	28%	33%	45%	11%	20%	38%	26%
Yes	71%	74%	80%	61%	60%	77%	65%	71%	72%	67%	55%	89%	80%	62%	74%
Total	87	54	10	18	5	44	43	62	25	51	11	19	5	21	66

Some place else

No	69%	75%	89%	50%	40%	77%	60%	68%	68%	63%	55%	89%	80%	67%	68%
Yes	31%	25%	11%	50%	60%	23%	40%	32%	32%	37%	45%	11%	20%	33%	32%
Total	87	55	9	18	5	43	43	63	25	51	11	19	5	21	66

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
No	82%	81%	72%	84%	86%	85%	86%	82%	79%	79%	85%	91%	78%	74%	87%	58%	100%	75%
Yes	18%	19%	28%	16%	14%	15%	14%	18%	21%	21%	15%	9%	22%	26%	13%	42%	0%	25%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	98	60	45	23	313	396	89	139	345
Amount spent is more than \$25																		
No	98%	100%	97%	98%	98%	98%	97%	98%	97%	99%	98%	98%	96%	97%	100%	89%	100%	97%
Yes	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	4%	3%	0%	11%	0%	3%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	66	72	66	138	98	60	45	24	313	395	89	139	345
Do you bet or spend money on pulltabs at least once a month?																		
Yes	8%	0%	8%	6%	14%	9%	20%	8%	14%	0%	0%	0%	20%	7%	0%	19%		8%
No	92%	100%	92%	94%	86%	91%	80%	92%	86%	100%	100%	100%	80%	93%	100%	81%		92%
Total	87	12	25	16	14	11	10	12	29	21	9	4	5	82	50	37	0	87
At fraternal organizations or a fraternal club, like the Elks or Moose?																		
No	93%	100%	100%	100%	100%	82%	60%	100%	93%	91%	100%	100%	100%	93%	92%	95%		93%
Yes	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	40%	0%	7%	9%	0%	0%	0%	7%	8%	5%		7%
Total	87	12	24	16	14	11	10	12	28	22	9	4	5	82	49	38	0	87
At some other charitable or non-profit organization, such as the Red Cross?																		
No	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	90%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%		99%
Yes	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%		1%
Total	87	12	24	16	14	10	10	12	29	21	9	4	5	82	50	37	0	87
In mini-casinos, such as the Flamingo Las Vegas?																		
No	98%	100%	100%	100%	93%	91%	90%	92%	97%	100%	100%	100%	80%	99%	98%	97%		98%
Yes	2%	0%	0%	0%	7%	9%	10%	8%	3%	0%	0%	0%	20%	1%	2%	3%		2%
Total	87	12	24	16	14	11	10	12	29	21	9	4	5	81	50	37	0	87
At restaurants or bars, such as the Flamingo Las Vegas?																		
No	29%	33%	25%	19%	21%	27%	60%	50%	14%	29%	11%	20%	33%	29%	27%	32%		29%
Yes	71%	67%	75%	81%	79%	73%	40%	50%	86%	71%	89%	80%	67%	71%	73%	68%		71%
Total	87	12	24	16	14	11	10	12	29	21	9	5	6	82	49	38	0	87
Some place else, such as the Flamingo Las Vegas?																		
No	69%	46%	64%	75%	86%	70%	80%	33%	79%	71%	89%	75%	80%	68%	76%	59%		69%
Yes	31%	54%	36%	25%	14%	30%	20%	67%	21%	29%	11%	25%	20%	32%	24%	41%		31%
Total	87	13	25	16	14	10	10	12	29	21	9	4	5	81	49	37	0	87

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
Total		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Bowling alley															
No	85%	85%	90%	83%	83%	84%	86%	83%	92%	84%	73%	95%	100%	85%	86%
Yes	15%	15%	10%	17%	17%	16%	14%	17%	8%	16%	27%	5%	0%	15%	14%
Total	87	54	10	18	6	44	43	63	25	51	11	19	5	20	66
Bingo Hall															
No	95%	95%	90%	94%	100%	98%	93%	94%	100%	92%	92%	100%	100%	95%	94%
Yes	5%	5%	10%	6%	0%	2%	7%	6%	0%	8%	8%	0%	0%	5%	6%
Total	87	55	10	18	5	44	43	62	24	51	12	19	5	21	66
Regular Casino															
No	98%	98%	100%	94%	100%	98%	98%	98%	96%	100%	91%	100%	80%	100%	97%
Yes	2%	2%	0%	6%	0%	2%	2%	2%	4%	0%	9%	0%	20%	0%	3%
Total	87	54	9	18	5	43	43	63	24	51	11	19	5	21	66
Store															
No	91%	96%	100%	76%	60%	95%	84%	94%	83%	84%	100%	95%	100%	90%	91%
Yes	9%	4%	0%	24%	40%	5%	16%	6%	17%	16%	0%	5%	0%	10%	9%
Total	87	55	9	17	5	44	43	63	24	51	12	20	5	21	66
When you go out to play pulltabs, do you usually do so alone or with others?															
Alone	15%	14%	0%	50%	0%	17%	14%	20%	0%	11%	100%	0%	100%	25%	22%
With others	85%	86%	100%	50%	100%	83%	86%	80%	100%	89%	0%	100%	0%	75%	78%
Total	13	7	2	2	2	6	7	10	2	9	1	1	1	4	9
Pulltabs, play with: Spouse															
No	55%	40%	50%	100%	100%	50%	60%	63%	50%	75%		0%		100%	38%
Yes	45%	60%	50%	0%	0%	50%	40%	38%	50%	25%		100%		0%	63%
Total	11	5	2	1	2	4	5	8	2	8	0	1	0	3	8
Pulltabs, play with: Other family															
No	55%	40%	100%	100%	0%	40%	60%	50%	50%	50%		100%		0%	75%
Yes	45%	60%	0%	0%	100%	60%	40%	50%	50%	50%		0%		100%	25%
Total	11	5	2	1	2	5	5	8	2	8	0	1	0	3	8
Pulltabs, play with: Friends															
No	55%	67%	50%	0%	0%	40%	50%	50%	50%	38%		100%		33%	63%

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
Total		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Bowling alley																		
No	85%	83%	79%	94%	86%	80%	90%	58%	90%	81%	100%	80%	80%	85%	90%	81%		86%
Yes	15%	17%	21%	6%	14%	20%	10%	42%	10%	19%	0%	20%	20%	15%	10%	19%		14%
Total	87	12	24	16	14	10	10	12	29	21	9	5	5	82	49	37	0	86
Bingo Hall																		
No	95%	100%	92%	100%	93%	90%	100%	92%	96%	90%	100%	100%	100%	95%	98%	92%		95%
Yes	5%	0%	8%	0%	7%	10%	0%	8%	4%	10%	0%	0%	0%	5%	2%	8%		5%
Total	87	12	24	16	14	10	10	12	28	21	9	4	5	82	50	37	0	87
Regular Casino																		
No	98%	100%	100%	88%	100%	100%	100%	91%	100%	100%	100%	80%	100%	98%	98%	97%		98%
Yes	2%	0%	0%	13%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%	2%	2%	3%		2%
Total	87	12	24	16	14	10	10	11	29	21	9	5	5	82	50	37	0	87
Store																		
No	91%	67%	92%	94%	100%	100%	80%	92%	93%	100%	89%	100%	100%	90%	90%	92%		91%
Yes	9%	33%	8%	6%	0%	0%	20%	8%	7%	0%	11%	0%	0%	10%	10%	8%		9%
Total	87	12	25	16	14	10	10	12	29	21	9	4	5	82	50	37	0	87
When you go out to play pulltabs, do you usually do it...																		
Alone	15%		0%	25%	33%	50%	0%	0%	50%	0%	0%	0%	100%	8%	0%	18%		15%
With others	85%		100%	75%	67%	50%	100%	100%	50%	100%	100%	100%	0%	92%	100%	82%		85%
Total	13	0	3	4	3	2	2	2	4	3	1	1	1	12	1	11	0	13
Pulltabs, play with: Spouse																		
No	55%		100%	0%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	0%	0%		55%	0%	67%		55%
Yes	45%		0%	100%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	50%	100%	100%		45%	100%	33%		45%
Total	11	0	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	0	11	1	9	0	11
Pulltabs, play with: Other family																		
No	55%		33%	67%	50%	0%	67%	50%	0%	100%	100%	0%		55%	100%	44%		55%
Yes	45%		67%	33%	50%	100%	33%	50%	100%	0%	0%	100%		45%	0%	56%		45%
Total	11	0	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	1	1	0	11	1	9	0	11
Pulltabs, play with: Friends																		
No	55%		0%	67%	100%	0%	67%	50%	0%	50%	100%	0%		50%	100%	44%		50%

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Yes	45%	33%	50%	100%	100%	60%	50%	50%	50%	63%		0%		67%	38%
Total	11	6	2	1	2	5	6	8	2	8	0	1	0	3	8

Pulltabs, play with: Other

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%		100%	100%
Total	11	6	2	1	2	5	6	8	2	8	0	1	0	3	7

In a typical 24 hr period, how long do you play pulltabs?

Less than 1 hr	69%	83%	50%	0%	100%	83%	57%	60%	100%	67%	0%	100%	0%	75%	56%
1 to 2 hrs	23%	17%	0%	100%	0%	17%	29%	30%	0%	22%	100%	0%	100%	25%	33%
3 to 5 hrs	8%	0%	50%	0%	0%	0%	14%	10%	0%	11%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%
Total	13	6	2	2	2	6	7	10	2	9	1	1	1	4	9

Age started playing pulltabs

Under 18	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
18-24	50%	33%	50%	50%	100%	67%	33%	40%	100%	56%	0%	50%	0%	67%	44%
25-34	25%	33%	0%	50%	0%	17%	33%	30%	0%	11%	0%	50%	100%	0%	33%
35-44	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
45-54	8%	17%	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	10%	0%	11%	100%	0%	0%	33%	0%
55-64	17%	17%	50%	0%	0%	17%	17%	20%	0%	22%	0%	0%	0%	0%	22%
65-99	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	12	6	2	2	2	6	6	10	1	9	1	2	1	3	9

Do you think pulltabs are fair and honest?

Yes	90%	83%		100%	100%	75%	100%	89%	100%	86%	100%	100%	100%	100%	83%
No	10%	17%		0%	0%	25%	0%	11%	0%	14%	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%
Total	10	6	0	2	2	4	5	9	1	7	1	1	1	4	6

Have you ever spent money in Washington State on lottery games?

No	30%	29%	26%	29%	50%	31%	30%	31%	29%	27%	33%	34%	33%	32%	30%
Yes	70%	71%	74%	71%	50%	69%	70%	69%	71%	73%	67%	66%	67%	68%	70%
Total	484	305	57	80	42	238	245	391	93	230	76	121	55	136	346

Have you spent money on lottery games in the past year?

No	54%	53%	41%	56%	68%	49%	58%	54%	51%	52%	51%	57%	55%	54%	53%
Yes	46%	47%	59%	44%	32%	51%	42%	46%	49%	48%	49%	43%	45%	46%	47%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	246	391	93	229	76	121	55	136	347

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Yes	45%		100%	33%	0%	100%	33%	50%	100%	50%	0%	100%		50%	0%	56%		50%
Total	11	0	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	0	10	1	9	0	10

Pulltabs, play with: Other

No	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%		100%
Total	11	0	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	1	1	0	11	1	9	0	11

In a typical 24 hr period, how long do you play pull

Less than 1 hr	69%		67%	75%	100%	50%	33%	50%	67%	50%	100%	100%	0%	69%	100%	64%		69%
1 to 2 hrs	23%		33%	25%	0%	50%	33%	50%	33%	50%	0%	0%	100%	23%	0%	27%		23%
3 to 5 hrs	8%		0%	0%	0%	0%	33%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	0%	9%		8%
Total	13	0	3	4	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	13	1	11	0	13

Age started playing pulltabs

Under 18	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
18-24	50%		100%	75%	0%	0%	0%	0%	40%	100%	50%	100%	0%	55%	100%	40%		50%
25-34	25%		0%	25%	100%	0%	0%	0%	40%	0%	50%	0%	100%	18%	0%	30%		25%
35-44	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
45-54	8%		0%	0%	0%	100%	33%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%	0%	10%		8%
55-64	17%		0%	0%	0%	0%	67%	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	18%	0%	20%		17%
65-99	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
Total	12	0	3	4	2	1	3	1	5	3	2	1	1	11	1	10	0	12

Do you think pulltabs are fair and honest?

Yes	90%		100%	100%	100%	100%	50%	50%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	89%		90%		90%
No	10%		0%	0%	0%	0%	50%	50%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	11%		10%		10%
Total	10	0	3	2	2	1	2	2	4	1	1	1	1	9	0	10	0	10

Have you ever spent money in Washington State o

No	30%	42%	33%	29%	24%	23%	33%	30%	32%	22%	40%	33%	25%	13%	35%	9%	70%	14%
Yes	70%	58%	67%	71%	76%	77%	67%	70%	68%	78%	60%	67%	75%	87%	65%	91%	30%	86%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	60	45	24	313	395	88	139	345

Have you spent money on lottery games in the pas

No	54%	69%	51%	53%	55%	39%	56%	57%	50%	46%	61%	62%	30%	33%	62%	18%	100%	35%
Yes	46%	31%	49%	47%	45%	61%	44%	43%	50%	54%	39%	38%	70%	67%	38%	82%	0%	65%
Total	484	65	87	98	96	66	72	67	138	98	59	45	23	312	395	89	139	345

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
Total		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Amount spent is more than \$25															
No	97%	97%	98%	98%	93%	97%	97%	96%	99%	96%	100%	98%	98%	96%	97%
Yes	3%	3%	2%	3%	7%	3%	3%	4%	1%	4%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%
Total	484	305	57	80	41	239	245	391	92	230	76	121	55	136	346
Do you spend money on the lottery at least once per week?															
Yes	22%	20%	29%	24%	25%	22%	21%	22%	22%	24%	19%	19%	20%	27%	20%
No	78%	80%	71%	76%	75%	78%	79%	78%	78%	76%	81%	81%	80%	73%	80%
Total	225	143	35	34	12	122	103	180	46	109	37	52	25	63	162
Have you ever bet or spent money on other bingo games at bingo halls in Washington State?															
No	76%	79%	79%	61%	71%	79%	73%	77%	72%	71%	83%	77%	84%	68%	79%
Yes	24%	21%	21%	39%	29%	21%	27%	23%	28%	29%	17%	23%	16%	32%	21%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	245	391	93	230	77	121	55	136	347
Have you bet or spent money on other bingo games at bingo halls in the past year?															
No	95%	97%	95%	91%	88%	96%	93%	97%	88%	93%	96%	96%	98%	90%	97%
Yes	5%	3%	5%	9%	12%	4%	7%	3%	12%	7%	4%	4%	2%	10%	3%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	92	229	76	121	55	136	346
Amount spent is more than \$25															
No	99%	99%	100%	100%	98%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	97%	99%	100%	99%	99%
Yes	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	92	230	76	121	55	136	346
Do you bet or spend money on these bingo games at least once per week?															
Yes	12%	11%	0%	0%	25%	11%	7%	8%	9%	7%	50%	0%	0%	8%	8%
No	88%	89%	100%	100%	75%	89%	93%	92%	91%	93%	50%	100%	100%	92%	92%
Total	25	9	3	7	4	9	15	13	11	15	2	5	1	12	12
Have you spent money on Charity or non-profit raffles?															
No	57%	58%	55%	59%	51%	58%	57%	56%	61%	61%	74%	46%	49%	57%	58%
Yes	43%	42%	45%	41%	49%	42%	43%	44%	39%	39%	26%	54%	51%	43%	42%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	392	93	229	76	121	55	136	346
Have you spent money on raffles at charities or non-profits in the past year?															
No	74%	75%	78%	70%	71%	78%	70%	74%	72%	77%	88%	64%	67%	76%	73%
Yes	26%	25%	22%	30%	29%	22%	30%	26%	28%	23%	12%	36%	33%	24%	27%

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year		
		Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Amount spent is more than \$25																			
No		97%	100%	98%	96%	95%	97%	97%	97%	96%	97%	97%	98%	83%	96%	100%	83%	100%	96%
Yes		3%	0%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	2%	17%	4%	0%	17%	0%	4%
Total		484	64	87	99	97	65	72	66	138	98	59	45	24	312	395	88	139	344
Do you spend money on the lottery at least once per month																			
Yes		22%	0%	18%	17%	28%	18%	44%	24%	33%	15%	22%	18%	25%	22%	16%	36%		22%
No		78%	100%	82%	83%	72%	82%	56%	76%	67%	85%	78%	82%	75%	78%	84%	64%		78%
Total		225	20	44	46	43	39	32	29	69	53	23	17	16	208	152	73	0	224
Have you ever bet or spent money on other bingo games																			
No		76%	63%	87%	82%	73%	68%	78%	73%	75%	83%	81%	71%	74%	72%	77%	69%	84%	72%
Yes		24%	38%	13%	18%	27%	32%	22%	27%	25%	17%	19%	29%	26%	28%	23%	31%	16%	28%
Total		484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	98	59	45	23	312	395	89	140	345
Have you bet or spent money on other bingo game																			
No		95%	89%	97%	94%	97%	95%	96%	85%	95%	97%	97%	98%	100%	92%	96%	90%	100%	93%
Yes		5%	11%	3%	6%	3%	5%	4%	15%	5%	3%	3%	2%	0%	8%	4%	10%	0%	7%
Total		484	65	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	345
Amount spent is more than \$25																			
No		99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	98%	99%	97%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	96%	100%	99%
Yes		1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	4%	0%	1%
Total		484	64	87	98	97	66	73	66	138	99	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	345
Do you bet or spend money on these bingo games :																			
Yes		12%	0%	0%	17%	0%	33%	33%	11%	14%	0%	0%	0%		12%	7%	11%		12%
No		88%	100%	100%	83%	100%	67%	67%	89%	86%	100%	100%	100%		88%	93%	89%		88%
Total		25	7	3	6	3	3	3	9	7	3	2	1	0	25	15	9	0	25
Have you spent money on Charity or non-profit raffles																			
No		57%	58%	67%	46%	53%	52%	71%	74%	62%	53%	45%	49%	63%	48%	57%	60%	79%	49%
Yes		43%	42%	33%	54%	47%	48%	29%	26%	38%	47%	55%	51%	38%	52%	43%	40%	21%	51%
Total		484	65	87	98	97	66	73	66	138	99	60	45	24	313	396	88	140	344
Have you spent money on raffles at charities or not																			
No		74%	81%	84%	60%	71%	72%	82%	94%	79%	74%	57%	64%	78%	62%	74%	74%	100%	64%
Yes		26%	19%	16%	40%	29%	28%	18%	6%	21%	26%	43%	36%	22%	38%	26%	26%	0%	36%

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
	Total	West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	245	392	93	230	76	121	55	136	346
Amount spent is more than \$25															
No	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	230	76	121	55	136	346
Do you bet or spend money on raffles at least once per week?															
Yes	2%	1%	0%	0%	8%	2%	1%	1%	4%	2%	11%	0%	0%	3%	1%
No	98%	99%	100%	100%	92%	98%	99%	99%	96%	98%	89%	100%	100%	97%	99%
Total	125	76	13	24	13	52	73	100	25	53	9	44	18	33	91
Have you spent money at a Charity or non-profit casino nights ?															
No	96%	97%	93%	95%	95%	95%	97%	96%	96%	97%	96%	93%	96%	93%	97%
Yes	4%	3%	7%	5%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	7%	3%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	92	229	76	121	56	136	346
Have you participated in casino nights at a charity or non-profit in the past year?															
No	98%	98%	98%	93%	100%	99%	97%	98%	96%	97%	99%	98%	100%	99%	97%
Yes	2%	2%	2%	8%	0%	1%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	245	391	92	230	76	121	55	136	346
Amount spent is more than \$25															
No	100%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Yes	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	230	77	121	55	136	346
Have you ever bet or spent money on card games outside of Tribal casinos?															
No	76%	76%	83%	66%	76%	70%	81%	78%	64%	72%	76%	78%	88%	84%	72%
Yes	24%	24%	17%	34%	24%	30%	19%	22%	36%	28%	24%	22%	13%	16%	28%
Total	484	305	58	80	42	238	246	392	92	229	76	121	56	136	346
Have you bet or spent money on card games in the past year?															
No	85%	83%	90%	85%	93%	81%	89%	88%	73%	84%	84%	86%	91%	94%	82%
Yes	15%	17%	10%	15%	7%	19%	11%	12%	27%	16%	16%	14%	9%	6%	18%
Total	484	305	58	80	42	239	246	392	93	229	76	121	55	136	346
Amount spent is more than \$25															

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Total	484	64	87	98	96	65	72	66	138	98	60	45	23	313	395	88	139	344

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	73	66	138	99	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	345

Do you bet or spend money on raffles at least once

Yes	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	7%	25%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	9%		2%
No	98%	100%	100%	97%	100%	100%	93%	75%	97%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	100%	91%		98%
Total	125	12	14	38	28	18	14	4	29	25	26	16	5	119	102	23	0	125

Have you spent money at a Charity or non-profit (e.g. raffles)

No	96%	100%	97%	96%	94%	91%	97%	99%	97%	96%	93%	84%	96%	94%	96%	94%	100%	94%
Yes	4%	0%	3%	4%	6%	9%	3%	1%	3%	4%	7%	16%	4%	6%	4%	6%	0%	6%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	66	73	67	138	98	59	45	23	312	395	88	139	345

Have you participated in casino nights at a charity

No	98%	94%	97%	99%	99%	98%	97%	91%	100%	98%	100%	93%	92%	97%	98%	96%	100%	97%
Yes	2%	6%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	9%	0%	2%	0%	7%	8%	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	73	67	138	99	59	45	24	313	396	89	139	345

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	99%	98%	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	96%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	66	73	66	138	99	59	45	24	313	395	88	139	344

Have you ever bet or spent money on card games (e.g. poker)

No	76%	39%	74%	78%	82%	85%	92%	77%	75%	79%	80%	70%	43%	70%	80%	57%	94%	68%
Yes	24%	61%	26%	22%	18%	15%	8%	23%	25%	21%	20%	30%	57%	30%	20%	43%	6%	32%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	60	44	23	312	395	89	140	344

Have you bet or spent money on card games in the last 12 months

No	85%	59%	78%	88%	93%	92%	97%	84%	86%	86%	95%	82%	58%	80%	90%	65%	100%	79%
Yes	15%	41%	22%	12%	7%	8%	3%	16%	14%	14%	5%	18%	42%	20%	10%	35%	0%	21%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	67	138	98	59	45	24	313	395	89	139	345

Amount spent is more than \$25

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
No	96%	95%	96%	99%	98%	95%	97%	96%	97%	97%	97%	95%	96%	98%	96%
Yes	4%	5%	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%
Total	484	305	57	80	41	239	245	391	93	230	76	121	56	136	346

Do you bet or spend money on card games at least once per week?

Yes	13%	15%	0%	8%	0%	9%	15%	17%	0%	17%	8%	0%	20%	0%	13%
No	88%	85%	100%	92%	100%	91%	85%	83%	100%	83%	92%	100%	80%	100%	87%
Total	72	52	6	12	3	45	26	46	25	36	13	17	5	8	63

Do you usually play cards in mini-casinos?

Yes	26%	25%	40%	9%	67%	22%	33%	35%	8%	31%	8%	29%	20%	38%	25%
No	74%	75%	60%	91%	33%	78%	67%	65%	92%	69%	92%	71%	80%	63%	75%
Total	72	51	5	11	3	45	27	46	24	36	13	17	5	8	63

Do you usually play cards in card rooms?

Yes	22%	23%	40%	8%	33%	24%	15%	26%	16%	28%	8%	12%	60%	50%	17%
No	78%	77%	60%	92%	67%	76%	85%	74%	84%	72%	92%	88%	40%	50%	83%
Total	72	52	5	12	3	45	26	47	25	36	13	17	5	8	63

Do you usually play cards at fraternal organizations or a fraternal club?

Yes	3%	2%	0%	0%	33%	4%	0%	4%	0%	0%	8%	6%	0%	0%	3%
No	97%	98%	100%	100%	67%	96%	100%	96%	100%	100%	92%	94%	100%	100%	97%
Total	72	51	6	12	3	45	27	47	25	36	12	17	5	8	63

Do you usually play cards at some other charitable or non-profit organizations?

Yes	4%	4%	0%	0%	0%	4%	4%	4%	0%	3%	15%	0%	0%	0%	3%
No	96%	96%	100%	100%	100%	96%	96%	96%	100%	97%	85%	100%	100%	100%	97%
Total	72	51	6	12	3	45	27	46	25	37	13	17	5	8	63

Do you usually play cards in a private home of friends or family member?

Yes	86%	85%	100%	92%	33%	82%	92%	79%	100%	89%	85%	82%	80%	88%	86%
No	14%	15%	0%	8%	67%	18%	8%	21%	0%	11%	15%	18%	20%	13%	14%
Total	72	52	6	12	3	45	26	47	25	36	13	17	5	8	63

Are there any other places, other than the ones that I mentioned you usually play cards in?

Yes	14%	10%	0%	42%	0%	11%	19%	11%	20%	22%	0%	18%	0%	11%	16%
No	86%	90%	100%	58%	100%	89%	81%	89%	80%	78%	100%	82%	100%	89%	84%
Total	72	51	6	12	3	45	26	46	25	37	12	17	5	9	64

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
No	96%	92%	97%	96%	96%	97%	100%	100%	97%	94%	98%	91%	87%	95%	100%	80%	100%	95%
Yes	4%	8%	3%	4%	4%	3%	0%	0%	3%	6%	2%	9%	13%	5%	0%	20%	0%	5%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	66	72	66	137	98	60	45	23	313	395	89	139	344

Do you bet or spend money on card games at least

Yes	13%	19%	0%	15%	29%	0%	0%	20%	20%	7%	0%	13%	50%	5%	7%	19%		11%
No	88%	81%	100%	85%	71%	100%	100%	80%	80%	93%	100%	88%	50%	95%	93%	81%		89%
Total	72	26	19	13	7	5	2	10	20	14	3	8	10	62	41	32	0	71

Do you usually play cards in mini-casinos?

Yes	26%	30%	5%	46%	43%	20%	0%	0%	25%	57%	25%	38%	60%	21%	10%	48%		26%
No	74%	70%	95%	54%	57%	80%	100%	100%	75%	43%	75%	63%	40%	79%	90%	52%		74%
Total	72	27	19	13	7	5	2	11	20	14	4	8	10	61	41	31	0	72

Do you usually play cards in card rooms?

Yes	22%	30%	0%	31%	29%	20%	50%	0%	25%	57%	0%	38%	50%	18%	8%	39%		22%
No	78%	70%	100%	69%	71%	80%	50%	100%	75%	43%	100%	63%	50%	82%	93%	61%		78%
Total	72	27	19	13	7	5	2	11	20	14	3	8	10	62	40	31	0	72

Do you usually play cards at fraternal organization?

Yes	3%	0%	0%	0%	14%	20%	0%	0%	0%	7%	0%	0%	0%	3%	5%	0%		3%
No	97%	100%	100%	100%	86%	80%	100%	100%	100%	93%	100%	100%	100%	97%	95%	100%		97%
Total	72	26	19	12	7	5	2	11	20	14	3	8	10	62	41	31	0	72

Do you usually play cards at some other charitable organization?

Yes	4%	0%	11%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	10%	3%	0%	6%		3%
No	96%	100%	89%	100%	100%	80%	100%	100%	95%	100%	100%	100%	90%	97%	100%	94%		97%
Total	72	26	19	12	7	5	2	11	20	14	3	8	10	62	40	31	0	71

Do you usually play cards in a private home of friends or family?

Yes	86%	92%	100%	77%	57%	80%	50%	80%	95%	79%	100%	75%	78%	89%	93%	77%		86%
No	14%	8%	0%	23%	43%	20%	50%	20%	5%	21%	0%	25%	22%	11%	7%	23%		14%
Total	72	26	19	13	7	5	2	10	20	14	3	8	9	61	41	31	0	72

Are there any other places, other than the ones that we listed, where you have gambled?

Yes	14%	26%	0%	23%	14%	0%	0%	64%	10%	7%	0%	13%	0%	16%	10%	19%		14%
No	86%	74%	100%	77%	86%	100%	100%	36%	90%	93%	100%	88%	100%	84%	90%	81%		86%
Total	72	27	19	13	7	5	2	11	20	14	3	8	10	61	40	31	0	71

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
Total		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
When you go out to bet on card games, do you usually do so alone or with others?															
Alone	22%	29%	0%	17%	0%	25%	9%	31%	0%	15%	33%	0%	100%	0%	26%
With others	78%	71%	100%	83%	100%	75%	91%	69%	100%	85%	67%	100%	0%	100%	74%
Total	23	14	2	6	1	12	11	16	8	13	3	6	2	4	19
Play cards with: spouse															
No	44%	60%	100%	0%	0%	89%	10%	55%	29%	27%	100%	67%		50%	40%
Yes	56%	40%	0%	100%	100%	11%	90%	45%	71%	73%	0%	33%		50%	60%
Total	18	10	2	5	1	9	10	11	7	11	2	6	0	4	15
Play cards with: Other family															
No	67%	82%	100%	20%	100%	78%	60%	82%	43%	64%	0%	100%		100%	57%
Yes	33%	18%	0%	80%	0%	22%	40%	18%	57%	36%	100%	0%		0%	43%
Total	18	11	2	5	1	9	10	11	7	11	2	6	0	4	14
Play cards with: Friends															
No	22%	30%	0%	0%	100%	25%	10%	36%	0%	9%	100%	20%		25%	21%
Yes	78%	70%	100%	100%	0%	75%	90%	64%	100%	91%	0%	80%		75%	79%
Total	18	10	2	5	1	8	10	11	8	11	2	5	0	4	14
Play cards with: Other															
No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%
Total	18	10	2	5	1	9	10	11	8	11	2	6	0	4	14
In a typical 24 hr period, how long do you play card games?															
Less than 1 hr	17%	0%	0%	80%	0%	0%	36%	0%	67%	31%	0%	0%	0%	0%	20%
1 to 2 hrs	43%	47%	100%	0%	100%	42%	45%	47%	33%	46%	33%	40%	0%	100%	35%
3 to 5 hrs	30%	40%	0%	20%	0%	50%	9%	41%	0%	8%	67%	60%	100%	0%	35%
6 to 12 hrs	9%	13%	0%	0%	0%	8%	9%	12%	0%	15%	0%	0%	0%	0%	10%
Total	23	15	2	5	1	12	11	17	6	13	3	5	2	3	20
Age started betting on card games															
Under 18	30%	7%	100%	67%	0%	25%	36%	6%	88%	67%	0%	0%	0%	67%	25%
18-24	39%	57%	0%	17%	0%	42%	36%	50%	13%	33%	67%	50%	0%	33%	40%
25-34	17%	21%	0%	17%	0%	17%	18%	25%	0%	0%	0%	33%	50%	0%	20%
35-44	4%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	9%	6%	0%	0%	0%	17%	0%	0%	5%
45-54	9%	14%	0%	0%	0%	17%	0%	13%	0%	0%	33%	0%	50%	0%	10%

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
Total		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
When you go out to bet on card games, do you usu																		
Alone	22%	0%	0%	60%	67%	0%	0%		20%	17%	0%	60%	67%	14%	0%	28%		22%
With others	78%	100%	100%	40%	33%	100%	100%		80%	83%	100%	40%	33%	86%	100%	72%		78%
Total	23	10	3	5	3	2	1	0	5	6	1	5	3	21	5	18	0	23
Play cards with: spouse																		
No	44%	22%	100%	50%	0%	100%	0%		75%	50%	0%	50%	100%	44%	0%	62%		44%
Yes	56%	78%	0%	50%	100%	0%	100%		25%	50%	100%	50%	0%	56%	100%	38%		56%
Total	18	9	3	2	1	2	1	0	4	6	1	2	1	18	5	13	0	18
Play cards with: Other family																		
No	67%	56%	50%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	67%	20%	86%		67%
Yes	33%	44%	50%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	33%	80%	14%		33%
Total	18	9	4	2	1	2	1	0	4	5	1	2	1	18	5	14	0	18
Play cards with: Friends																		
No	22%	0%	50%	50%	50%	0%	100%		0%	0%	100%	50%	0%	22%	20%	23%		21%
Yes	78%	100%	50%	50%	50%	100%	0%		100%	100%	0%	50%	100%	78%	80%	77%		79%
Total	18	10	4	2	2	2	1	0	4	5	1	2	1	18	5	13	0	19
Play cards with: Other																		
No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%
Total	18	10	3	2	1	2	1	0	4	5	1	2	1	18	5	13	0	18
In a typical 24 hr period, how long do you play car																		
Less than 1 hr	17%	44%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	21%	80%	0%		17%
1 to 2 hrs	43%	56%	0%	40%	67%	0%	100%		50%	57%	100%	40%	25%	47%	20%	50%		43%
3 to 5 hrs	30%	0%	100%	40%	33%	50%	0%		25%	29%	0%	60%	25%	32%	0%	39%		30%
6 to 12 hrs	9%	0%	0%	20%	0%	50%	0%		25%	14%	0%	0%	50%	0%	0%	11%		9%
Total	23	9	3	5	3	2	1	0	4	7	1	5	4	19	5	18	0	23
Age started betting on card games																		
Under 18	30%	70%	0%	25%	0%	0%			50%	0%	0%	20%	0%	40%	100%	16%		33%
18-24	39%	30%	50%	50%	20%	100%			25%	71%	0%	20%	50%	35%	0%	47%		38%
25-34	17%	0%	50%	25%	20%	0%			25%	29%	100%	0%	25%	15%	0%	21%		17%
35-44	4%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%			0%	0%	0%	20%	0%	5%	0%	5%		4%
45-54	9%	0%	0%	0%	40%	0%			0%	0%	0%	40%	25%	5%	0%	11%		8%

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
	Total	West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
55-64	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
65-99	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	23	14	2	6	1	12	11	16	8	12	3	6	2	3	20
Do you think card games you play in mini-casinos are fair and honest?															
Yes	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%		100%
Total	10	8	0	1	1	4	6	10	0	5	1	2	1	0	10
Do you think card games you play in card rooms are fair and honest?															
Yes	100%	100%		100%		100%	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%	100%		100%
Total	8	7	0	1	0	4	4	8	0	5	1	1	2	0	8
Do you think card games you play at other charitable or non-profit organizations are fair and honest?															
Yes	100%	100%				100%	100%	100%		100%	100%				100%
Total	2	2	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	2	0	0	0	2
Have you EVER bet or spent money on horse races or other animal races?															
No	72%	68%	74%	78%	88%	70%	73%	72%	74%	70%	75%	76%	69%	75%	71%
Yes	28%	32%	26%	23%	12%	30%	27%	28%	26%	30%	25%	24%	31%	25%	29%
Total	484	305	57	80	41	239	245	391	92	229	76	121	55	136	347
Have you bet or spent money on races in the past year?															
No	95%	95%	93%	95%	100%	96%	95%	96%	94%	94%	99%	95%	95%	96%	95%
Yes	5%	5%	7%	5%	0%	4%	5%	4%	6%	6%	1%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	246	391	93	229	76	121	56	136	346
Amount spent is more than \$25															
No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	230	76	121	55	136	347
Do you bet or spend money on races at least once per week?															
Yes	9%	0%	40%	0%		18%	0%	11%	0%	0%	0%	33%	0%	0%	11%
No	91%	100%	60%	100%		82%	100%	89%	100%	100%	100%	67%	100%	100%	89%
Total	23	14	5	4	0	11	13	18	6	13	1	6	3	5	19
Do you play for money on any fantasy sports leagues?															
No	98%	97%	97%	99%	98%	97%	98%	98%	99%	99%	100%	94%	100%	99%	98%

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
55-64	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
65-99	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%			0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%		0%
Total	23	10	4	4	5	2	0	0	4	7	1	5	4	20	4	19	0	24
Do you think card games you play in mini-casinos																		
Yes	100%	100%		100%	100%	100%			100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%		100%
Total	10	3	0	4	2	1	0	0	1	5	1	3	3	7	0	10	0	10
Do you think card games you play in card rooms a																		
Yes	100%	100%		100%	100%				100%	100%		100%	100%	100%		100%		100%
Total	8	3	0	4	2	0	0	0	1	5	0	3	2	5	0	8	0	8
Do you think card games you play at other charita																		
Yes	100%		100%			100%			100%				100%	100%		100%		100%
Total	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	2
Have you EVER bet or spent money on horse race																		
No	72%	86%	82%	68%	60%	68%	74%	81%	75%	68%	73%	67%	74%	69%	74%	61%	80%	69%
Yes	28%	14%	18%	32%	40%	32%	26%	19%	25%	32%	27%	33%	26%	31%	26%	39%	20%	31%
Total	484	64	87	99	97	65	72	67	138	99	59	45	23	313	396	89	139	345
Have you bet or spent money on races in the past y																		
No	95%	94%	94%	98%	96%	94%	96%	99%	97%	96%	95%	96%	100%	93%	96%	91%	100%	93%
Yes	5%	6%	6%	2%	4%	6%	4%	1%	3%	4%	5%	4%	0%	7%	4%	9%	0%	7%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	67	138	98	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	345
Amount spent is more than \$25																		
No	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	345
Do you bet or spend money on races at least once y																		
Yes	9%	0%	40%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	67%	0%		9%	0%	25%		9%
No	91%	100%	60%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	33%	100%		91%	100%	75%		91%
Total	23	4	5	2	4	4	3	1	4	4	3	2	0	22	15	8	0	23
Do you play for money on any fantasy sports leagu																		
No	98%	100%	97%	97%	98%	100%	97%	100%	100%	97%	92%	98%	100%	96%	98%	94%	100%	97%

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Yes	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	6%	0%	1%	2%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	246	391	92	229	76	121	55	136	346

Have you played for money on fantasy sports leagues in the past year?

No	98%	98%	97%	99%	100%	98%	99%	98%	100%	99%	100%	97%	100%	99%	98%
Yes	2%	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	246	391	93	230	76	121	55	136	346

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	230	76	121	55	136	346

During the season, do you spend money on fantasy sports at least once per week?

Yes	38%	33%	100%	0%		60%	0%	43%		33%		50%		0%	43%
No	63%	67%	0%	100%		40%	100%	57%		67%		50%		100%	57%
Total	8	6	2	1	0	5	3	7	0	3	0	4	0	1	7

Have you ever bet on sporting events such as NCAA basketball tournaments or professional sports?

No	82%	80%	83%	86%	90%	74%	90%	81%	87%	80%	91%	79%	84%	87%	80%
Yes	18%	20%	17%	14%	10%	26%	10%	19%	13%	20%	9%	21%	16%	13%	20%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	230	76	121	55	136	346

Have you bet or spent money on sporting events in the past year?

No	92%	92%	89%	94%	95%	89%	96%	92%	94%	92%	95%	93%	93%	96%	91%
Yes	8%	8%	11%	6%	5%	11%	4%	8%	6%	8%	5%	7%	7%	4%	9%
Total	484	305	57	80	42	238	245	392	93	230	76	121	55	136	346

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	99%	99%	97%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	98%	100%	100%	99%
Yes	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	230	76	121	55	136	346

Do you bet or spend money on sporting events at least once per week?

Yes	14%	13%	33%	0%	0%	16%	9%	17%	0%	0%	25%	22%	50%	0%	16%
No	86%	88%	67%	100%	100%	84%	91%	83%	100%	100%	75%	78%	50%	100%	84%
Total	37	24	6	5	2	25	11	30	6	19	4	9	4	5	32

Have you ever bet money over the phone, such as betting on horses through account wagering or on sports through a bookmaker?

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Yes	2%	0%	3%	3%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	8%	2%	0%	4%	2%	6%	0%	3%
Total	484	64	87	98	96	65	72	66	138	99	60	45	23	313	396	89	139	345

Have you played for money on fantasy sports leagues?

No	98%	100%	97%	98%	98%	100%	99%	100%	100%	98%	95%	98%	100%	97%	99%	94%	100%	98%
Yes	2%	0%	3%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	0%	2%	5%	2%	0%	3%	1%	6%	0%	2%
Total	484	64	87	98	96	65	73	66	138	99	59	45	23	313	396	89	139	345

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	345

During the season, do you spend money on fantasy sports?

Yes	38%		67%	50%	33%		0%			50%	50%	100%		43%	67%	33%		43%
No	63%		33%	50%	67%		100%			50%	50%	0%		57%	33%	67%		57%
Total	8	0	3	2	3	0	1	0	0	2	4	1	0	7	3	6	0	7

Have you ever bet on sporting events such as NCAA basketball?

No	82%	77%	79%	78%	80%	89%	92%	89%	85%	76%	85%	76%	61%	81%	82%	82%	89%	79%
Yes	18%	23%	21%	22%	20%	11%	8%	11%	15%	24%	15%	24%	39%	19%	18%	18%	11%	21%
Total	484	65	87	98	97	65	72	66	137	98	60	45	23	313	395	89	139	345

Have you bet or spent money on sporting events in the past 12 months?

No	92%	88%	90%	90%	93%	95%	100%	99%	91%	91%	95%	87%	67%	91%	93%	89%	100%	89%
Yes	8%	12%	10%	10%	7%	5%	0%	1%	9%	9%	5%	13%	33%	9%	7%	11%	0%	11%
Total	484	65	87	98	97	65	72	67	138	99	59	45	24	313	395	89	139	345

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	99%	100%	98%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	97%	100%	100%	99%	100%	97%	100%	99%
Yes	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	60	45	23	313	395	88	139	344

Do you bet or spend money on sporting events at least once a month?

Yes	14%	0%	33%	10%	29%	0%		0%	8%	22%	50%	17%	0%	17%	11%	27%		14%
No	86%	100%	67%	90%	71%	100%		100%	92%	78%	50%	83%	100%	83%	89%	73%		86%
Total	37	8	9	10	7	3	0	1	13	9	4	6	8	29	27	11	0	37

Have you ever bet money over the phone, such as 1-800-393-6349?

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
	Total	West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
No	99%	99%	100%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%	98%	99%	99%
Yes	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	246	392	92	229	76	121	56	136	347

Have you bet money over the phone in the past year?

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	245	391	92	229	76	121	55	136	346

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	230	76	121	55	136	346

Do you bet money over the phone at least once per week?

No	100%	100%				100%			100%	100%				100%	
Total	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0

Have you EVER bet money over the internet or gambled for money at a website?

No	98%	96%	100%	99%	100%	96%	99%	97%	100%	98%	97%	96%	98%	99%	97%
Yes	2%	4%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	3%	0%	2%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	238	245	391	93	229	77	122	55	136	346

Have you gambled for money over the internet in the past year?

No	98%	98%	100%	100%	100%	97%	100%	98%	100%	99%	100%	98%	100%	100%	98%
Yes	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	229	76	121	55	136	346

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Yes	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	93	229	76	121	55	136	346

Do you gamble for money over the internet at least once per week?

Yes	29%	29%				33%	0%	29%		67%		0%			29%
No	71%	71%				67%	100%	71%		33%		100%			71%
Total	7	7	0	0	0	6	1	7	0	3	0	3	0	0	7

Have you EVER bet or spent money at a gambling location outside of Washington State?

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
No	99%	100%	100%	100%	98%	98%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	96%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Yes	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	67	137	99	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	345

Have you bet money over the phone in the past year?

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Yes	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	137	99	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	344

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	59	45	23	313	395	89	139	345

Do you bet money over the phone at least once per month?

No	100%						100%		100%						100%			100%
Total	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1

Have you EVER bet money over the internet or gambled at a casino?

No	98%	97%	94%	97%	99%	98%	100%	97%	99%	97%	98%	98%	96%	96%	99%	89%	100%	97%
Yes	2%	3%	6%	3%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	1%	11%	0%	3%
Total	484	64	86	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	59	45	24	312	395	88	139	344

Have you gambled for money over the internet in the last 12 months?

No	98%	97%	98%	97%	99%	100%	100%	97%	100%	97%	98%	98%	96%	98%	100%	92%	100%	98%
Yes	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	0%	8%	0%	2%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	59	45	24	313	395	89	139	344

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	99%	97%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	97%	100%	99%	100%	100%	96%	99%	100%	96%	100%	99%
Yes	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	0%	0%	4%	1%	0%	4%	0%	1%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	99	59	45	24	313	395	89	139	345

Do you gamble for money over the internet at least once per month?

Yes	29%	100%	0%	0%	0%			100%		0%	0%	0%	0%	33%	0%	33%		29%
No	71%	0%	100%	100%	100%			0%		100%	100%	100%	100%	67%	100%	67%		71%
Total	7	2	2	3	1	0	0	2	0	3	1	1	1	6	1	6	0	7

Have you EVER bet or spent money at a gambling establishment?

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
No	40%	35%	47%	49%	54%	40%	40%	38%	50%	47%	40%	33%	29%	43%	39%
Yes	60%	65%	53%	51%	46%	60%	60%	62%	50%	53%	60%	67%	71%	57%	61%
Total	483	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	92	230	77	121	55	136	346

Have you bet or spent money at a gambling location outside of Washington State in the past year?

No	82%	82%	79%	88%	83%	81%	83%	82%	84%	81%	84%	82%	89%	83%	82%
Yes	18%	18%	21%	13%	17%	19%	17%	18%	16%	19%	16%	18%	11%	17%	18%
Total	484	305	58	80	42	239	246	391	92	229	76	121	55	136	346

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	94%	94%	90%	98%	90%	93%	95%	94%	92%	92%	97%	94%	98%	96%	93%
Yes	6%	6%	10%	3%	10%	7%	5%	6%	8%	8%	3%	6%	2%	4%	7%
Total	484	305	58	80	41	239	245	391	92	230	76	121	55	136	346

Do you bet or spend money at gambling locations outside of Washington State at least once per week?

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total	85	56	12	10	7	45	41	70	15	44	12	22	6	23	62

CHAPTER 3

Who regulates the lottery? (Open ended responses)

Gambling Commission	15%	15%	16%	15%	17%	15%	15%	16%	8%	14%	8%	18%	20%	16%	14%
Tribal government	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Lottery Commission	14%	15%	12%	11%	7%	20%	8%	14%	12%	9%	15%	21%	14%	12%	14%
The State	26%	27%	24%	26%	24%	31%	21%	25%	32%	25%	24%	28%	29%	20%	28%
State Commission	2%	2%	0%	4%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%
Wrong state agency	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%	1%	0%
Government	2%	1%	5%	0%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	4%	3%	2%	1%	2%
Federal Govt	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%
State & Feds	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Local Government	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know if regulated	18%	17%	17%	20%	20%	15%	20%	18%	15%	21%	17%	13%	16%	20%	17%
Yes regulated but don't know who	17%	16%	14%	16%	29%	9%	25%	16%	22%	21%	18%	12%	11%	20%	17%
Incorrect answer	5%	5%	7%	6%	0%	7%	3%	4%	7%	7%	5%	2%	2%	6%	5%
Total	484	307	58	81	41	239	247	391	95	229	78	121	56	137	349

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
No	40%	83%	34%	37%	30%	26%	38%	66%	45%	30%	33%	16%	21%	34%	45%	19%	60%	32%
Yes	60%	17%	66%	63%	70%	74%	62%	34%	55%	70%	67%	84%	79%	66%	55%	81%	40%	68%
Total	483	65	87	98	97	65	73	67	138	99	60	44	24	313	395	89	139	345

Have you bet or spent money at a gambling location?

No	82%	92%	77%	81%	84%	78%	85%	92%	86%	71%	85%	69%	58%	78%	90%	47%	100%	75%
Yes	18%	8%	23%	19%	16%	22%	15%	8%	14%	29%	15%	31%	42%	22%	10%	53%	0%	25%
Total	484	64	86	99	97	65	73	66	138	98	60	45	24	313	395	89	139	344

Amount spent is more than \$25

No	94%	97%	91%	94%	95%	94%	94%	100%	96%	87%	97%	89%	74%	93%	100%	67%	100%	92%
Yes	6%	3%	9%	6%	5%	6%	6%	0%	4%	13%	3%	11%	26%	7%	0%	33%	0%	8%
Total	484	64	87	98	97	65	72	66	138	98	60	45	23	313	395	88	139	344

Do you bet or spend money at gambling locations?

No	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%		100%
Total	85	5	20	19	16	14	11	5	19	28	9	14	10	69	38	47	0	85

CHAPTER 3

Who regulates the lottery? (Open ended response)

Gambling Commission	15%	5%	11%	9%	21%	28%	14%	4%	18%	19%	5%	20%	8%	16%	14%	19%	12%	16%
Tribal government	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Lottery Commission	14%	3%	11%	16%	17%	13%	16%	10%	11%	12%	21%	28%	8%	14%	15%	8%	14%	13%
The State	26%	18%	28%	37%	20%	27%	23%	18%	25%	30%	31%	22%	17%	32%	25%	29%	17%	30%
State Commission	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%	1%	3%	2%	4%	0%	3%	2%	1%	0%	2%
Wrong state agency	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Government	2%	0%	3%	4%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Federal Govt	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%
State & Feds	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Local Government	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
Don't know if regulated	18%	20%	23%	15%	16%	12%	19%	30%	14%	12%	17%	15%	25%	14%	18%	14%	24%	15%
Yes regulated but don't know who	17%	35%	20%	10%	15%	10%	18%	24%	20%	16%	16%	7%	21%	14%	18%	17%	24%	15%
Incorrect answer	5%	18%	2%	3%	2%	1%	5%	7%	6%	3%	2%	2%	8%	5%	4%	8%	4%	5%
Total	484	65	87	98	99	67	74	67	139	100	58	46	24	314	398	90	139	346

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
Total		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Who regulates casino gambling? (Open ended responses)															
Gambling Commission	5%	6%	4%	5%	0%	8%	2%	5%	7%	6%	1%	8%	4%	3%	6%
Gambling Commission & Tribes	3%	3%	2%	4%	0%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	3%	3%
Tribal government	19%	18%	21%	19%	26%	24%	15%	20%	19%	17%	30%	18%	21%	19%	20%
Lottery Commission	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
The State	6%	6%	4%	10%	5%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	9%	8%	5%
Government	3%	2%	9%	1%	5%	5%	1%	2%	9%	3%	7%	2%	0%	3%	3%
Federal Govt	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%	4%	3%	4%
State & Feds	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Self-regulated	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%
Don't know if regulated	8%	9%	9%	8%	5%	9%	7%	8%	9%	7%	4%	12%	5%	6%	9%
Yes regulated but don't know who	27%	26%	26%	26%	31%	21%	33%	27%	27%	28%	26%	25%	25%	32%	25%
Incorrect answer	23%	24%	19%	21%	21%	18%	27%	25%	15%	25%	20%	22%	23%	23%	23%
Total	484	304	57	80	42	239	245	392	94	231	76	120	56	134	346

Who regulates pull-tabs, card rooms, etc.? (Open ended responses)

Gambling Commission	17%	19%	20%	16%	7%	21%	15%	20%	5%	13%	17%	26%	18%	18%	17%
Lottery Commission	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
The State	21%	23%	20%	16%	22%	26%	17%	19%	33%	23%	22%	21%	13%	21%	22%
State Commission	1%	2%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%
Wrong state agency	1%	2%	2%	3%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	5%	2%	1%
Government	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	4%	0%	6%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Federal Govt	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Local Government	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	1%
Self-regulated	2%	3%	2%	1%	0%	4%	0%	2%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	3%	2%
Don't know if regulated	12%	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	13%	13%	8%	10%	10%	15%	14%	9%	13%
Yes regulated but don't know who	28%	27%	27%	26%	37%	18%	37%	27%	30%	31%	26%	23%	27%	34%	25%
Incorrect answer	13%	10%	15%	20%	22%	14%	12%	13%	15%	15%	17%	7%	16%	9%	15%
Total	484	306	59	80	41	238	245	391	92	230	77	121	56	137	347

Who regulates Internet gambling? (Open ended responses)

Not Regulated - Correct Answer	47%	48%	34%	55%	40%	51%	43%	49%	39%	44%	46%	50%	55%	35%	52%
Gambling Commission	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%
The State	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Government	1%	0%	5%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Federal Govt	3%	3%	0%	6%	0%	4%	1%	2%	5%	3%	4%	2%	4%	1%	3%
Self-regulated	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Don't know if regulated	4%	4%	2%	7%	2%	2%	6%	3%	8%	5%	3%	4%	4%	5%	4%

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
Total		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Who regulates casino gambling? (Open ended res																		
Gambling Commission	5%	0%	5%	4%	8%	12%	1%	4%	4%	7%	2%	13%	4%	7%	3%	14%	1%	7%
Gambling Commission & Tribes	3%	0%	1%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	8%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Tribal government	19%	23%	15%	23%	22%	15%	17%	12%	23%	22%	20%	18%	20%	19%	19%	19%	22%	18%
Lottery Commission	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
The State	6%	3%	6%	6%	5%	5%	13%	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%	12%	6%	6%	7%	4%	7%
Government	3%	3%	7%	4%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	1%	3%
Federal Govt	4%	0%	9%	4%	5%	5%	1%	1%	6%	2%	5%	0%	8%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%
State & Feds	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%
Self-regulated	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know if regulated	8%	8%	15%	8%	7%	2%	4%	9%	9%	3%	5%	16%	8%	8%	8%	7%	6%	8%
Yes regulated but don't know who	27%	36%	24%	21%	22%	27%	35%	37%	26%	27%	29%	18%	16%	23%	29%	17%	36%	23%
Incorrect answer	23%	27%	17%	25%	23%	23%	25%	25%	20%	27%	25%	20%	20%	23%	23%	23%	24%	23%
Total	484	64	88	99	98	66	72	67	138	97	59	45	25	313	395	88	139	345

Who regulates pull-tabs, card rooms, etc.? (Open

Gambling Commission	17%	3%	9%	17%	22%	35%	18%	11%	17%	20%	13%	31%	13%	20%	16%	24%	13%	19%
Lottery Commission	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
The State	21%	11%	29%	27%	17%	21%	22%	12%	25%	24%	18%	22%	13%	24%	21%	27%	18%	23%
State Commission	1%	0%	0%	2%	3%	3%	0%	0%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	1%
Wrong state agency	1%	0%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	8%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Government	1%	0%	5%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	2%
Federal Govt	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Local Government	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	0%	4%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Self-regulated	2%	8%	3%	1%	1%	0%	1%	3%	1%	4%	2%	0%	0%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Don't know if regulated	12%	13%	16%	10%	12%	6%	10%	17%	13%	6%	15%	7%	8%	12%	12%	9%	13%	11%
Yes regulated but don't know who	28%	33%	26%	21%	30%	24%	33%	35%	25%	27%	35%	20%	25%	25%	28%	25%	34%	25%
Incorrect answer	13%	33%	9%	14%	8%	9%	11%	21%	14%	10%	8%	11%	33%	10%	14%	11%	16%	12%
Total	484	64	87	98	98	66	73	66	139	99	60	45	24	312	394	88	140	346

Who regulates Internet gambling? (Open ended r

Not Regulated - Correct Answer	47%	61%	44%	46%	51%	46%	36%	47%	50%	47%	54%	52%	26%	47%	49%	40%	50%	46%
Gambling Commission	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
The State	1%	0%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Government	1%	3%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Federal Govt	3%	3%	9%	3%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	3%	0%	0%	22%	3%	2%	5%	1%	4%
Self-regulated	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%
Don't know if regulated	4%	0%	3%	9%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	4%	9%	4%	4%	5%	3%	5%

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Yes regulated but don't know who	42%	42%	57%	26%	52%	38%	46%	42%	43%	45%	39%	40%	34%	54%	37%
Total	484	306	58	82	42	239	245	391	93	230	76	122	56	136	346

Who regulates horse racing? (Open ended responses)

Gambling Commission	13%	13%	16%	11%	10%	13%	13%	15%	5%	10%	8%	20%	15%	14%	12%
Tribal government	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Lottery Commission	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Horseracing Commission	6%	7%	5%	2%	10%	10%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	8%	13%	9%	5%
The State	18%	19%	22%	11%	10%	21%	14%	18%	15%	17%	22%	17%	18%	21%	16%
State Commission	2%	2%	0%	1%	10%	3%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%	2%	4%	4%	2%
Government	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%
Federal Govt	2%	2%	0%	9%	2%	3%	2%	2%	7%	3%	0%	2%	2%	2%	3%
Self-regulated	4%	3%	3%	7%	2%	3%	4%	2%	10%	5%	3%	2%	2%	1%	5%
Don't know if regulated	17%	18%	16%	20%	5%	19%	15%	17%	17%	15%	21%	15%	24%	15%	18%
Yes regulated but don't know who	25%	22%	29%	21%	48%	15%	35%	26%	23%	27%	27%	24%	16%	24%	25%
Incorrect answer	11%	12%	5%	15%	5%	12%	10%	10%	17%	15%	9%	7%	7%	8%	12%
Total	484	305	58	81	42	239	246	392	92	230	77	121	55	136	346

CHAPTER 4

Should gambling be more or less available than it currently is?

More	15%	15%	15%	13%	24%	20%	11%	14%	19%	21%	14%	9%	6%	15%	15%
Less	46%	50%	35%	39%	48%	45%	48%	47%	43%	42%	49%	52%	51%	45%	47%
Same	38%	35%	50%	49%	27%	35%	41%	38%	38%	37%	36%	39%	43%	40%	37%
Total	441	284	52	72	33	223	218	357	84	209	69	112	49	123	315

Agree or disagree: Gambling activities which support charities and non-profit organizations are a good idea?

Strongly Agree	25%	22%	30%	31%	28%	23%	27%	24%	33%	30%	18%	25%	17%	22%	27%
Somewhat Agree	51%	51%	48%	46%	56%	51%	50%	55%	33%	50%	57%	45%	56%	54%	49%
Somewhat Disagree	12%	11%	11%	16%	10%	11%	12%	9%	23%	10%	18%	13%	10%	10%	13%
Strongly Disagree	12%	15%	11%	6%	5%	14%	11%	13%	11%	10%	8%	16%	17%	14%	12%
Total	472	298	56	80	39	235	237	381	91	224	74	119	52	130	342

Agree or disagree: Laws regulating gambling should be strengthened? Do you...

Strongly Agree	33%	36%	36%	28%	22%	32%	34%	36%	23%	28%	29%	41%	42%	34%	32%
Somewhat Agree	38%	35%	40%	39%	62%	36%	40%	38%	37%	42%	34%	35%	35%	43%	36%
Somewhat Disagree	18%	19%	17%	16%	5%	18%	17%	18%	17%	19%	21%	15%	15%	13%	20%

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Yes regulated but don't know who	42%	33%	40%	34%	42%	48%	56%	41%	39%	40%	41%	41%	43%	42%	41%	48%	41%	42%
Total	484	64	88	99	98	65	73	68	138	99	59	46	23	315	395	88	140	345

Who regulates horse racing? (Open ended respon

Gambling Commission	13%	3%	5%	11%	21%	20%	15%	7%	9%	16%	13%	22%	5%	14%	12%	15%	10%	14%
Tribal government	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Lottery Commission	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Horseracing Commission	6%	3%	3%	0%	9%	12%	13%	1%	7%	7%	7%	4%	9%	6%	7%	3%	7%	6%
The State	18%	0%	13%	28%	15%	17%	26%	15%	15%	18%	20%	22%	18%	20%	17%	20%	12%	20%
State Commission	2%	5%	0%	2%	2%	3%	4%	6%	2%	1%	0%	7%	0%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%
Government	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%
Federal Govt	2%	3%	5%	4%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	4%	3%	0%	9%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%
Self-regulated	4%	14%	1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	9%	4%	3%	3%	0%	9%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%
Don't know if regulated	17%	8%	30%	19%	16%	15%	8%	25%	15%	11%	17%	20%	23%	18%	17%	17%	15%	18%
Yes regulated but don't know who	25%	30%	26%	22%	24%	24%	28%	19%	28%	28%	30%	17%	23%	20%	24%	27%	38%	20%
Incorrect answer	11%	30%	16%	10%	6%	3%	3%	13%	14%	11%	7%	4%	5%	13%	11%	10%	6%	13%
Total	484	63	86	100	98	66	72	67	138	100	60	46	22	313	396	88	139	346

CHAPTER 4

Should gambling be more or less available than it

More	15%	18%	19%	10%	17%	14%	15%	5%	21%	18%	8%	15%	23%	17%	12%	29%	8%	18%
Less	46%	30%	42%	55%	51%	46%	50%	50%	42%	47%	51%	48%	41%	38%	53%	19%	69%	38%
Same	38%	52%	39%	35%	33%	41%	35%	45%	37%	35%	41%	38%	36%	45%	35%	52%	23%	44%
Total	441	56	77	93	89	59	66	66	125	91	51	40	22	293	357	84	121	320

Agree or disagree: Gambling activities which sup

Strongly Agree	25%	43%	27%	18%	23%	25%	20%	20%	29%	21%	25%	23%	48%	27%	21%	47%	18%	28%
Somewhat Agree	51%	48%	54%	49%	48%	54%	52%	52%	52%	53%	49%	47%	30%	56%	52%	45%	42%	54%
Somewhat Disagree	12%	6%	8%	21%	17%	5%	9%	15%	12%	12%	14%	7%	4%	9%	13%	5%	16%	10%
Strongly Disagree	12%	3%	11%	13%	13%	16%	19%	12%	7%	14%	12%	23%	17%	7%	14%	3%	24%	8%
Total	472	63	85	96	96	63	69	65	138	94	59	43	23	306	384	87	136	336

Agree or disagree: Laws regulating gambling shou

Strongly Agree	33%	16%	28%	38%	40%	37%	39%	32%	32%	36%	29%	48%	39%	27%	37%	16%	46%	28%
Somewhat Agree	38%	43%	41%	39%	34%	37%	39%	52%	38%	32%	46%	25%	26%	40%	37%	45%	36%	39%
Somewhat Disagree	18%	27%	16%	18%	17%	14%	12%	8%	23%	23%	19%	13%	22%	22%	16%	26%	8%	22%

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Strongly Disagree	11%	10%	8%	16%	11%	13%	10%	8%	24%	11%	16%	9%	8%	10%	12%
Total	439	272	53	74	37	222	217	354	84	208	73	110	48	116	321

How concerned are you about the possible influence of organized crime in gambling activities in Washington State?

Very concerned	22%	24%	16%	20%	23%	22%	22%	22%	20%	18%	23%	28%	22%	30%	18%
Somewhat concerned	26%	28%	34%	15%	20%	28%	24%	26%	27%	25%	27%	22%	39%	24%	27%
Not very concerned	31%	30%	34%	39%	23%	25%	37%	32%	27%	29%	31%	36%	26%	25%	33%
Not at all concerned	21%	19%	16%	27%	35%	25%	17%	19%	27%	27%	19%	13%	13%	21%	21%
Total	475	302	58	75	40	239	236	385	90	226	74	121	54	132	341

How concerned are you that individuals seeking money for gambling might commit crimes?

Very concerned	25%	25%	25%	27%	21%	21%	29%	23%	32%	24%	32%	25%	18%	24%	25%
Somewhat concerned	36%	34%	34%	42%	38%	37%	35%	37%	29%	36%	29%	34%	51%	39%	35%
Not very concerned	25%	25%	23%	23%	29%	24%	26%	29%	10%	23%	24%	31%	24%	21%	27%
Not at all concerned	14%	15%	18%	9%	12%	18%	10%	11%	29%	17%	15%	10%	7%	17%	13%
Total	478	302	56	79	42	237	241	387	90	228	75	118	55	131	346

It's a way to make money

No	93%	94%	98%	87%	87%	92%	95%	94%	87%	91%	94%	95%	93%	91%	94%
Yes	7%	6%	2%	13%	13%	8%	5%	6%	13%	9%	6%	5%	7%	9%	6%
Total	338	216	44	55	23	169	169	272	67	163	48	86	41	90	247

It's a social event or recreation

No	27%	31%	27%	20%	5%	30%	25%	27%	29%	23%	35%	29%	32%	29%	27%
Yes	73%	69%	73%	80%	95%	70%	75%	73%	71%	77%	65%	71%	68%	71%	73%
Total	338	217	44	54	22	168	169	271	66	162	48	86	41	90	247

You have seen it a lot on TV

No	96%	96%	98%	96%	100%	95%	98%	99%	88%	96%	94%	99%	98%	98%	96%
Yes	4%	4%	2%	4%	0%	5%	2%	1%	12%	4%	6%	1%	2%	2%	4%
Total	338	216	44	54	23	168	169	271	66	163	48	86	41	89	247

Your family likes to gamble so you go along with them

No	92%	91%	95%	91%	96%	90%	93%	92%	91%	89%	83%	98%	98%	90%	92%
Yes	8%	9%	5%	9%	4%	10%	7%	8%	9%	11%	17%	2%	2%	10%	8%
Total	338	216	44	55	23	169	170	272	66	162	48	86	41	89	246

Your friends or co-workers like to gamble so you go along with them

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Strongly Disagree	11%	14%	15%	6%	9%	12%	10%	8%	8%	9%	6%	15%	13%	11%	11%	13%	10%	11%
Total	439	63	79	88	88	59	59	63	130	90	52	40	23	280	356	82	128	310

How concerned are you about the possible influence of gambling on your community?

Very concerned	22%	8%	18%	23%	19%	33%	33%	32%	20%	19%	17%	20%	21%	16%	24%	11%	36%	17%
Somewhat concerned	26%	16%	26%	28%	31%	19%	32%	17%	25%	27%	29%	32%	21%	27%	28%	20%	26%	26%
Not very concerned	31%	39%	33%	36%	33%	22%	22%	26%	33%	32%	41%	23%	21%	35%	29%	39%	24%	34%
Not at all concerned	21%	38%	24%	13%	17%	27%	13%	25%	22%	22%	14%	25%	38%	22%	19%	30%	15%	23%
Total	475	64	85	95	96	64	69	65	132	98	59	44	24	308	387	87	135	338

How concerned are you that individuals seeking money will be influenced by gambling?

Very concerned	25%	22%	24%	29%	25%	21%	28%	36%	24%	21%	25%	22%	35%	20%	28%	12%	34%	21%
Somewhat concerned	36%	28%	30%	42%	41%	32%	41%	32%	38%	37%	36%	33%	43%	33%	38%	25%	42%	34%
Not very concerned	25%	36%	20%	20%	26%	32%	22%	17%	24%	26%	32%	31%	9%	29%	23%	37%	18%	28%
Not at all concerned	14%	14%	26%	9%	8%	16%	10%	15%	14%	16%	7%	13%	13%	17%	12%	26%	7%	17%
Total	478	64	86	98	96	63	69	66	138	98	59	45	23	310	391	89	136	342

It's a way to make money

No	93%	90%	95%	93%	97%	92%	91%	83%	89%	97%	95%	97%	91%	94%	94%	90%		93%
Yes	7%	10%	5%	7%	3%	8%	9%	18%	11%	3%	5%	3%	9%	6%	6%	10%		7%
Total	338	39	58	73	67	53	47	40	92	71	44	37	23	312	249	89	0	337

It's a social event or recreation

No	27%	18%	19%	31%	28%	34%	30%	38%	24%	20%	30%	33%	17%	28%	34%	9%		27%
Yes	73%	82%	81%	69%	72%	66%	70%	63%	76%	80%	70%	67%	83%	72%	66%	91%		73%
Total	338	39	58	72	67	53	47	40	92	71	44	36	23	313	249	89	0	337

You have seen it a lot on TV

No	96%	95%	97%	95%	97%	100%	96%	98%	99%	100%	93%	97%	83%	98%	97%	94%		96%
Yes	4%	5%	3%	5%	3%	0%	4%	3%	1%	0%	7%	3%	17%	2%	3%	6%		4%
Total	338	39	59	73	68	53	47	40	92	71	44	37	24	313	249	89	0	338

Your family likes to gamble so you go along with them

No	92%	87%	95%	88%	93%	96%	87%	75%	92%	92%	98%	100%	87%	92%	93%	88%		92%
Yes	8%	13%	5%	12%	7%	4%	13%	25%	8%	8%	2%	0%	13%	8%	7%	12%		8%
Total	338	39	59	73	68	53	47	40	92	71	44	36	23	313	249	89	0	338

Your friends or co-workers like to gamble so you go along with them

Appendix C: Data Tables

	Total	Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
		West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
No	88%	85%	95%	94%	91%	88%	89%	89%	85%	92%	83%	84%	95%	90%	88%
Yes	12%	15%	5%	6%	9%	12%	11%	11%	15%	8%	17%	16%	5%	10%	12%
Total	338	217	44	54	22	168	169	271	66	162	48	86	40	89	247

I don't gamble

No	84%	81%	82%	91%	95%	86%	82%	84%	82%	87%	79%	81%	80%	85%	83%
Yes	16%	19%	18%	9%	5%	14%	18%	16%	18%	13%	21%	19%	20%	15%	17%
Total	338	216	44	54	22	169	169	271	66	162	48	86	40	89	246

How concerned are you that internet gambling isn't regulated?

Very concerned	34%	36%	37%	29%	23%	30%	38%	34%	31%	28%	39%	40%	35%	39%	32%
Somewhat concerned	24%	21%	23%	28%	38%	21%	27%	25%	21%	24%	18%	24%	33%	27%	23%
Not very concerned	16%	17%	15%	16%	5%	17%	14%	18%	8%	15%	20%	15%	15%	13%	17%
Not at all concerned	26%	25%	25%	28%	33%	32%	21%	23%	40%	33%	22%	22%	17%	21%	28%
Total	460	294	52	76	39	230	230	374	87	215	76	116	54	123	336

How concerned are you about the risk that under-age people might be gambling?

Very concerned	44%	46%	45%	42%	39%	38%	51%	45%	43%	39%	47%	48%	56%	55%	40%
Somewhat concerned	25%	22%	28%	28%	32%	25%	24%	27%	14%	24%	18%	29%	25%	15%	29%
Not very concerned	15%	16%	9%	19%	7%	16%	14%	16%	11%	15%	18%	12%	15%	14%	15%
Not at all concerned	16%	16%	19%	10%	22%	21%	11%	12%	32%	21%	16%	12%	4%	16%	16%
Total	481	303	58	78	41	238	243	388	93	228	76	120	55	134	345

How concerned are you about unregulated betting on sporting events?

Very concerned	21%	19%	30%	19%	23%	20%	22%	20%	26%	19%	16%	24%	28%	27%	19%
Somewhat concerned	26%	27%	21%	19%	33%	24%	27%	28%	17%	26%	22%	26%	28%	35%	22%
Not very concerned	27%	30%	26%	23%	18%	27%	27%	31%	12%	25%	34%	29%	25%	17%	31%
Not at all concerned	26%	24%	23%	38%	26%	28%	24%	22%	45%	31%	28%	21%	19%	21%	29%
Total	466	298	53	78	39	232	234	377	89	216	76	120	53	126	338

In the past year, how concerned have you been about the time or money you have spent on gambling?

Very concerned	4%	2%	9%	7%	0%	5%	2%	2%	11%	6%	4%	0%	3%	2%	4%
Somewhat concerned	3%	3%	5%	2%	4%	2%	5%	4%	0%	4%	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%
Not very concerned	19%	18%	23%	20%	22%	21%	17%	21%	11%	17%	23%	17%	23%	18%	19%
Not at all concerned	74%	77%	64%	71%	74%	72%	76%	73%	79%	73%	70%	81%	70%	76%	74%
Total	336	215	44	55	23	168	168	271	66	160	47	86	40	88	247

Overall, to what degree do you think gambling in Washington is honest and fair.

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
	Total	18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
No	88%	95%	83%	82%	91%	94%	87%	80%	85%	93%	84%	97%	91%	88%	88%	88%		88%
Yes	12%	5%	17%	18%	9%	6%	13%	20%	15%	7%	16%	3%	9%	12%	12%	12%		12%
Total	338	39	59	73	68	53	47	40	92	71	44	36	23	313	249	89	0	338

I don't gamble

No	84%	87%	86%	85%	81%	79%	85%	90%	85%	90%	82%	72%	96%	83%	78%	98%		84%
Yes	16%	13%	14%	15%	19%	21%	15%	10%	15%	10%	18%	28%	4%	17%	22%	2%		16%
Total	338	39	58	73	67	53	47	40	93	70	44	36	24	313	249	89	0	337

How concerned are you that internet gambling isn

Very concerned	34%	16%	33%	34%	38%	29%	50%	40%	33%	35%	32%	25%	38%	31%	37%	20%	40%	31%
Somewhat concerned	24%	32%	16%	36%	19%	22%	18%	22%	30%	27%	22%	23%	14%	23%	25%	20%	29%	22%
Not very concerned	16%	16%	19%	11%	21%	19%	9%	17%	12%	11%	24%	30%	24%	15%	14%	22%	15%	16%
Not at all concerned	26%	35%	32%	20%	21%	31%	23%	21%	25%	28%	22%	23%	24%	31%	24%	38%	16%	31%
Total	460	62	85	92	94	59	66	63	129	94	59	44	21	298	377	81	133	326

How concerned are you about the risk that under-

Very concerned	44%	20%	40%	50%	45%	43%	63%	48%	38%	46%	46%	36%	42%	38%	49%	24%	60%	38%
Somewhat concerned	25%	35%	21%	32%	28%	17%	14%	23%	26%	26%	36%	31%	21%	25%	25%	24%	24%	25%
Not very concerned	15%	18%	15%	9%	19%	14%	14%	14%	15%	14%	12%	22%	4%	19%	13%	25%	7%	18%
Not at all concerned	16%	26%	24%	9%	8%	25%	10%	15%	20%	14%	7%	11%	33%	18%	13%	28%	9%	19%
Total	481	65	87	98	97	63	73	66	136	98	59	45	24	311	392	89	139	342

How concerned are you about unregulated betting

Very concerned	21%	5%	16%	19%	24%	27%	34%	23%	19%	18%	30%	16%	30%	18%	22%	14%	26%	18%
Somewhat concerned	26%	25%	12%	33%	29%	18%	36%	25%	30%	27%	25%	23%	15%	25%	28%	15%	27%	25%
Not very concerned	27%	29%	35%	29%	28%	25%	13%	20%	28%	26%	37%	30%	35%	26%	26%	31%	30%	26%
Not at all concerned	26%	41%	36%	20%	19%	30%	16%	32%	23%	29%	9%	32%	20%	30%	23%	41%	17%	30%
Total	466	63	85	97	94	60	67	65	131	96	57	44	20	302	385	81	138	330

In the past year, how concerned have you been ab

Very concerned	4%	13%	0%	3%	1%	2%	7%	7%	4%	1%	2%	3%	52%	0%	3%	7%		4%
Somewhat concerned	3%	8%	3%	4%	3%	2%	2%	7%	5%	3%	0%	3%	48%	0%	2%	6%		3%
Not very concerned	19%	5%	20%	16%	25%	21%	22%	10%	29%	14%	18%	11%	0%	20%	15%	31%		19%
Not at all concerned	74%	74%	76%	77%	70%	75%	70%	76%	62%	81%	80%	83%	0%	80%	80%	56%		74%
Total	336	39	59	73	67	53	46	41	91	70	44	36	23	313	248	89	0	336

Overall, to what degree do you think gambling in '

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Region				Gender		Minority		Prior education				Employment Status	
	Total	West/ Urban	West/ Rural	East/ Urban	East/ Rural	Male	Female	White	Non- White	HS Dip	Voc Cert or	BA	Grad degree	Not in Labor	In Labor Force
Very Honest & Fair	12%	12%	14%	13%	12%	17%	7%	10%	19%	13%	14%	12%	6%	15%	11%
Mostly Honest & Fair	64%	64%	65%	61%	67%	61%	67%	67%	52%	62%	60%	66%	74%	62%	65%
Not Very Honest & Fair	16%	16%	20%	14%	18%	14%	19%	17%	13%	19%	13%	14%	13%	15%	16%
Not At All Honest & Fair	8%	8%	2%	12%	3%	8%	7%	5%	16%	7%	13%	7%	6%	7%	8%
Total	413	252	51	77	33	217	196	328	85	203	63	98	47	111	302

Appendix C: Data Tables

		Respondent Age						Household Income					Concern: own gambling		Spent over \$300 on at least one type		Gambled this year	
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-99	0-\$25k	\$25k to \$50k	\$50k to \$75k	\$75k to \$100k	Over 100k	Very or somewhat	Not very or not at all	No	Yes	No	Yes
Very Honest & Fair	12%	9%	11%	13%	12%	22%	7%	16%	9%	14%	11%	11%	5%	14%	9%	24%	8%	13%
Mostly Honest & Fair	64%	52%	65%	67%	72%	55%	68%	52%	74%	66%	68%	66%	50%	65%	64%	64%	65%	64%
Not Very Honest & Fair	16%	28%	10%	13%	14%	18%	19%	21%	17%	9%	17%	16%	32%	14%	17%	13%	18%	15%
Not At All Honest & Fair	8%	12%	14%	7%	2%	5%	7%	12%	0%	11%	4%	8%	14%	6%	10%	0%	8%	8%
Total	413	58	71	84	86	55	59	58	126	80	47	38	22	280	328	85	106	306

APPENDIX D: OPEN-ENDED QUESTIONS

Fairness and Honesty of different types of gambling

What is not fair and honest about ...

- Q6H2 (Tribal Bingo) -- the way they take the #s is not entirely out in the open
- Q7H2 (Tribal Casinos) -- I don't think that they are paying any tax on the money they are receiving
- Q13H2 (Casino Nights) -- The casino has more money than me so even if the problems were fair I would eventually run out of money. its not fair but it is honest
- Q17H2 (Betting on Sports) -- Often times easy to find a person to bet with because they will make rash bets that no unemotional person would make
- Q17H3 (Does how you bet make a difference on the fairness of betting on sports) -- Yes because if you bet through a blind party it is more fair and honest than if you were betting with a friend

Q33: If you could change one thing about gambling in Washington State, what would it be? Do you have any additional concerns about gambling that we haven't discussed?

Make it easier for me to win

- A lot more honesty in the games, and a lot more chance of winning
- Change the odds
- For me to win more money
- Get a guarantee that you would win something when you go in and play
- I could win all the time
- I win more
- Loosen up the slots
- That she wins more
- That you win more
- The odds
- They give you your money back if you lose
- To win a little more
- To win the lottery!
- Win once

More availability

- Allow dice at card rooms
- Be able to go to casinos at 18 not 21
- Being able to gamble at 18 at casinos
- Deregulate Indian reservations so they can make more money
- Had real money in the slot machines
- Have Washington state be a gambling state like Nevada
- I'd like to see the poker machines and 24 hr keno like Oregon does
- If we could have powerball
- Lucky for Life has cheap secondary prizes. I've bought a lot and the most they'll give is \$25-50
- More casinos
- More gambling outside of the tribal areas--since she mainly likes the slot machines

- More let it ride
- More lottery's
- Move Las Vegas here so I don't have to fly.....
- Old slot machines that spit out money instead of the new ones with a ticket
- Put the slots in casinos around towns so its more convenient than going to the tribal casinos
- Slots actually pay out money instead of putting it on a card
- That they would allow slot machine other than tribal casinos

Perception of imbalance between tribal and non-tribal gambling opportunities

- I think more equality between the tribal and non-tribal gambling places...all the same regulations for everyone
- Equality between Indian and non Indian casinos
- The Indians ought to be abolished
- Everybody have a equal play in having ability to do it; if you let the tribes do it, then let others do it as well for equal footing
- Make it equal to all other casino, (referring to tribal casino), if one is non-profit then they both should be non-profit. All should get the same break and support. The casino should be more noticeable about addictive gambler and send them to rehab if they exist, make it their responsibility
- Make it fair, have gambling halls for everyone and not just for Native Americans
- I would not let the tribal Indians have all the rights that they have, they should be treated the same as others. It's reverse discrimination
- Get rid of the lottery also that tribal casinos had to follow the same rules as everyone else
- Make it equal for everybody
- It wouldn't be just Indian private industry would have the chance to do it gambling would be legalized on property other than Indian land
- Open up to more than just tribes

Ban gambling in the State

- Abolish it all
- Being a non gambler, it should just go away, I wouldn't miss it and those who are addicted who have to find another outlet
- Close it down
- Eliminate it
- Get rid of it
- Get rid of it
- Get rid of the lottery, it's a tax on the mathematically impaired
- He would ban it
- I think it shouldn't be legal
- I wish they didn't have it
- I would eliminate it
- I would get rid of all of the casinos
- My opinion is to take it out
- No gambling altogether. She also thinks that they allow too much in and it is going all over
- Not to do it at all, she thinks it is bad for people, they waste their money
- Outlaw it

- Outlaw it, outlaw it, outlaw it, I am an accountant and I have so many clients who have fallen into gambling debt problems. They basically bet their families away. It has gotten so ridiculous to witness these problems
- Stop it
- Take it away completely, take the money out of it. It belongs elsewhere
- That it is not allowed here at all
- That it was ever allowed in the first place
- That there wouldn't be any. Have it gone and replaced with something wholesome and contributed to the community in a positive way
- There wouldn't be any
- To not have any gambling
- To probably have it disappear
- To stop it

Make it less accessible

- Age limit should be 21 instead of 18
- Decrease gambling-having less casinos in any area
- I would want it to be adult only limited access to under age children or no access for children, and limited advertising due to it attracts people who don't have the money and they get enticed by the advertising and they don't have the money
- Keep it limited, don't have too many of them. The fewer the casinos the better off
- Less accessible to young people especially
- Less availability; tighter controls
- Less available, gambling breeds desperation in people
- Less of it, regulated for underage
- Limit the availability of it
- Make it harder for people to gamble, less available
- Make it so it's not as available as it is
- More limitations
- More regulated
- Most of the casinos should be limited
- Nobody is going to stop gambling so maybe better regulations
- Not to have it off of reservations
- Not to have so many casinos
- That it wouldn't be in any town or populated place, located on private property far away
- That they not build so many gambling casinos
- The availability of gambling that is available to the public in private areas including the tribal casinos, and the availability of gambling that comes from overseas markets
- The fact that there is casinos in just about every community
- To make it less available, it is an addiction problem, she has seen relatives go that way and thinks that there should be more concern about the amount of availability that there is, there should be education to the public about how addicting it can be along with drug, alcohol and sex addiction education, that some people view it as more than a game
- Too much of it
- Wish it wasn't everywhere
- Would like to see less of it
- Younger people need to be more regulated

Use of gambling profits

- Go to more charitable places and help homeless
- I think a society that spends all its time gambling is a sick society. I don't like linking the lottery with school education, I don't think gambling should be linked to funding our schools. I think the growing gambling industry is addictive and indulgent is hurting culture and we should find out why people gamble so much. Why?? It amazes me. It's all very weird to me
- I would have more money of the lottery go to education
- I would increase the amount of the winnings which goes to the state
- More money to charitable programs and education
- More of the money would go to schools and education and charities
- The lottery money that they make should go to schools
- The money is not going to the right people, its going to big business not tribal people
- To allow for more local benefits

Provide more treatment options

- Continue observation watching and making laws stronger to protect our children from addicting habits. Gambling is synonymous with crime. It's just like drugs...if you need more you'll get more illegally
- Have more support for gambling addiction
- I remember when they were first talking about legalizing gambling in Washington they were talking about the profit going to education and I don't believe that happened. Also, people should be spending money on different things like kids education and such, gambling addiction---there needs to be help for those people
- I worry about people that gamble that shouldn't and can't afford it. Don't want any more than is already there
- I would like to see people who have become addicted into a halfway house to break their addiction
- Mis-perception presented by media to kids that you always win
- More help for problem gambler, for people who shouldn't gamble
- People need to be more aware of the ones who get so hooked that they end up losing a lot like houses, and cars. Advertising needs to be more upfront about the risks of getting more hung up on it and lose a lot
- Require that any individual would go before a board and would be approved a certain amount of money he could wager a month, a certain fee would be taken out and go to gambling counseling/gambling anonymous
- The people that can least afford it, do it the most, if your going to change something you should keep people who can't afford it away from it, the access of gambling that low income people have
- To make some sort of treatment program available for those people who become addicted to gambling. that would fall under health insurance industry, or help provided by state through policy that would provide financing not available through health insurance plan
- Washington State and people that make money off of gambling would provide recovery that are addicted to it, there are people who win and quit, and there are people who lose and lose, Washington state should focus on recovery programs and not prosecution. I don't care about how many laws they make people are going to continue to feed their problem. You have to help the people who want help now. You have to provide for people who want to recover. Forced recovery doesn't work

Other thoughts

- Either regulate or abolish internet gambling
- Get rid of the automatic shuffle machines
- I think gambling is just a way to get more money out of the poor people, they waste the most money
- I would abolish the state sponsoring it, between two individuals it's their own business
- I would give cities more control over the amount of gambling activities rather than either having or banning them...the number or location of mini-casinos
- I would suggest that they use numbers that they issue at a set time period instead of allowing it to build up
- Keep regulated and keep it honest
- Make it non smoking
- More information, so that if people are concerned they can put that thought to rest, because otherwise if you have to go dig for the information seems like you are trying to hide it. More public access to info, or have it posted
- Not increase the amount of it. Gambling that gives a cut to government removes responsibility from elected officials in the budget process; it is a cop-out in the budget process
- People with inside info gambling, or people who can't afford to gamble
- That there was money involved and it should be just fun
- The lottery is confusing, and she liked it when it was just one choice, but there are too many games that aren't simple
- The state could be more involved
- They shouldn't give people especially on the state lottery as much money because money corrupts people

That's my last question. Thank you for your participation in this study. If you have any additional thoughts or questions you would like to share about gambling?

Kudos

- I hope they continue to keep the standards high for Washington so it can be considered a non-gambling state
- I think the state is doing a great job regulating it
- I'm glad you guys are doing this
- I'm pleased that they care about people's opinions
- This survey was really well designed. I usually don't do surveys but the way this one was set up at the start worked really well, good survey!

Repeated Disapproval of Gambling

- Can not believe how many casinos are around and it makes her sick and sad
- Gambling is not a good idea, there should be no gambling
- I don't approve of gambling
- I don't think it's good for anything
- I think there shouldn't be so much gambling and the damage it has on people is awful

State's Regulation of Gambling

- Human beings are going to gamble so regulations are the best thing you can do
- I know it is a game of chance and I have had a lucky year and that is why I have been gambling, and have had a fun winning successful year. If I didn't win I wouldn't keep doing it
- I'm a Muckleshoot and he fought a long time he had less then a acre now they have more, and I want the state to stop regulating the Indian reservations, let them do what they want, let them make more money
- Should be regulated; some people have an addiction & can get themselves in trouble and would be great to have help for those people who have that addiction
- The government is regulating so many things, they need to step out and let people make their own decisions

Other Comments

- Gambling is such a thing that if you don't know what it's about you will lose; do have some training for it would be better; R has pity for people that are losing because they don't know what they are getting into. Fear and greed gets us into trouble; population do not sit down and do research for gambling. Wants casinos to contribute 10% to gambler education so that people understand what they are doing
- I do know that people who are on drugs and deal do it to get money for gambling, their habits. People can't handle gambling. If Washington is going to have gambling they should definitely have help for gamblers. I'm talking about a true recovery center like for drugs and alcohol. If they're going to have it then they should be prepared for consequences. People that are addicted need help because it ruins their families just like drugs or any crimes. Why Washington had to resort to gambling is beyond me. This thing about the deal with the Spokane Indians is self serving. It disgusts me
- I don't gamble, I bet on horses off track once in a while. Just went to Vegas for the NASCAR race, I don't gamble, I don't like it. In my opinion there are people who do it who can't
- I think its unfair that they're forcing all of these little, non tribal casinos to close in December. If they're going to let the tribal casinos have gambling, they should allow the small card rooms, like The Towers for example, to be open as well
- Washington State is going to lose millions of dollars if they keep banning smoking in bars and restaurants. Therefore, the people will go to casinos and smoke and spend their money there. As a result they will lose so much money, because that money will all go to the Indians
- You should give information about who you are before you begin the survey, so at the end of the survey people aren't confused about who to call. Because a lot of elderly people will be very confused, they won't think to ask about the # and they might think the have done something wrong